

Ukufunda ngoMthethosisekelo weRiphabliki yeSewula (1996)

UMthethosisekelo weSewula Afrika (1996) umumethe imithetho yenarha eseqophelweni eliphezulu. Imithetho leyo kumele ilandelwe ngumongameli wenarha, abaphathi beenkundla zemithetho kanye nalabo abasembusweni.

Imithetho leyo ihlathulula kobana abantu benarha bafenele baphathane njani, nokuthi ngimaphi amalungelo wabo nokuthi ngiziphi iimbopho abanazo. UMthethosisekelo wenzelwe ukusivikela soke thina kanye nabentwana bethu ngomuso.

Kuqakathekile ukwazi izehlakalo zesikhathini esidlulileko.

Asingabuyeleli iimphoso zangesikhathi esidlulileko.

UMthethosisekelo usisiza ukucabanga nokwakha ilingomuso elingcono lethu soke.

Thina, abantu beSewula Afrika;

Siyakwazi ukungaphatheki kuhle kwethu ngokomthetho esikhathini esadlulako;

Siphathela phezulu abahlukunyezwa ngebanga lokobana kube nobulungiswa begodu nekululeko enarheni yekhethu;

Sihlonipha labo abasebenze ekwakheni begodu nekuthuthukiseni iphasi lekhetu;

begodu bakholelwa bonyana iSewula Afrika ngeyabo boke abahlala kiyo, sibambene ngokwahlukahlukana kwethu.

Ngalokho-ke, ngabajameli bethu abakhethwe ngokukhululekileko; samukela uMthetho-sisekelo lo njengoMthetho wokuthoma weRiphabliki oza-

Kuqeda ukwahlukana okwadlulako begodu sakhe umphakathi ozokudzimelela kuminqopho yentando yenengi, ubulungiswa begodu namalungelo wangokomthetho wobuntu.

Ukubeka isisekelo sentando yenengi begodu nomphakathi onzinzileko lapha umbuso uninze khona phezu kwentando yesitjhaba begodu nalapha zoke izakhamuzi zivikeleke khona ngokomthetho.

Ukwenza ngcono izinga lepilo yazo zoke izakhamuzi begodu nokuvezwa kwekhono lawo woke umuntu;

Ukwakha iSewula Afrika ebumbeneko begodu nenentando yenengi ezokwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo njengenarha ezijameleko emndenini weentjhabatjhaba.

Funa ngekani amalungelo wakho njengesakhamuzi seSewula Afrika bewube nesibopho sokuvikela amalungelo wabanye abantu.

Ukwazi umThethomlingwa wamalungelo Kanye nomThethomlingwa weembopho.

UZimu akavikele abantu bekhethu.

Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.

God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.

Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

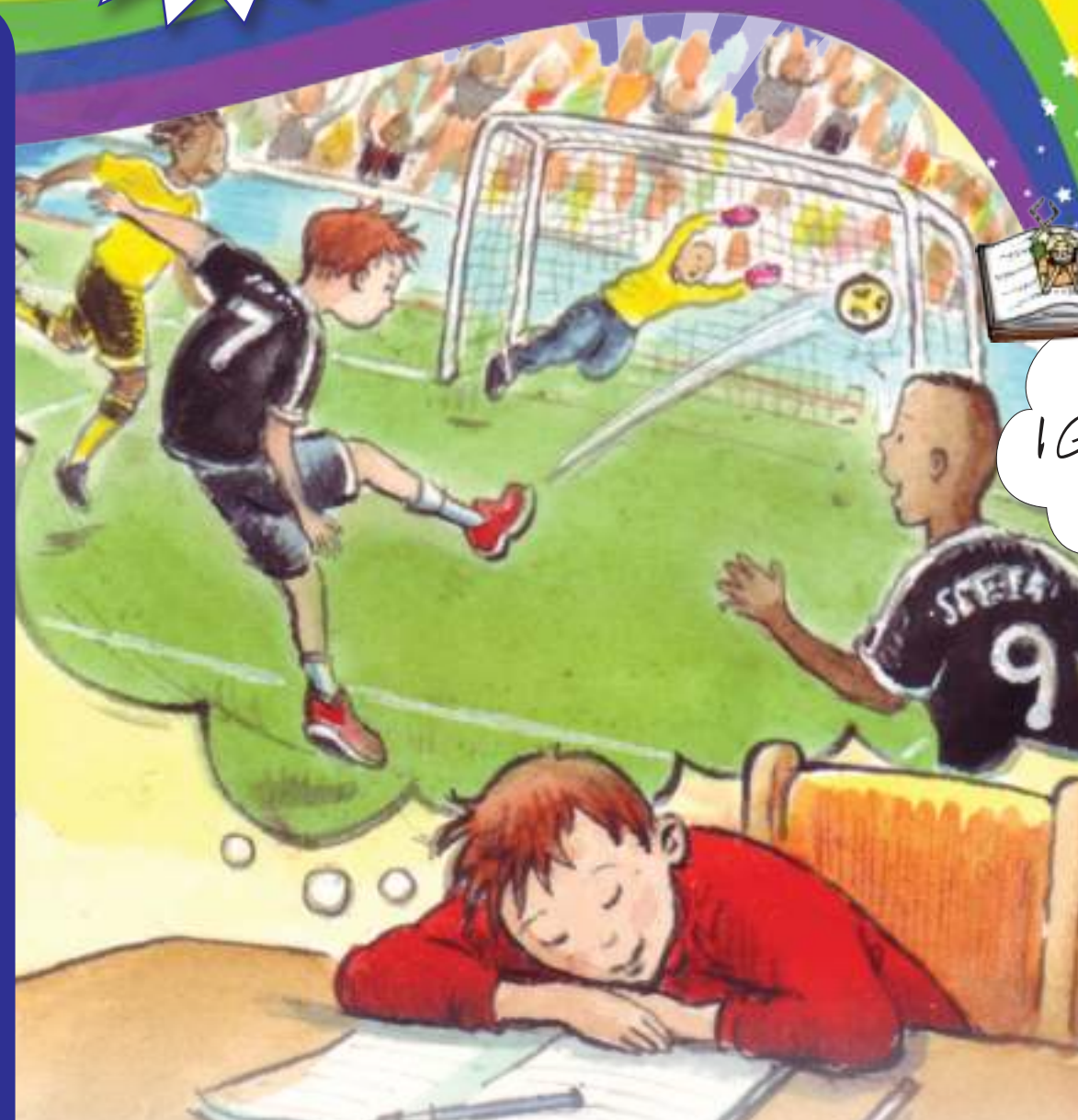
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ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA – IGreyidi 6 Incwadi 2

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Ukubuyekeza, ihaliswe ngokwesiTatimende sekharikhyulamu nomThethomgomo wokuhlola



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12th Edition



UKkz. Angie Motshekga
nguNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo



Dorh. Reginah Mhaule
nguSekela kaNqgonqgotjhe
weFundo-Sisekelo

Iincwadi lezi zenzelwe abantwana beSewula Afrika ngaphasi koburholi bakaNqgonqgotjhe wezeFundo-Sisekelo uMma u-Angie Motshekga kanye neSekela lakhe Dorh. Reginah Mhaule.

Iincwadi zokuSebenzela zakwaRainbow ziyingcenywe yeendlela ezinengi zomNyango wezeFundo-Sisekelo wokungenelela onqophe ukuthuthukisa ukusebenza ngcono kwabafundi beSewula Afrika kumagreyidi wokuthoma asithandathu. Njengamanye wamaHlelo womBuso aphuma phambili, iphrojekthi le isekelwe ngeemali ezibuya esiKhwameni seeMali seLizweloke. Lokhu kusize umNyango ukukhupha iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni ngaphandle kweendleko. Siyathemba kobana nizokufunyanisa iincwadi zokusebenzela lezi zilisizo khulu ekufundiseni kwenu kwangamalanga kanye nokuqinisekisa kobana abafundi benu bayayiqeda ikharikhyulamu.

Sitjheje khudlwana ukuhlahla abotitjhere komunye nomunye umsebenzi ngokusebenzisa iinthombe ezitjengisako bona ngikuphi umfundi amele akwenze.

Siyathemba kobana abantwana bazokuthabela ukusebenzisa iincwadi lezi njengombana bakhula bebefunda nje begodu wena titjhere uzokwabelana nabo ithabo lokufunda.

Sinifisela ipumelelo ekusebenziseni iincwadi lezi.

Ikambiso yokutlola



Ukuhlela

Khetha isihloko sakho.
Cocisana nesiqhema sakho ukubuthelela imibono. Sebenzisa umebhenqgondo ukuhlathulula imibono yakho, abalingisi nesizinda.

Ukutlathabeja

Tlola utlathabeje.
Cabanga ngabalaleli, isakhiwo neendinyana.

Buyelela

Fundisisa umsebenzi wakho otlathabejiweko bese uthola nemibono ngeemphoso ezibuya ebanganini bakho nakutitjhere.

Ukulungisa iimphoso

Lungisa iimphoso, ukupeledwa kwamagama namatshwayo.
Lungisa iimphoso endatjaneni etlathabejiweko.

Ukugadangisa

Buyelela-ke utlole umsebenzi wakho opheleleko nongenazo iimphoso.

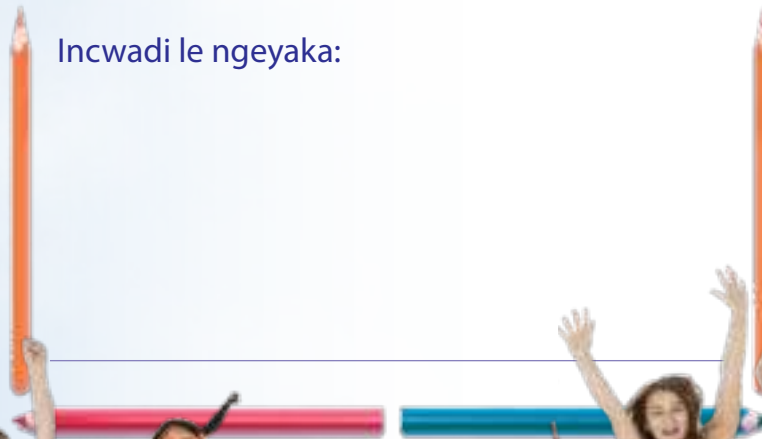
IGreyidi 6



NGESINDEBELE



Incwadi le ngeyaka:



ISINDEBELE

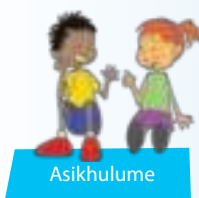
Incwadi

2

UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUSEBENZISA INCWADI YOKUSEBENZELA LE

Sebenzisa incwadi yokusebenzela kanye neminye imithombo yelwazi. Tjhejisisa IsiTitimende se Kharikhyulamu nomThetho-kambiso nokuHlola esiGabeni esiPhakathi seLimi Lekhaya.

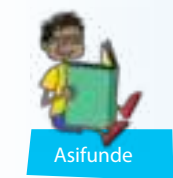
Sifisa ukukwamukela encwadini yokusebenzela yezinga leemfundo eziphakathi, eLimini Lekhaya. ILimi Lekhaya esiGabeni esiPhakathi lenzelwe ukuthuthukisa amakghono wabafundi wokukhulumisana athogekako ebujameni bokuhlalisana kanye nokuthuthukisa amakghono aphathelene nokufunda wekharikhyulamu kikho koke ukufunda. Siyathemba kobana uzokufunyana incwadi yokusebenzela le ilisizo ekuthuthukiseni amakghono abaliweko wabafundi. Incwadi yokusebenzela ihlelwe ukuya ngokomzombe weemveke ezimbili ku-CAPS. Uzokufunyana ukubuyekizwa okuzokufundiswa emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili emakhasini 1, 35, 69 kanye nekhasini le-103 encwadini yokusebenzela le. Umzombe ngamunye weemveke ezimbili uhlelwe bewafaka hlangana amakghono amane welimi alandelako:



Asikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma (Okudenjwako) – Ama-iri ama-2 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Abafundi badinga amathuba wokuthuthukisa amakghono wabo wokulalela nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukubuthelela ilwazi, ukurarulula imiraro, ukwethula nokuveza imibono yabo. Incwadi yokusebenzela imumethe imisebenzi embalwa yokukhuluma nokulalela ongayelula ukuqinisekisa kobana abafundi banamathuba avamileko wokuzijayeza lokho okudenjwako.

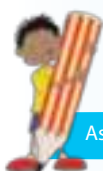


Asifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubukela – Ama-iri ama-5 ngomzombe weemveke ezimbili

Ngaphasi kwesiTitimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi bafunde bebabuyekeze iinqetjhana kanye nemihlobo yezemitlolo emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezimbili. Lokhu kufaka hlangana ukufunda: iindatjana ezifitjhani, zobuthakgha bomlomo, imitlolo enelemuko labanye abantu, iincwadi, ama-imeyili, okutlolwa/ngaphakathi kwedayari, amadrama, ama-athikili wamaphephandaba, ama-athikili afunyanwa kibomegazini, iinkulumiswano, iinkondlo, imiyalo, ukulayela kanye nekambiso. Ukungezelela, ngaphasi kwesiTitimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, abafundi kumele bafunde iinqetjhana ezibonakalako ezimumethe ilwazi: imimebhe, amatjhadi, amatheyibula, imigwalo, imimebhengqondo, amatjhadi wobujamo bezulu, amaphosta, izaziso, iinthombe kanye namagrafu. Uzokufunyana eminye imihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana ongakhetha kiyo ngencwadini yokusebenzela leyo.

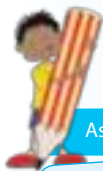
IsiTitimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, iyayiveza ikambiso yeengaba ezahlukeneko: yangaphambi kokufunda, yalokha nasele kufundwa neyangemva kokufunda. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokufunda ngaphakathi ekhasini elingaphambili lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.



Asitlole

3 Ukutlola nokwethula – Ama-iri ama-4 ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kwesiTitimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kutlhogeka kobana abafundi babe namathuba amanengi wokuzijayeza ukutlola ngaphasi kobujamo obahlukileko kumarherho woke wezefundo. Incwadi yokusebenzela inikela ngamafremu wokutlola ambalwa kanye nokuhlela okubekwe ngokwelamanisa ukwethulwa kokutlolwa, okubonakalako kanye neenqetjhana zeenrhatjhi ezahlukeneko. Uzokufunyana umgwalo ohlathululako wekambiso yokutlola ngaphakathi ekhasini lokugcina lekhavara yencwadi yokusebenzela.

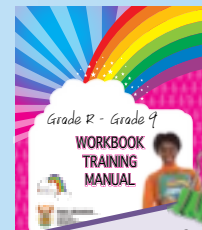


Asitlole

ILIMI

4 Izakhi zelimi kanye namatjhuguluko – I-iri elilodwa ngomzombe weemveke ezi-2

Ngaphasi kwesiTitimende seKharikhyulamu nomThetho-Kambiso nokuHlola, i-CAPS, kunikelwa ngezakhi zelimi ezahlukeneko kanye namatjhuguluko (wezinto) ekumele zifundiswe kugreyidi ngalinye. Incwadi yokusebenzela le ifaka hlangana okungophileko ekumele kwenziwe emzombeni ngamunye weemveke ezi-2. Kanengi imisebenzi leyo ifaka hlangana 'isiyeleliso' esihlathulula amatjhuguluko.



Ukusizwa ngokuhlala, uyakhonjelwa kobana utjhejisise imanuwalli yokubandula yencwadi yokusebenzela.



O k u m u m e t h w e k o

Ummongo 5: lindaba eziliqiniso nezingasilo iqiniso Ithemu 3: limveke 1 - 4

limveke 1 - 2: Ukucoca iinganekwana

65 Umsana obekafunisisa ngekghono lakhe 2

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa isiqetjhaneni.

66 UCharlie uragela phambili uyafunisisa 4

Ukufunda isiqetjhana.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa isiqetjhaneni.
Ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni anehlathululo efanako.
Ukuzwakalisa imizwa uCharlie ebegade anayo.
Ukutlola ngedayarini ubuyekeze indatjana.

67 Ukutlola indatjana 6

Ukucoca ngabalingisi, isizinda nezehlakalo endatjaneni ekhuluma ngoCharlie.
Ukuqedelela umebhengqondo uhlele indatjana uyelele ngabalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukubuyelela utlole indatjana yakho kuhle uyithathe kumebhengqondo.

68 Imihlobohlobo yezabizwana 8

Ukuqedelela imitjho uqedelele ngesabizwana sokukhomba.
Ukuthola zabizwana nokutjho kobana zitjho ukuthini.
Ukubuyelela ucoce indatjana ngoCharlie ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela zilandelana ngayo.

69 Asibuyekeze incwadi 10

Ukufunda ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi.
Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi.
Ukumadanisa amagama nehlathululo enembako.
Ukutlola ukubuyekezwa kwencwadi abayithandleko nebayithabeleko.

70 Umdlalo wesikhathi 12

Ukudlala umdlalo olula wesikhathi sanje phezu kwebhodi.

71 UNelson Mandela uya esikolweni samabanga aphakamileko 14

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esikhuluma ngomlando kaNelson Mandela.
Ukucoca ngomtlole osesiqetjhaneni nehlathululo yamagama.
Ukuqala amagama akhethekileko ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bese utlole umutjho ngegama ngalinye.
Ukucoca ngemibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukuphendula imibuzo ngeengaba ezihlukeneko ngepilo kaNelson Mandela.

72 Asitlole indatjana 16

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhlele indatjana uqalisise abalingisi, isizinda nesakhiwo.
Ukutlola indatjana utlathabeje, ulungise iimphoso bese utlola ngaphakathi kwencwadi.

limveke 3 - 4: linganekwana

73 UJabu nebhubezi 18

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukucoca ngemibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni.
Ukulingisa niveze isiphetho sendaba.
Ukuhlola ukulingisa okwenziweko.

74 UJabu uzwa ibhubezi lithi Bho-o-o-o! 20

Ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha ipendulo enembako khona endatjaneni.
Ukulandelanisa indatjana ngendlela efaneleko ngokunombora iinthombe.
Ukubuyelela ucoce indatjana ulandelanise izehlakalo.
Ukuthola izenzo endatjaneni bese uzisebenzise wakhe imitjho.
Ukuthola amagama anehlathululo efanako ezenzweni onikelwe zona.
Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni.

75 Kwenzeka ini ngebhubezi? 22

Ukufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeni samaZulu.
Ukucoca ngendatjana bewuveze imizwa nemibono.

76 Ukucabanga ngeendatjana 24

Ukutlola ubuyekeze indatjana uhlathulule ukukhula kwendatjana esigabeni ngasinye.
Ukucoca ngabalingisi endatjaneni.
Ukusebenzisa isiphawulo uhlathulule abalingisi.
Ukutlola umutjho munye ngesizinda utjengise iinthombe.
Ukukhumbula ukulandelana kwezehlekalo endatjaneni ngokunombora imitjho.

77 Ukucabanga ngabalingisi 26

Ukutlola iimphawulo ezihlathulula ibhubezi njengomlingisi.
Ukutlola indinyana ehlahlathulula ibhubezi.
Ukucocisana ngeemphawulo ezihlathulula ukuvezwa kwakaJabu.
Ukutlola isikhethi ngabalingisi.
Ukutlola ihlathululo ngomuntu wamambala.

78 Ukuqala ilimi 28

Ukufunisela indatjana ngokucoca ngeenthombe.
Ukusebenzisa itheyibula lezenzo uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.
Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni.
Ukubuyelela utlole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako.
Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isenzo esinembako.

79 Ukwakha amabizo 30

Ukutlola imitjho esuselwa etjhadini.
Ukuthola amabizosenzo emitjhweni.
Ukucoca ngobujamo bamakhoma nokuthi atjhugulula njani umqondo emitjhweni ofanako.
Ukusebenzisa amakhoma emitjhweni.

80 Hlanganisa 32

Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso wakhe umutjho omude/orareneko.
Ukuthola izenzo namabizo emitjhweni.



Asifunde

Uzokufunda indatjana
le emaphepheni amabili
wokusebenzela.

**Ngaphambi kokufunda**

- Qala iinthombe neenhlokwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.

**Nawusafundako**

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisele nalokho okufundileko.
- Nangabe kunesiqetjhana ongakasiswisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.

Bekuthoma amaholideyi wesikolo. UCharlie, obekahlala eLimpopo, bekatjala imirorho esivandeni somphakathi ngaphambi kwendlu yekhabo. Uthe nakaphakamisa amehlo, wabona umngani wakhe uDingani adlula agijima, azilula.

“Lotjha Dingani. Uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi wesikolo?” kubuza uCharlie.

“NginguKapteni webholo erarhwako, sizobe sizibandula. Sinomdlalo omkhulu wethonamende”.

Kuphendula uDingani. “Umnyaka lo, nginethemba kobana sizolithumba iphaliswano leli”.

“Kunjalo! Kuhle lokho”. Kuphendula uCharlie.

Uthe nakaqeda ukudlula uDingani, uCharlie wakhuluma yedwa, “Ngifisa kwangathana ngingaba lilunga lesiqhema sebhola erarhwako. Ngiyokuthoma ukuzibandula nami.”

Ngeveke elandelako, wahlanganyela nesiqhema nasizibandulako. Wadlala nesiqhema, kodwana izinto akhange zimkhambele kuhle. Wakhutjwa wabe waduleka phasi. Kodwana ekugcineni, wabe wafaka igondelo emapaleni wesiqhema sakhe.

Ekupheleni komdlalo, uCharlie wabona kobana umdlalo webholo erarhwako akusiyo into emfaneleko. Wabuyela kwabo arhorha iinyawo. Kungasikade besele abuyele ngesivandeni.

Kuthe kusese njalo, wabona uJan akhamba adlula ngendlela. Warhuwelela wathi, “Jan uzobe wenzani ngamaholideyi lawa?”

UJan waphendula wathi, “Ngisekhowayeni yesondo. Ngizabe ngiya emvumeni wekhwaya wokuzilungiselela. Silungiselela ikhonsadi ekulu.”

UCharlie akhuluma yedwa. “Ngifisa kwangathana ngingavuma,” acabanga. Woke umuntu bekenza okuthileko akuthandako, ngesikhathi lesi yena bekathatha isikhathi samaholideyi asebenza esivandeni.





Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokutshwaya ibhoksi elinembako.

Khabe akuphi uCharlie ekuthomeni kwendatjana?

A	Esivandeni somphakathi.
B	Esikolweni
C	Etatawini lebhola erarhwako
D	Esitradeni



Amagama amatjha

Tlola imitjho emibili esitjela kobana uCharlie bekanesifiso sokuba namakghono afana nawabangani bakhe.



Asitlole

Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ezibudlhayela uCharlie alinga ukuzenza na kalinga ukudlala ibhola erarhwako. uCharlie alinga

UJan bekahlele ukwenza ini ngamaholideyi wesikolo?

UCharlie wazizwa njani ngesivande ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

Indatjana ithi, ngemva komdlalo wokuzithabulula uCharlie warhorha iinyawo waya ekhaya.

Lokhu kukutjela ini ngokukhamba kwakaCharlie?

A	Bekafuna ukudansa.
B	Bekadanile.
C	Bekathukiwe.
D	Bekafuna ukusebenza esivandeni.





Asifunde

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa, uCharlie wabona iphamfledi ebeyimema abantu abatjha kobana bangelele isiqhema somvumo. Ucabanga kobana wenzani?

Wakhamba wayokulinga ukuze abone kobana bekakulungele kangangani ukuvuma. Kodwana uthe nakasavumako, iphimbo lakhe latjhapha belarhorozo. Omunye wamajaji wadosa ubuso, uCharlie walemuka kobana angekhe akhethwe.

UCharlie wabuyela kwabo arhorha iinyawo, wafika wasebenza ngesivandeni. "Boke abangani bami banamakghono akhethekileko," acabanga yedwa. "Ngifisa kwangathi nami bekungaba nokuthileko engikwazi ukukwenza kuhle khulu." Ngesikhathi samaholideyi, uCharlie bekalinga ukuthola kobana ikghono lakhe likuphi. Kesinye nesinye isikhathi bekabuyela ekhaya adanile bese uya esivandeni sakhe ukukhambisa isikhathi khona.

Kuthe nasele amaholideyi ayokuphela, uCharlie wabona abangani bakhe, uDingani noJan godu. "Iphaliswano lebhola erarhwako likhambe njani?" abuza uDingani.

"Sithumbile!" Kuphendula uDingani. "Beyinjani ikhonsadi?" UCharlie abuza uJan.

"Izokuba kusasa. Kodwana ikhwaya yethu isebenze khulu ukuzilungiselela, ngizokuvuma iso!"

"Ngiyanithokozisa," uCharlie atjho aqalise kibo. "Nami ngifisa kwangathi bekukhona okuthileko ebengingazikhakhazisa ngakho."

"Uyadlala wena!" kubuza uJan. "Imirorho esivandeni sakho mihle begodu ikhulile! Iqaleka inezakhamzimba begodu iyarhalisa! Njalo nangilinga ukutjala okuthileko, kutjhuguluka kubezotho bekufe. Ngifisa kwangathi benginekghono leli onalo ngeentjalo."

"Utjho njalo?" kuphendula uCharlie. "Bengingacabangi kobana isivande naso singaba likghono elikhethekileko." Amomotheka. "Kubayini ningezi nobabili kusasa sizokugidinga sithokoze ukuthumba kwesiqhema sakaDingani? Ningeza sizokudla soke isidlo santambama. Sizakudla imirorho ehlaza nemitjha evunwe esivandeni sami, ngemva kwalapho singaya siyokubukela ikhonsadi yakaJan!"

(Umthombo: Sample prePIRLS imibuzo yegayidi yokunikela amaphuzu)



Asitlole

Ungathi yini etjengisako kobana isiqhema sakaDingani besinekgghono ebholweni erarhwako?

Phendula imibuzo elandelako ngokuthi utshwaye ipendulo enembako.

Yini uJan asize ngayo uCharlie kobana ayifunde ekugcineni kwendatjana?

A	Bekanekgghono elithileko.
B	Bekanekgghono ebholweni erarhwako.
C	Ukusebenza esivandeni kumsebenzi obudisi.
D	Abangani bakhe bebanamakghono ukudlula uCharlie.

Kubayini uCharlie ameme abangani bakhe?

A	Ukugidinga ukuphela kwehlobo
B	Ukugidinga ikghono lakhe nelabangani bakhe
C	Ukudlala ibhola erarhwako
D	Ukubafundisa ngokulima isivande



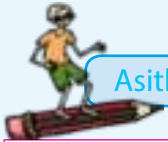
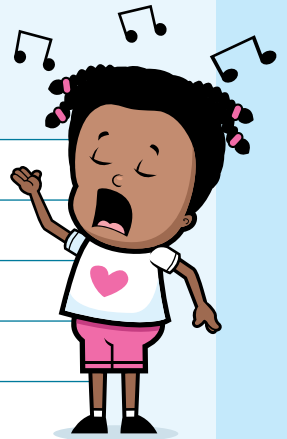
Ilanga:



Asitlole

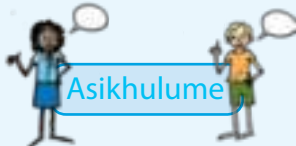
Buyelela ufunde indatjana *Umsana obekafunisisa ngekghono lakhe* bese uthola amagama atjho lokhu:

Ukudana	
Lapho kutjalwa khona isivande	
Isiqhema esivumako	
Ukufunyana unongorwana	
Isiphiwo	



Asitlole

UCharlie walinga miphi imidlalo?

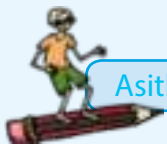


Asikhulume

UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakangaphumeleliko komunye nomunye umdlalo awulingako?

Wakhe wazizwa njalo nawe?

UCharlie wazizwa njani lokha nakalemukako kobana unekghono ngesivande?



Asitlole

Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari urhunyenze indlela owazizwa ngayo ngemuva kokuba nelemuko lokobana unekghono.

Dayari ethandekako	Ilanga

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

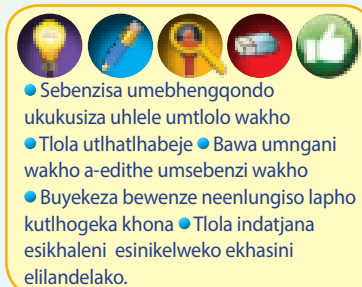
Ilanga

5



Buyelela ufunde indatjana ngoCharlie nekghono lakhe bese ucoca ngemibuzo elandelako:

- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko?
- ❖ Uyini umraro abaqalene nawo?
- ❖ Indatjana yenzeka kuphi? Hlathulula isakhiwo.
- ❖ Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?



Kwanje hlelela ukutlola indatjana yakho.

Bobani abalingisi?

Indatjana yakho yenzeka kuphi?

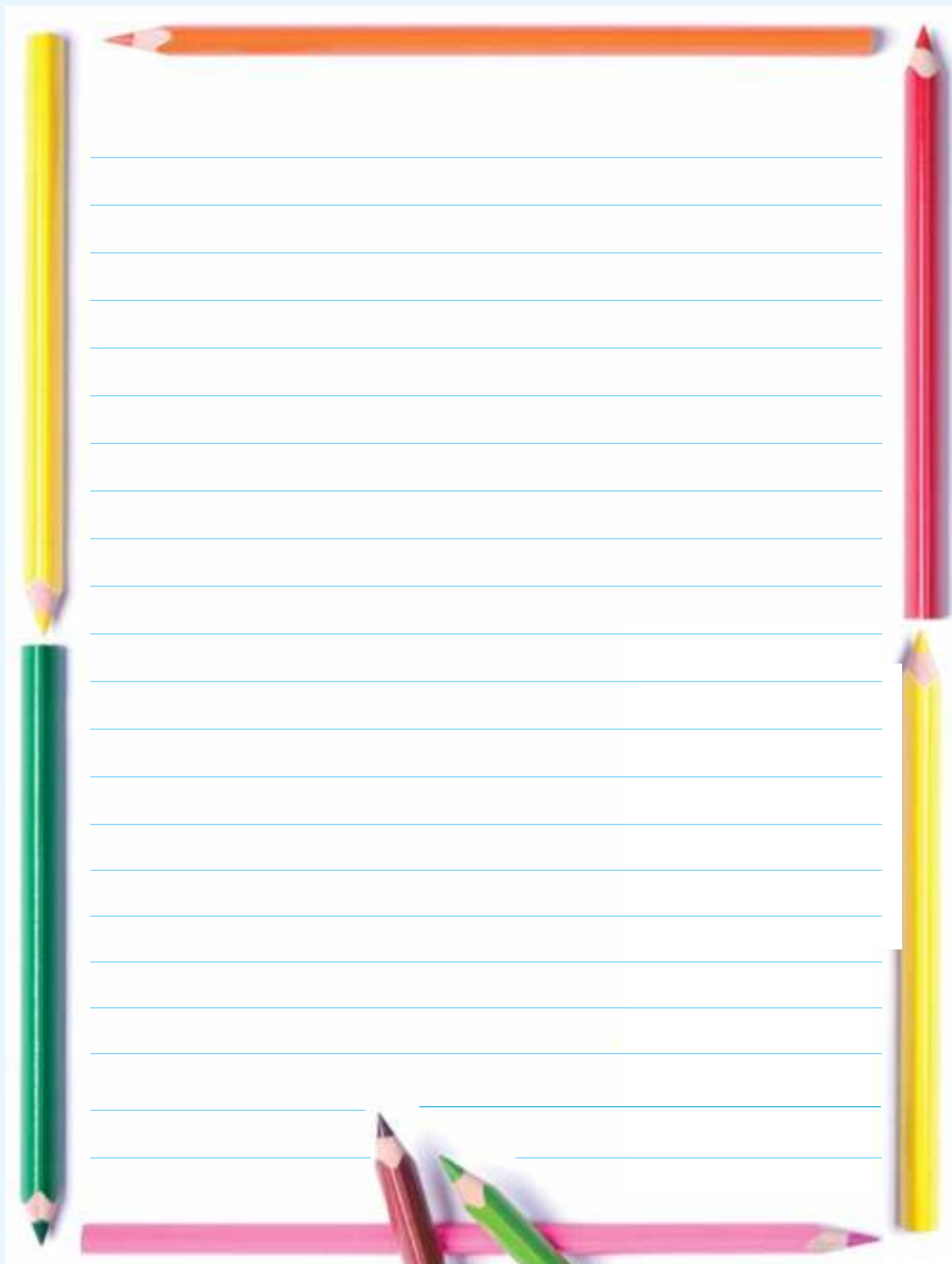
Ikhuluma ngani indatjana? (Isingeniso nomraro?)

Ngiziphi izehlakalo ezenzekako?

Iphetha ngani? Kubekhona isisombululo somraro?

Ilanga:

Kwanje tlola indatjana yakho. Sebenzisa imibono esemebheningqondo wakho.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

7



Asitlole

Qedelela ngezabizwana zokukhomba ezinembako.

lezi	lawa	le	leya
------	------	----	------

Ikwekwezi _____ ibizwa ngeSouthern cross.

_____ yincwadi yami.

Imikhumbi esendleleni ithwala amakhago _____.

UCharlie utjale _____ amathuthumbo endaweni le ngomnyaka odlulileko.

_____ yinomboro yami yakamalila edinini etja.

Amakhrayoni _____ ngewakadadwethu omncani.

Nasiqala izabizwana zokukhomba, uzakukhumbula kobana u-**le** no **lezi** batjho izinto eziseduze, kuthi u – **lawa** no – **leya** batjho izinto ezikude.



Amagama asetjenziwa nakubuzwa imibuzo

La magama asetjenziwa lokha nakubuzwa imibuzo. Kusetjenziwa iziqu zenani ezilandelako: phi?, -ni? Amanye wamagama lawo ngila alandelako **kuphi? nini? njani? ngani? ini? -ni?**

Yeleva: Kuqakathekile kobana utjheje isivumelwano sehloko emutjhwani loyo.

Tlola imitjho engenzasi le kühle ukuze iveze umqondo ngokuqedelela ngegama elinembako.

Ugogo uzokuya?

Umma uthi ngize esitolo?

Abentwana bazokukhamba ukuya emdlalweni webholo?

Nizokukhamba edorobheni?

Balele abagulako namhlanje?

Sifike isivakatjhi sakwenu Suhla?

Uzokubhadela imali unganayo mntwana wami?

Incwadi yami Suhla?

Ngkhamba nge**dwa**.

2019/10/21 13:10:37

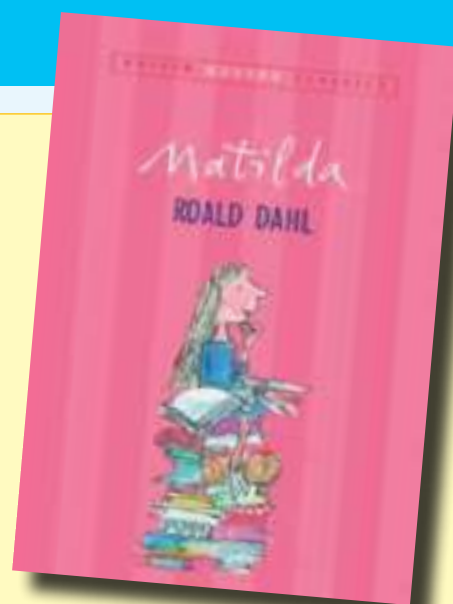
Isihloko: Matilda**Umtloli:** Roald Dahl

Igadangiswe ngoSeptemba ngomnyaka we-2004

Igadangiswe nguPuffin

Abalingisi: UMatilda Wormwood, u-Ksz. Honey no-Kkz. Trunchbull**Isizinda:** Esikolweni nemndenini wakwethu ose-England**Isakhiwo**UMatilda mntazanyana osesemncani **ohlakaniphileko****onekareko** lokufunda iincwadi. Ababelethi bakhe, uKkz.noNom. Wormwood, bona bacabanga kobana **uyasilinga**.

UMatilda ucabanga kobana ababelethi bakhe banekareko lokubukela umabonwakude nokubuthelela imali kwaphela. Ukhetha kobana abajezise. Ufunyana kobana unamandla adluleleko angabonakali ekhaya kwaphela, kodwana nesikolweni sakhe iCrunchem Hall, lapho uMatilda nabangani bakhe banotitjhere othusa ukubedlula boke, uKsz. Trunchbull.



Funda incwadi ebuyekeziweko bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ucabanga kobana bobani abafundi ekuhloswe kibo ngencwadi le? Ungakhetha utshwaye nangaphezulu keyodwa ipendulo.

abasana abantazana ilutjha abadala abaneminyaka ephakathi kwe -9 ne-13

Ukususela elwazini elisencwadini ebuyekeziweko, tlola imtjho emithathu uhlathulule uMatilda.

Ucabanga kobana incwadi ikhuluma ngani?

Gwala umuda umadanise amagama nehlathululo enembako.

isifiso engeke saneliswa	uyasilinga
umuntu odinako	ukusabeka
ngamandla adluleleko	ikareko
uthusa ukubedlula boke	marhamaru



Asitlole

Tlola ukubuyekwezwa kwencwadi nanyana indatjana oyifundileko beyayithabela. Nawuqeda ukubuyekeza, khuthaza abangani bakho bayifunde.



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umtloli	
Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endabeni?	
Isizinda Indatjana yenzeka nini, kuphi?	
Abalingisi Bobani abasendatjaneni?	
Incwadi iliqiniso nofana ayisilo iqiniso	
Ummongo Indatjana ikhuluma ngani? Uthini umlayezo wendatjana?	
Engikuthandako Ngiyiphi ingcenywe ephuma phambili endabeni?	
Isiphakamiso Kubayini ungaphakamisa kobana umngani ayifunde?	





Isikhathi esidlulileko



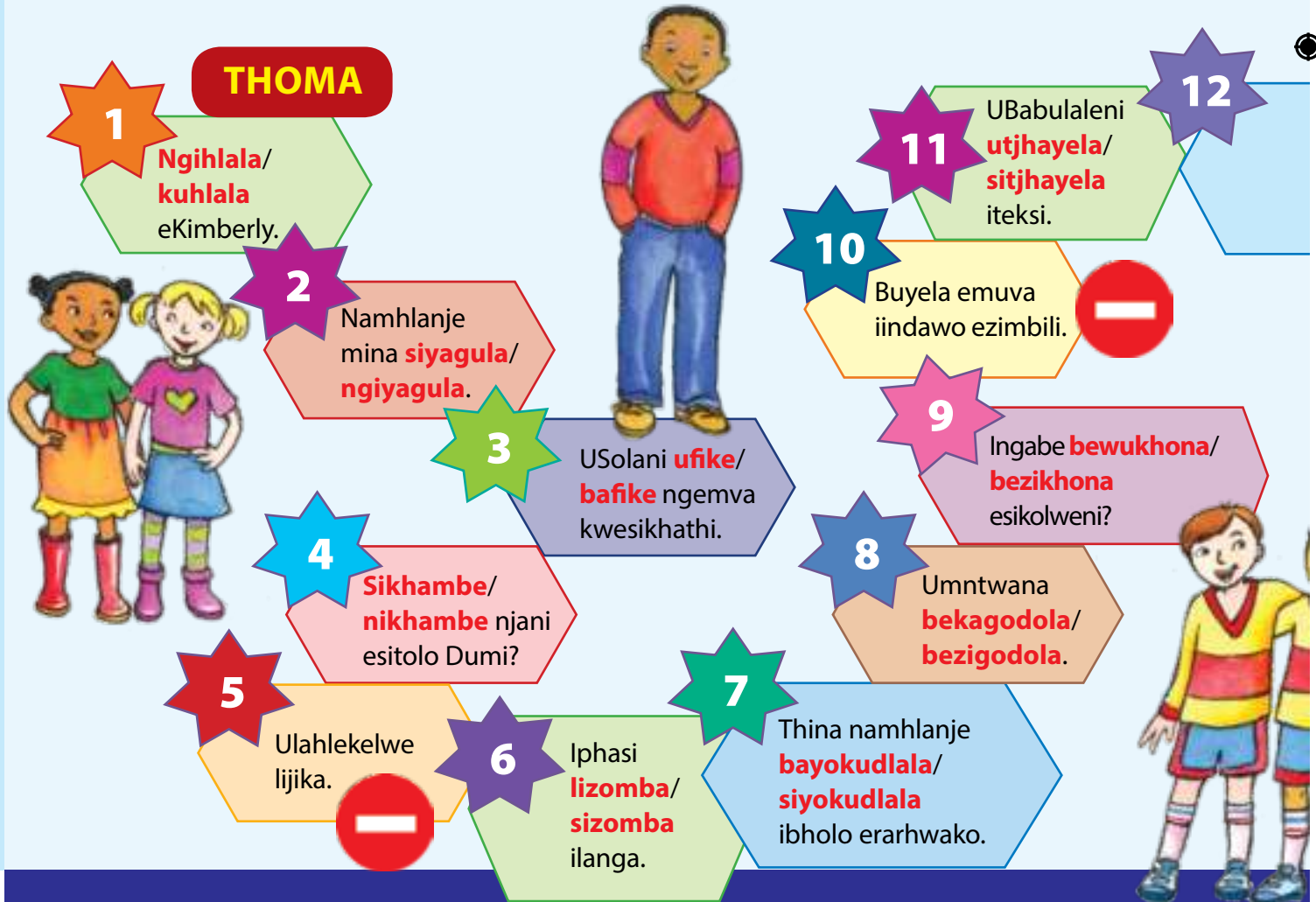
Isikhathi sanje



Isikhathi esizako

IMITHETHO

Dlalani umdlalo olula wesikhathi. Phosani idayisi bese liwela phezu kwebhoksi. Zungelezela ipendulo ekungiyiyo. Nangabe uzungelezele ipendulo ekungasingiyo, awuzokudlala emdlalweni olandelako. Nangabe ufike enomborweni yama-35 begodu awukazungelezeli wo ke amabhlogo, kufanele uthome umdlalo ekuthomeni bekufike lapha uzungelezele khona zoke iimpendulo ezinembako. Loyo ozokuzungelezela zoke iimpendulo ekungizo ntangi, nguye othumbileko.



32

Ulahlekelwa
lidlhego.

33

Kusasa
sizokuya/
lizokuya
esikolweni.

34

Ngeveke
ezako iinkolo
ziyavalwa/
siyavalwa.

35

Ngomnyaka
ozako sizokuhlanganisa/
ngizokuhlanganisa
iminyaka elitjhumi
nambili.

31

Thina **silahlekile/**
balahlekile nasiya
kwagogo.

30

Kade eentolo
kuthengiswa/
bekuthengiswa
namalahle.

29

Ubaba nomma
kukhambe/
bakhambe ngekoloyi.

14

Besingebhesini/
Bezingebhesini
thina.

13

UCharlie
bekasesivandeni/
lisesivandeni.

15

Yiba nelineye
idlhego.

28

Izolo **ngidle/kudle**
inyama yekukhu.

27

Yiba namadlhego
amathathu.

Badla/
udla isidlo
semini

16

Umma **usebenza/**
sisebenza ebusuku
iveke le.

17

Abesana
bezilambile/
bebalambile.

26

Uzokukhamba
nobani/nelani
ekuseni?

18

Batjhiywe/Utjhiywe
sikhathi msana.

23

Isivakatjhi
sifike/lifike
nini?

25

Yiba nelineye
idlhego.

19

Bekunotitjhere/
Bezinotitjhere
ngetlasini.

22

Bewukuphi/
Benikuphi
izolo besana?

24

Umntwana
ulele/silele
njani?

20

Ulahlekelwe
lijika.

21

Kubayini **ngidinwe/**
udinwe kangaka
mma?



Asifunde



Kwathi lokha nangineminyaka elithoba, kwathi kusebusuku ngezwa **ubuyaluyalu** ngendlini. Ngafunyana ubaba ngendlini yakamma alele ngomhlana phasi. Ubaba wabe akhohlela khulu. Wabe agula aphethwe bulwele obuthileko bamaphaphu. Ngemva kokubhubha kwakababa, ipilo yami yatjhuguluka khulu. Kwafuneka kobana ngikhambe ngiyokuhlala nomalume owabe amele angitlhogomele bekangifundise nesikolo. Ngabutha iintwanyana zami ezimbalwa ngase ngikhamba nomma wangiphekelela kwamalume ekwasele kuzokuba likhaya lami elitjha.

Kwabe kubuhlungu kimi lokha nangifulathela iQunu kokugcina. Sathi nasisendleleni ngajika ngaqala umuzi wakwethu kanye nethabo engabe ngilitjhiya ngemva. Ngaqala izindlu kanye nabantu **ebebilela banyuka bazenzela imisebenzi yelanga**. Ngaqala imilanjana esabe sizithela ngamanzi lokha nasidlalako nabanye abesana. Amehlo wami anamathela ezindlini ezintathu zakwethu. Ngakhamba – kodwana ngabe ngingazi kobana ikusasa lami lizokuba njani.

Ngakhamba ngayokuhlala nomalume uJongi eMqhekezweni, umzana esabe sakhelene nawo. Umalume wabe amngani omkhulu wakababa. Ngabe **ngiyihlulukela** indawo yeQunu kanye nomndeni wakwethu obewuhlala lapho kodwana ngabe ngihlala kamnandi nomalume uJongi. Ngabe ngidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, begodu sabe sizithabisa ngezinto ezinengi. Umalume wabe angithatha njengomntwana wakhe. Ngabe ngifunda esikolweni sendawo esabe sinetlasi linye begodu sabe sifundiswa isiNgisi, isiXhosa, zomLando kanye nezePhasi. Ngabe ngiza kuhle neemfundo zami begodu umkamalume bekangisiza ngomsebenzi wesikolo qobe kuntambama.



Ngelanga lokuthioma eemundweni zami ngabe ngembethe amabhudzu wami webholo amatjha. Ngathi nangingena ngetlasini, amabhudzu wami abanga itjhada phezu kwephasi elabe limanyazela, ngayelela kobana abentazana ebebahlezi eenhlalweni ezazingaphambili bebakuqalile ukuhluzwa kwami ngokumangala okukhulu. Ngagcina sele ngimazi oyedwa wabentazana labo begodu wagcina amngani wami omkhulu lokha nangifunda eClarkebury.

Ngayijayela msinya indawo yeClarkebury. Ngazibandakanya emidlalweni eminengi ngendlela ebegade ngingakghona ngayo kodwana ipumelelo yami yabe ingasingcono khulu kunalokho ekwabe kulindelekile.

Indatjana esuselwa emlandweni wepilo kaNelson Mandela. Umlando wepilo ngilokha umuntu nakatlola iindaba eziliqiniso ngepilo yomuntu ophilako nanyana ohlongakeleko. Lapha sirhunyeze umlando wepilo ukuze kubelula ukuwufunda.





Abafundi abanengi engabe ngifunda nabo ngetlasini bebangiphala lokha nabe sisemidlalweni ehlukahlukeneko begodu baphume phambili emsebenzini wangetlasini. Ngabe nginomsebenzi omnengi wokuvala isikhala ebebangitjiya ngaso. Ngemva kokuthoma kwami okwariyadako, ngaphumelela ukubamba ezinye zezinto bengakwazi ukuthuthukisa indlela engangifunda ngayo ngabe ngaqeda iimfundo zami zesitifikeyidi samabanga aphasi (iGreyidi le-10) ngeminyaka emibili esikhundleni sokuthatha iminyaka emithathu ngokuvamileko. Ngazifundisa ukuzijayeza ukuba nomkhumbulo obukhali, kodwana eqinisweni ngabe ngimumuntu osebenza kabudisi.

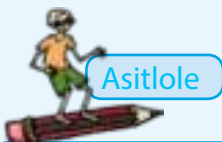
Ngathi nangineminyaka ema-21, ngakhamba ngayokufunda eKholiji yeYunivesithi yeFort Hare. Kodwana lezo ziindaba zangesinye isikhathi esadlulako.



Imitjhwana etlolwe ngamagama anzima khulu itjho ukuthini? Funa amagama alikhuni esihlathululini-magama sakho bese wakha umutjho ngelinye nelinye igama ukutjengisa kobana litjho ukuthini. Tlola imitjho leyo esikhaleni lesi esingenzasi.



- ❖ Hlathulula ipilo yakaNelson Mandela yobuntwana ngaphambi kokubhubha kwakayise.
- ❖ Ipilo yakhe yatjhuguluka njani ngemva kokubhubha kwakayise?
- ❖ Ngikuphi okwaziko ngeenkolo ezimbili ezahlukeneko ezibalwe endatjaneni engehla?



Qedelela ithebula elingenzasi ngokuthi ubale izehlakalo eziqakathekileko zepilo yakaNelson Mandela emikhakheni eyahlukeneko yepilo yakhe.

Isigaba nanyana iminyaka yepilo yakhe	Kwenzekani epilweni yakhe esigabeni ngasinye?



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlole wakho
- Tlola utlathlabeje ● Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona ● Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



Asitlole

Hlela ukutlola indatjana engeyakho. Khetha kobana uzokutlola indatjana yakho ngani zalisa imebhengqondo engenzasi, indatjana yakho ibe nesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.

Isingeniso

Thoma ngokutjho kobana kwenzekani ekuthomeni.

Umzimba

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani emzimbeni wendatjana.

Indatjana yami

Okulandelako

Yitjho kobana kwenzekani okulandelako.

Isiphetho

Indatjana iphethe ngani?

Bese uqedelela umebhengqondo olandelako.

Bobani abalingisi?

Sithini isizinda?
Indatjana yenzeka kuphi?

Uzokutlola ngani?

Kwenzeka ini?

Iphetha ngani?
Yini okukarisako ngendatjana?

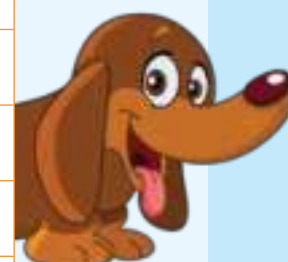
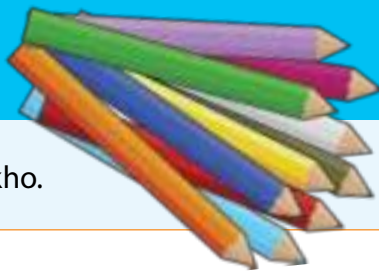
Sebenzisa imebhengqondo yakho utlole itlathlabejo. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Yenza iinlungiso bese utlola indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.



Ilanga:

Sebenzisa imebhengqondo yakho utlole indatjana yakho.

THOMA



GCINA LAPHA

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

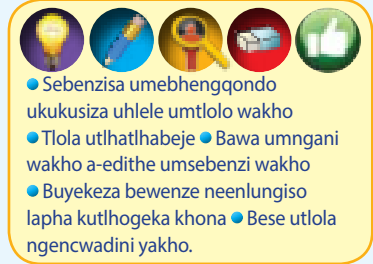
Ilanga

17



Asifunde

Uzokufunda inganekwana ebuya esitjhabeni samaZulu. Iinganekwana zidluliselwa esizukulwaneni esilandelako ngokucocwa ngomlomo. Abantu bacocela abantwana kanye neenzukulu zabo iindatjana lezi – azitlolwa phasi. Iinganekwana kanengi ziyafundisa begodu ziyathabisa. Iinganekwana zihlanganisa imindeneni. Abantwana ababuya ngaphasi kwamasiko athileko balalela iinganekwana ezifanako begodu lokho kubenza bazizwe bangabesitjhaba sinye. Eenganekwaneni ezinengi sihlangabezana neenlwana ezikwaziko ukukhuluma.



UJabu bekaneminyaka eli-14 lokha nakelusako. Wabe azikhakhazisa ngendlela ebekatlhogomela ngayo ifuyo. Ngelinye ilanga lesiruthwana elabe litjhisa, uJabu wahlala phasi phezu kwesithubi waqala ifuyo yakwabo, uSipho weza agijima kuye.

"Uzizwile iindaba Jabu?," kwabuza uSipho, aphelelwa mummoya. "IBhubezi, libonakale endaweni yekhethu le izolo ebusuku. Libulele ikomo. Amadoda sele alibekela iinithiyo. Raga iinkomo zakho uzibuyisele ngesibayeni sikhamba siyokubona amadoda nakabeka iinithiyo lezo!"

UJabu bekabonakala athukile. "Angikwazi kobana ngingayovalela iinkomo ngesibayeni Sipho," waphendula uJabu. "Kusese sekuseni. Iinkomo kufuze zidle bezisuthe bese ngiyaziraga ziyokusela amanzi ngaphambi kobana ngingazibuyisele ekhaya sengiyozivalela."

USipho wadana, begodu angafuni ukuphikisana noJabu. "Kulungile," waphendula. "Sizokubonana lokha, mhlawumbe ntambama nasiditjhe emlilweni. Ngisayokubukela amadoda lawo." Wasuka wagijima uSipho.

UJabu wathoma waraga iinkomo wazibuthelela ndawonye wase uzitjhingisa ngemlanjeni kobana ziyokusela amanzi. Kuthe lokha nazisasela amanzi iinkomo, yena wahlala wafaka iinyawo zakhe ngemanzini.

UJabu wezwa itjhada elamsikinyako. "Bho-o-o-o!" iinkomo zoke zakghadza zajama du. Bekulibhubezi begodu beliseduze! UJabu waqala ngokuyelela emahlangothini. Amadolo wakhe aqhaq hazela, wabuthelela iinkomo ndawonye zenza indulungu. "Kodwana itjhada elalithi 'Bho-o-o!' lalingatjho kobana ngizokudla," acabanga yedwa. "IBhubezi belizwakala kwangathi lisemrarweni. Ngicabanga ukubhodla lokho bekusililo esibawa isizo." UJabu wathoma watjhunga lapho kunebhubezi ngakhona.

IBhubezi labe libanjwe sithiyo esabe sibekwe madoda. Ihloko yebhubezi yabe ibanjwe yisimbi. IBhubezi labe lithi nalirubarubako, bese ligandeleleke



khudlwana beliqine ngkho. UJabu wajama waliqala. Akhange ngaphambilini akhe alibonele eduze kangako ibhubezi elaziwa ngekosi yeenlwana. Ngamambala ibhubezi labe libabazeka. UJabu wathi nakasaqale ibhubezi lokha nalilwela ukuzitjhaphulula, wathoma ukulizwela. Ibhubezi lambona umsana loyo belathoma lakhuluma naye.

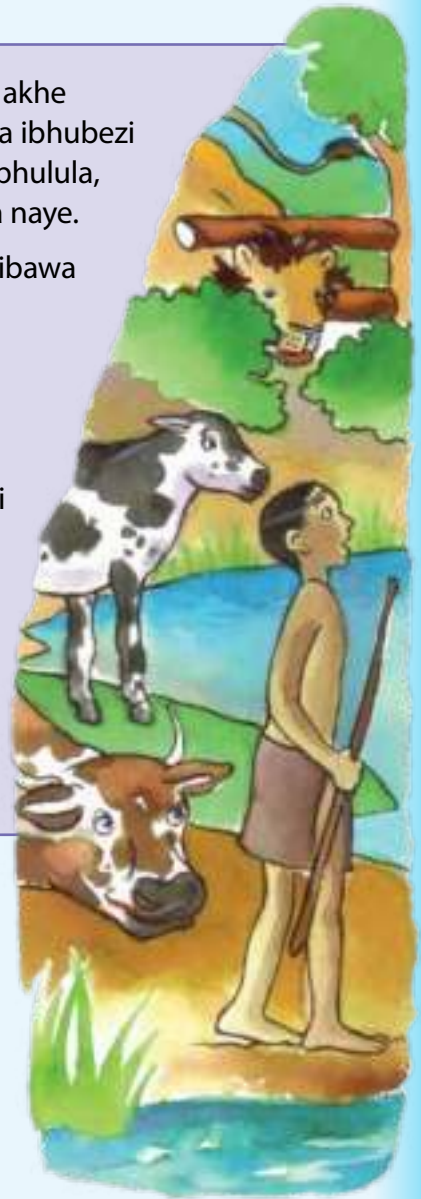
Ibhubezi: Maye! Msana ngibawa ungisize, angikghoni ukuzitjhaphulula. Ngibawa uzokususa isimbi le ebambe ihloko yami yayigandelela phasi. Ngiyabawa!

UJabu waqala iBhubezi ngemehlweni. Bekuzwakala ukutshwenyeka nokurhawula ephimbeni lebhubezi.

Ibhubezi: Ngiyakubawa msana! Ngiyakubawa! Ngaphambi kokuthi abathiyi bafike bangibulale. Ngibawa ungitjhaphulule!

UJabu: Ngifisa ukukutjhaphulula, bhubezi. Kodwana ngiyesaba ukuthi nange ngingenza njalo, uzongidla.

Ibhubezi: Awa msana, angekhe ngadla umuntu ongitjhaphulileko! Ngiyathembisa, angekhe ngithinte ngitjho nesihlutjhwana sinye ehloko yakho! Ngiyakuthembisa!



Asikhulume

Cocani ngemibuzo le nomngani wakho.

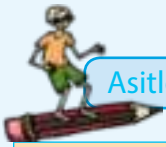
- ❖ Bobani abalingisi abaqakathekileko endatjaneni le?
- ❖ Kubayini uSipho bekathabe kangaka lokha nakagijimela kuJabu?
- ❖ Bekakuphi uJabu lokha uSipho nakamtholako?
- ❖ Qalisisa iinthombe bese uhlathulula isizinda (indawo) lapha indatjana yenzeka khona.
- ❖ Indawo le yehlukile kunaleyo ohlala kiyo? Njani?
- ❖ Ucabanga kobana uJabu bekumsana onetlhogomelo netjhejo? Kubayini ucabange njalo?



Asenzeni lokhu

Ucabanga kobana indatjana izokuphetha njani?
Ucabanga kobana uJabu uzolitjhaphulula ibhubezi?

- ❖ Esiqhemeni senu, cabangani ngesiphetho sendatjana le. Bese nidlala umdlalo nilingise indatjana ngaphambili kwetlasi. Nizokutlhoga abantu abazokudlala indima kaJabu, kaSipho neyebhubezi. Nizokutlhoga neenkomo ezimbalwa. Abanye abafundi bazokuba ziinkomo.
- ❖ Khethani kobana ngisiphi isiqhema esinesiphetho esihle.



Asitlole

Buyelela ufunde indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. UJabu akhange afune ukukhamba ayokubona isithiyo ngombana

A	Bekukude ngenyawo.
B	Bekadiniwe.
C	Bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo amanzi.
D	Bekasazi kobana isithiyo sinjani.

2. Umcoci wendatjana bekahlathulula ukuthini nakathi "linkomo zoke zakghadza?"

A	Bezizwa amakhaza.
B	Zoke bezisaba akhange zisikinyeke.
C	Bezingafuni ukuya ngemlanjeni.
D	Zabanjwa lilothe.

3. Kubayini amadolo kaJabu bekaqhaq hazela?

A	Bekezwa amakhaza.
B	Bekasaba ibhubezi.
C	Bekangakghoni ukubuthelela iinkomo ndawonye.
D	Bekalimaze idolu lakhe.

4. Siyazi kobana uJabu bekumumuntu onethhogomelo netjhejo ngombana.

A	Bekalusa iinkomo.
B	Bekangatjhiyi iinkomo zizodwa.
C	Wahlala phezu kwesidindi.
D	Wakhuluma nebhubezi.



Asenzeni lokhu

Nombora iinthombe ngokulandelana kokwenzeka kwendatjana.



Angekhe ngikwazi ukukhamba nawe Sipho.



Ilanga:



Asitole

Tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye : esisekhasini lama-20

1	
2	
3	
4	

Buyelela ufunde indinyana bese udwebela amagama azizenzo ongawathola. Khetha abe mahlanu bese utlola ngawo imitjho emihlanu.

Madanisa amagama anomqondo ofanako nalawo angenzasi.

ubuphetjhani

ilotho

khuluma

amawethe

umalukazana

amazindla

isithiyo

ikhehla

Tlola amagama anomqondo ofanako eenkhaleni onikelwe zona.

umaswaphela	umakoti	iqhegu	amanzi
coca	umbethe	khombela	amaliba
khuluma			

Dwebela isenzo esinembako emitjhweni engenzasi.

UJabu ucabanga/bacabanga iqhinga lokusebenza ngebhubezi.
Asilazi/abalazi iqhinga lebhubezi.
Ibhubezi lithembisa/lathembisa kodwana lephula isithembiso.
Unina lakaJabu upheka/wapheka ukudla kwakusihlwa ngemva kwalapho sidle/sadla ndawonye.
Ngelanga lelo amadoda ahlala/uhlala emlilweni bacoca ngokwenzekileko.



Asifunde

Akhe sibone kobana uJabu waqunta ukwenza ini ngebhubezi.

Ibhubezi lancenga lancenga ngelizwana elirhawulako, ekugcineni uJabu waqunta ukulethemba wabe walitjhaphulula esithiyweni. Waphakamisa ibhara langaphezulu elabe ligandelele ihloko yebhubezi. Ibhubezi leqa sele litjhaphulukile labe lazelula.

Ibhubezi: Hawu! Ngiyathokoza msana! Kwamambala ngizokuthokoza ngokuthileko. Intamo yami besele igandeleleke khulu ngaphasi kwebhara leliya begodu bengisesaba kobana abazumi bazongibulala. Kwanje ngiyakubawa msana, ngomile – angekhe wangitjengisa kobana umlambo ukuphi?

UJabu: Umlambo ulapha ngenzasi. Asikhambe ngiyokutjengisa wona.

Ibhubezi: Kungaba yiphoso ukulisa inyama ehle kangaka!

UJabu: Awa! Ngikusindisile ebantwini abazumako, bewathembisa kobana angekhe ungidle.

Ibhubezi: Iye, uqinisile. Ngisenzile isithembiso lesa. Njengombana sele ngitjhaphulukile, akukaqakatheki bonyana ngingasigcina isithembiso lesa. Ngilambile!

UJabu: Wenza iphoso ekulu. Awukafaneli ukwephula isithembiso.

Ibhubezi: He! Kuhlanya lokho! Ngiyakudla mina njenganje msana. Yoke ikulumo le ingenza ngilambe khulu.

UJabu: Kodwana uthembisile, nange wephula isithembiso, lokho kuzakubuyela kuwe ujeziswe.

Ipungutjha ehlakaniphileko ebeyilalele ikulumo, yeza yazokuzwisisa ngesithembiso.

Ipungutjha: Ngisiphi isithembiso lesa? Kubayini wenza isithembiso Kosi?

UJabu: Ngitjhaphulule ibhubezi esithiyweni, lathembisa kobana angekhe lingidle kodwana nje selifuna ukungidla.

Ipungutjha: Maye! Yindaba ehlekisako le. Utjho bonyana iKosi yami, iKosi yeenlwana zoke beyibanjiwe esithiyweni esenziwe babantu? Akukghoneki! Angikholwa.

Ibhubezi: Liqiniso, bekusithiyo esikhulu nesiyingozi!

Ipungutjha: Madoda! Nanje angikholwa bonyana kukhona into ekulu edlula iKosi yami. Kufanele ngiyosibona isithiyo lesa. Ngaphambi kobana udle isidlo sakho santambama, ngibawa uyongitjengisa isithiyo lesa. Ngemva kwalapho uzakubuya uzokudla isidlo sakho santambama.



Ibhubezi, ipungutjha noJabu babuyela endaweni lapho bekunesithiyo khona.

Ipungutjha: Ufuna ukungitjela bonyana into le ingabamba ihloko yakho! Angekhe! Angikhulwa. Kosi, ungakghona ukubeka ihloko yakho lapha ukuze ngibone bonyana bewubonakala njani lokha umsana nakazakufunyana?

Ibhubezi: Uyangidina ngemibuzo yakho. Lokhu yinto yokugcina engizokwenzela yona, ngemva kwalapho, uzakuragela phambili nekhambo lakho ungitjhiye ngikwazi ukuthabela isidlo sami santambama.

Ibhubezi labuyisela ihloko hlangana nesithiyo ngendlela uJabu alithole libanjwe ngayo. Ngokurhaba okukhulu, ipungutjha yaphosa isimbi yesithiyo ekulukazi phezu kwentambo yebhubezi. Ibhubezi labuyela labanjwa njengangaphambilini godu!

Ipungutjha: Njenga nje sengiyabona bonyana bewubanjwe njani. Kuyadanisa kobana ubuyebele ubanjwe ngendlela leyo godu. Umsana uqinisile Kosi, ukwephula iinthembiso, kuyabuya kukubambe godu!

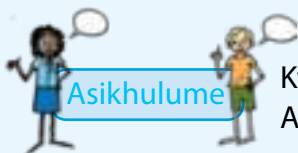
Ibhubezi labhodla lidinekile, isithiyo silibambe kuhle. UJabu wathokoza ipungutjha. Wagijima wabuyela eenkomeni zekhabo, waziraga wayozivalela ngesibayeni. Waba nelanga elithusako.

USipho wambona warhuwelela, "Jabu, Jabu! Ibhubezi libanjiwe eduze nomlambo! Uphundiwe awukaboni litho wena!"

UJabu wamomotheka, wathi, "Namhlanje ngibe nesehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala."

USipho wabuyela endaweni lapho abazumi bebabambe khona ibhubezi ngesithiyo, uJabu yena waya ekhaya. Walotjhisa unina, wahlala phasi wadosa ummoya khulu.

Mhlokho, uJabu wathi lokha nabahlezi botha umlilo, walalelisisa amadoda lokha nakakhuluma bekabuyelela acoca indaba yokobana alithiya njani ibhubesi. Aveza nokobana ibhubezi lelo besele kukade libatlhagisa begodu nokobana libanjwe ngendlela enokuhlakanipha kangangani.



Asikhulume

Kwanje sewuyazi bonyana indatjana yaphetha njani. Akhe ucabange ngemibuzo elandelako:

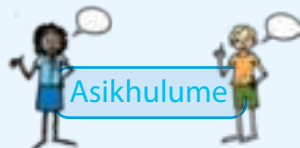
- ❖ Indatjana iphetheke ngendlela ebe uyilindele?
- ❖ Wazizwa njani lokha ibhubezi nalephula isithembiso?
- ❖ Siyini isifundo sendatjana le?
- ❖ Ucabanga bonyana ipungutjha ihlakaniphile? Kubayini utjho njalo?
- ❖ USipho watjela uJabu kobana akhange abone isehlakalo esiyingozi kwamambala. Uvumelana naye uSipho? Kubayini?





Cabanga ngendatjana yoke bese utlola urhunyeye ihlathululo yezehlakalo. Hlathulula kobana isakhiwo sikhule njani. Kufanele ucabange ngesehlakalo esigabeni ngasinye.

Tlola kobana indatjana ithome njani.	
Kwenzeke ini emzimbeni wendatjana?	
Hlathulula kobana indatjana iphethe ngani.	



Coca ngomlingisi ngamunye. Khetha kobana ngiliphi igama kilawa angenzasi elihlathulula umlingisi ngamunye ngendlela enembako. Tlola amagama lawo eenkhaleni ezinembako.

ukungathembeki

ukuhlakanipha

ukungesabi

ukwethembeka

ukungabi litjhatjha

ukuba mncani

ukuzithoba

ukuzibophelela

ukuba yikakaramba

ukukhalipha

ukuba nehliziyo ede

ukulunga

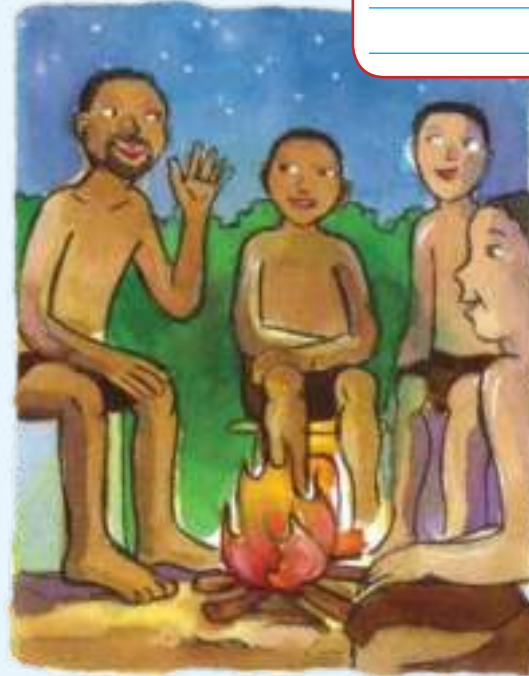
UJabu	Ibhubezi	Ipungutjha

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Qalisisa iinthombe lezi ezilandelako.



Amagama amatjha

Tlola umutjho ube munye ngesizinda esivezwe esithombeni ngasinye.

1

2



Asitlole

Fundisisa imitjho engenzasi bese usula imitjho engakhambisani nesihloko.
Nombora imitjho eseleko itjengise ukulandelana kwezehlakalo ngendlela enembako.

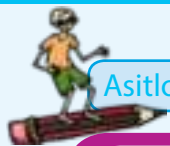
	UJabu bekamumuntu oyelelako nonetjhejo.
	Bekalusa iinkomo zakayise lokha uSipho nakamtjela ngebhubezi elisahlelileko.
	Imithi inamakari amade.
	UJabu akhange akhambe noSipho ngombana bekufanele ayokuseza iinkomo ngemlanjeni.
	Iinkomo bezidiniwe.
	UJabu bekasazi bonyana ufanele atjheje bekayebele iinkomo.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

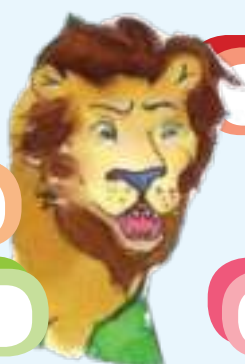
25

Ukucabanga ngabalingisi



Asitlole

Qedelela ngeemphawulo ezisithandathu ezihlathulula ibhubezi.



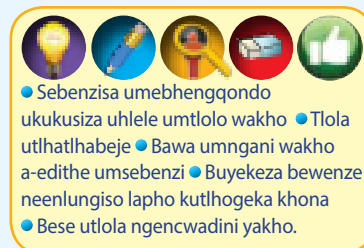
Sibanelemuko labalingisi
bonyana babantu
abanjani ngalokho
abakutjhoko nanyana
ngalokho abakwenzako
nanyana ngalokho abanye
abasitjela khona ngabo.

Sebenzisa iimphawulo utlole indinyana uhlathulule ibhubezi. Tlola ihlathululo utlhatlhabeje. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho bese utlola ihlathululo ebuyekeziweko esikhaleni esinikelweko.



Asitlole

Cabanga ngomlingisi onguJabu. Cabanga amagama ahlathulula indlela aqaleka ngayo nangendlela enza izinto ngayo. Phoselani imibono ninabangani bakho ukuthola amagama anehlathululo eyahlukeneko ngendlela eningakghona ngayo. Qedelela ngamagama ahlathulula ubulingisi bakhe esikhaleni esingenzasi.



Sebenzisa isitlhadhluli utlole ngokuvezwa kukaJabu enolwaneni esekhasini lama -22. Tlola utlhatlhabeje phezu kwephetjhana. Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi wakho. Ngemva kwalapho utlole ngobuthakgha ihlathululo yomlingisi esikhaleni onikelwe sona.

Ibizo:

Ubudala:

Ubujamo bakho:



Asitlole

Kwanje hlathulula isimilo somuntu. Khetha umuntu ozokutlola ngaye. Umuntu loyo angaba yikutani, ephilako nanyana esele yahlongakala.

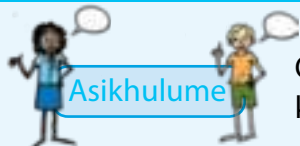
Ibizo lomlingisi	
Ubulili/ Ubudala/ Umsebenzi	
Ijamo lakhe	
Amakghono	
Kubayini ukhethe yena?	

Kwanje qedelela ngeentladlhuli ezihlathulula umlingisi wakho.

Ibizo lomlingisi

Ibizo lomlingisi

Sebenzisa ngeentlathadhuli zakho ukutlola ukutlathabeja uveze umlingisi. Ngemva kwalapho tloa lokho okutlathabejileko ephepheni. Bawa umngani wakho akulungisele iimphoso. Buyelela utlole ukuvezwa komlingisi kühle ngencwadini yakho.



Asikhulume

Qala iinthombe. Cocela osebenza naye kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

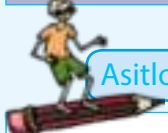
Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili

Isikhathi sanje esiragela phambili sisetjenziswa lokha into nayenzeka nje begodu isiragela phambili nokwenzeka njengobana sikhuluma ngayo.



Sebenzisa ithebula elilandelako utjho kobana kwenzeka ini esithombeni ngasinye.

Yena	u- + -ya-	khuluma	emba	Iziqu zesenzo	bhaga
Bona		hlamba	eqa	duda	funda khamba
Lona		khwelela	vakatjha	coca	pheka idla
Thina	si- + -ya-	pheka	lala	singatha	siza



Asitlole

Tlola umutjho utjho kobana kwenzeka ini eentombeni ezintathu ezingehla.

Sebenzisa ithebula leli ukutjho imitjho elandelako le kwangathi izokwenzeka esikhathini esizako.

Yena	-zo-	khuluma	emba	Isenzo	bhaga
Bona		hlamba	eqa	duda	funda khamba
Lona		vakatjha	coca	pheka	idla khwelela
Thina		pheka	lala	singatha	siza

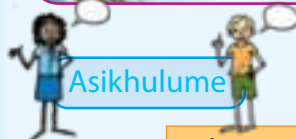


Asitole

Tlola imitjho elandelako izwakale kuhle. Zungelezela amagama athoma ngesihlomelelo uku-.

siza	1. UBusi uthanda ukusiza umma.
siza	2. Ngithembisa ukukusiza nami ngesikhathi esizako.
letha	3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadi yami kusasa.
-iza	4. UBaphunguleni _____ nini kwagogo?
-hlaba	5. Abantu abaziinyanga _____ njalo qobe nakuphela umnyaka.
-khuluma	6. Mina angizwa _____ isiTsonga.
-linda	7. Ntambama _____ kwamfundisi uMasuku.
-bhula	8. Mina angithandi _____ esangomeni ngombana angisethembi.
-khamba	9. Umma wathi. " _____ ebusuku msebenzi wabantu ababotsotsi."
-thutha	10. USibiya _____ umzakhe ayokwakha ePitori.
-pheka	11. Angikuthandi _____ umratha mina.
-tjala	12. Ngenyanga ezako _____ amathanga emasimini.
-dlala	13. _____ nesiqhema esinamandla kuqeda abadlali abanye amandla.
-thuma	14. Yewize ngombana ugogo ufuna _____ esitolo.
-thumba	15. UTjhejeni wezwa _____ kwami iphaliswano.
-thwala	16. Abomma banamhlanje abasakufuni _____ ehloko.
-biza	17. Ukwakha amalanga la _____ khulu.
hlela	18. Abafundi bethu _____ iimfundo zokuphela komnyaka.
khamba	19. _____ kwakhe kwasitjhiya sidane khulu.
vakatjha	20. Sizokuza _____ ngenyanga ezako.





Asikhulume

Qalisisa itjhadi elilandelako. Ngemva kwalapho cocisana nomngani wakho nitjho kobana umntwana ngamunye uthanda ini begodu akathandi ini.

	ukuvuma	ukupenda	ukugijima	ukubukela iinyoni	ukuphaphisa ikhayithi	ukupheka	ukufunda
U-Ann	✓	✓	X	X	X	✓	✓
UJabu	X	X	✓	X	✓	✓	X
UPeter	X	✓	X	✓	X	X	✓
uUNomsa	X	✓	✓	✓	X	X	✓
u-Enver	X	X	✓	X	✓	X	✓

U-Ann	u-Ann uthanda ukuvuma, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubukela iinyoni kanye nokuphaphisa ikhayithi.
UJabu	
UPeter	
UNomsa	
U-Enver	

Sisebenzisa amakhoma hlangana kwezinto ezibalwako erhelweni. Sisebenzisa u-na-hlangana kwezinto ezimbili zokugcina.

Buyelela ufunde imitjho elandelako ngokuyelela okukhulu. Ngemva kwalapho uthalele amabizosenzo. Yitjho kobana kungani amagama la kumabizo kungasizo izenzo.

1.	Ubaba uthanda ukuzuma iinlwana zommango.
2.	Ukubulala kukukwephula umthetho eSewula Afrika.
3.	Ukwala akusikho ukukhwela intaba.
4.	Angithandi ukwebela abanye izinto zabo.
5.	Ilutjha lanamhlanje lithanda ukusela khulu.
6.	Ukutjhayela urhamulile kulicala elibomvu eMpumalanga.

Ibizosenzo lakhiwa ngesenzo esihlonyelelwe u-uku-

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 7. | Ukwelusa msebenzi wabesana. |
| 8. | Ukugula kwakamma kwangephula amadolo. |
| 9. | Ukungazwisi kwakhe ngikho ekumfake ejele. |
| 10. | Ufuna ukuzithabulula imisipha ngombana inghanghabele. |



Ukusebenzisa amakhoma



Qalisisa imitjho emibili le bese ucocisana nomngani wakho ngokobana indawo lapha kutlolwe khona ikhoma iwutjhugulula njani umqondo womutjho. Gwala isithombe utjho kobana umutjho ngamunye uthi badla ini.



Sidle itjhokoledi ijeli nekhekhe.

Sidle itjhokoledi, ijeli nekhekhe.

Kwanje tlola amakhoma emitjhwani elandelako.

Sizokudinga ihamura isipikiri nesarha.

Umma uthengisa ama-apula amaswidi amabhanana namapiyere.

Abantwana baya kwamalume kwagogo nakwakghari. Izimuzimu labe linonile lilikhulu begodu limarhamaru.



Sisebenzisa amagama ahlanganisako nanyana iinhlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho ndawonye. Iinhlanganiso ziqakathekile ngombana zenza kobana imitjho ingabuyelelwa. Ngaphandle kweenhlanganiso imitjho iba mide beyingathandeki.

Funda isibonelo esilandelako.

USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu. USuhla ulele uyagula.

USuhla ulele ngengubo ekulu ngombana uyagula.

"USuhla" yihloko yemitjho yomibili ngakho-ke ihloko yesibili ungayibuyeleli bese usebenzisa isihlanganiso ukuhlanganisa imitjho leyo.

Ungasebenzisa –nanyana ukuhlanganisa imitjho. Isib. Akakapholi kuhle umma. Umma sewubuyela emsebenzini. > Nanyana angakapholi kuhle umma, sewubuyela emsebenzini. Khumbula: Umutjho olula unehloko yomutjho eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa. Umutjho omude orareneko ungaba neenhloko ezidlula kweyodwa.



Asitlola

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako le ngokuthi usebenzise esisodwa seenhlanganiso osinikelwe ngenzasi.

Bese uthalela izenzo emutjhweni owodwa ohlanganisiweko.

ngombana

nanyana

ukuze

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda nemirorho.

UBadanile uye kwadorhodera. UBadanile uphethwe lizinyo.

Ungasifihlela indaba leyo. Siyizwile indaba leyo.

Fundani bentwana. Fundani niphumelele.

Usebenza kuhle ngeembalo. Akasebenzi kuhle ngezendawo.

Ngithanda iinthelo. Ngithanda imirorho.

Sisebenzise isambreli sethu. Izulu belina.

Ilanga:

Ihloko yesikolo beyinomusa. Ihloko yesikolo beyingafuni sifike ngemva kwesikhathi.

Ubaba uyagula. Ubaba ulovile emsebenzini.

Ngithanda ihlobo. Angibuthandi ubusika.

Ngiyasithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngimele ngisebenze kabudisi ukuze ngivale isikhala esingilahlekeleko.

Abesana badlala ibholo erahwako. Abesana badlala nomakhakhulwararhwe.

Umma umbethile uDudu. UDudu uwise umntwana.

Khamba uyokukha amanzi. Ngifuna ukupheka umratha.

Ngisebenza kabudisi. Ngifuna ukuphumelela eemfundweni zami.

Ngithanda izulu. Angithandi igabhogo.

Bengithabile endlini kamalume. Ngikhumbule umnakwethu.

Ngithanda isikolo sami esitjha. Ngifanele ngisebenze ngamandla ukuze ngibambe.

Emutjhwani ngamunye thalela amabizo bese undulungela izenzo.

UTHulani uthanda izinja ezikulu ezilumako.

UBaphunguleni ufunda eSonengeza Primary School.

UBuzani udlalela isiqhema seChiefs sabangaphasi kweminyaka eli-13.

UJabu ugijimela isiqhema sabakhwela imilelenjana.

U-Ann uhlala akhuluma njalo ngetlasini.





Ngiyakghona		😊	😞
ukufunda isiqetjhana			
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe esiqetjhaneni			
ukuthola amagama esiqetjhaneni			
ukuveza imizwa yomlingisi			
ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari			
ukucoca ngabalingisi nangezehlakalo zendatjana			
ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukuhlela indatjana			
ukutlola indatjana esekhe yatlolwa kumebhengqondo			
ukusebenzisa isabizwana sokukhomba			
ukusebenzisa izabizwana			
ukuthola izabizwana zokukhomba nezamambala nokwazi kobana zitjho ukuthini			
ukubuyeleva ucoce indatjana ulamanise izehlakalo ngendlela ezilamana ngayo			
ukufunda ukubuyekwezwa kwencwadi			
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe ekubuyekezweni kwencwadi			
ukutlola ukubuyekiza incwadi			
ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje			
ukufunda umlando			
ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi-magama.			
ukufunda inganekwana			
ukulingisa			
ukutlola isiphetho sendatjana			
ukuphendula imibuzo ukukhetha ipendulo enembako esuselwe endatjaneni			
ukulamanisa izehlakalo zendatjana ngendlela enembako			
ukuthola izenzo bese wakha ngazo imitjho			
ukuthola amagama anomqondo ofanako			
ukuthola umhlobo wesenzo emitjhwani			
ukuzwakalisa imizwa ngendatjana			
ukutlola urhunyeye incwadi			
ukuhlathulula isizinda sendatjana			
ukutlola indinyana ehlathulula ngomlingisi			
ukutlola ihlathululo yabalingisi			
ukubuyeleva utlole imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esizako			
ukulamanisa iinthombe ngokwezehlakalo			
ukuthola igama elino- zo/yo			
ukusebenzisa amakhoma emitjhwani			
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso uhlanganise imitjho			
ukuthola izenzo namabizo emitjhwani			

Ummongo 6: lindlela zokwethula umtlo

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lindatjana neencwadi81 Intenetjha iyelelisa
ngokusikinyeka kwephasi 36

Ukufunda isiqetjhana somtlo.

82 Ukucabanga ngendatjana 38

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngentenetjha. Ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula umlingisi oqakathekileko endabeni.

83 Ukutlola indatjana 40

Ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ucoce ngendatjana yentenetjha. Ukutlola indatjana ngentenetjha.

84 Incwadi ekhuluma
ngeholideyi 42

Ukufunda incwadi. Ukufunda ngoJohn endatjaneni. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni. Ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululo yawo. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa endatjaneni ngokukhetha ipendulo.

85 Ukutlola incwadi 44

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo uhlele ukutlola incwadi. Ukutlola umngani incwadi ucoce ngeendaba zesikolweni nezekhaya.

86 I-imeyili ebuya emnganini 46

Ukufunda i-imeyili. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa e-imeyilini. Ukuthola ilwazi elisuselwe encwadini uqedelele ikarada lelwazi ngabalingisi. Ukutlola incwadi usebenzise indlela ezinikelweko.

87 Okunengi ngelimi 48

Ukuthola ibizo nesiphawulo emutjhwani. Ukutlola imitjho ubeke isiphawulo ngaphambili nangemva kwebizo. Ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisana nawo. Ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso wakhe imitjho ehlanganisiweko.

88 Okuphathelene nesikhathi
esidlulileko nesikhathi sanje 50

Ukusebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko emitjhwani. Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi esidlulileko. Ukutlola imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje.

limveke 7 - 8:
Amakhathuni ayakarisa

89 Super Striker 52

Ukufunda ikhomikhi. Ukucoca ngehlathululo yesehlakalo nelimi elikhulunywa balingisi ekhomikhini.

90 Ukucabanga ngomdlalo
ohlekisako 54

Ukucoca ngefremu yekhathuni. Ukutlola umutjho uhlathulule indatjana njengombana kutjengisiwe efremini ngayinye. Ukubuyelela utlole imitjho esekulumeni enqophileko. Ukutlola isikhangiso sakumabonakude bewuzwakalise imibono.

91 Ukutlola isikhangiso 56

Ukuhlela isikhangiso sakumabonakude ngokulungiselela ukutlola isikhangiso. Ukucoca ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhangiso. Ukusebenzisa ukuhlela ukuze utlole isiqetjhana. Ukwethula isikhangiso ulingise.

92 Hlanganisa 58

Ukucoca ngokuhlanganisa iinthomo neenlungelelo ngaphambili nanyana ngemva kwesiqu. Ukuthola isithomo, isilungelelo nesiqu. Ukuqedelela imitjho usebenzise isikhathi sanje nesikhathi esidlulileko.

limveke 9 - 10: Isikhathi sokudlala

93 UDan yikutana yebholo
erarhwako 60

Lingisani indatjana kaDan nisebenzise abalingisi nomcoci. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe emdlalweni.

94 iphostara emayelana
nomdlalo 62

Ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa ephostareni. Ukudizayina iphostara yomdlalo.

95 Tlola umdlalo ongowakho 64

Ukusebenzisa umtlole uhlele umdlalo. Ukutlola umdlalo utlathlabeje, u-edithe bewutlole ngencwadini yakho.

96 Okhunye ngesandiso kanye
nesiphawulo 66

Ukuthola isilandiso nesenzo. Ukuveza umhlobo wesilandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, nesabizwana sokuhomba. Ukuthola nokuhlela iimphawulo. Ukuthola ibizo nesabizwana esihlathululwa silandiso nesiphawulo. Ukuthola iimphawulo nezabizwana: ongumnini.





Asifunde

Kade bekunentenetjha eyayihlala itshwenyekile ngaso soke isikhathi. "Maye sithandwa," yalila imini yoke, "Maye! Maye!"

Yabe itshwenyeka khulu ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. "Nange kwenzeka, kuzokwenzekani ngami?"

Yazizwa yethuke khulu. Ngelinye ilanga ekuseni, lokha nakuwa isithelo emthini weenthelo oseduze-GIDI- kwenza iphasi loke lisikinyeka.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!", irhuwelela.

Ngemva kwalokho, yagijima yadlula esimini yayokuyelelisa abomzala bayo.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphaphise iimpilo zenu!"

Zoke iintenetjha zatjhiya amasimu zalandela, zigijima sengathi ziyahlanya. Zagijima emasimini, zadlula imilambo, amahlathi zayokukhwela phezu kwentaba.



Asibalekeni msinyana!

Kuthe ngesikhathi zoke zifika eentabeni, iinkulungwana zeentenetjha, iindlovu neendlulamithi khabe sezidinwe ngenye indlela erarako. Intenetjha yokuthoma yalinga ukuhlola kobana ukusikinyeka lokhu akukafiki na lapho sezikhona, kodwana beyizwa umsikinyeko weenyawo zeenlwana ezinye lezi ezigijima zilandela nazo.

Zithe zisajamile lapho zirarekile, kwavela ibhubezi.

"Kwenzeka ini lapha?", kubuza ibhubezi.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi, ukusikinyeka kwephasi!", kuhlathulula intenetjha.



- Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlozi wakho
- Tlola utlathlabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Kungcono ngiyokuyelelisa ezinye iintenetjha!



Intenetjha eyezwa ukuwa kwento, nazigijima njalo yona yayilokhu ibayelelisa, beyigijima ngebelo elikhulu.

Kwathi iintenetjha zisagijima njalo, zadlula indlovu.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Baleka Ndlovu nawe uphaphise ipilo yakho!" Irhuwelela.

Indlovu nayo yalandela iintenetjha ngemuva, indlovu isikinyisa iphasi ngamagadango weenyawo zayo.

Zagijima zayokudlula iwoma leendlulamithi.

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani niphaphise iimpilo zenu!", intenetjha irhuwelela.

Iindulamithi nazo zalandela ngemuva kweendlovu ebegade zilandela iintenetjha.



Kwenzeka ini lapha?

"Ukusikinyeka kwephasi?" Kubuza ibhubezi. "Ngubani okubonileko?"

"Akusingimi," kuphendula indlovu.

"Akusingimi," kuphendula indlulamithi. "Buza yena lo, mbuze!" kutjho iintenetjha ezinye zikhomba intenetjha yokuthoma. Ibhubezi laphenduka laqala ngehlangothini lantenetjha. "Ngiyabawa nomzana," kutjho intenetha ngeenhlonyana, "Bengizihlalele ekhaya lokha nangizwa itjhada elikhulu lithi gidi phasi, lokho kungenze ngatjho ngathi kusikinyeka kwephasi, ngokunjalo ngase ngiyagijima ngikhamba ngiyelalisa abanengi kobana babaleke ukuphephisa iimpilo zabo."

"Mfowethu, ungabanaso isibindi sokukhamba nami uyongitjengisa lapha ihlekelele leyo yenzeke khona," kubuza ibhubezi.

"Awa, angekhe ngikghone mina ukubuyela lapho!" kutjho intenetjha.

"Yeqela emgogodlhweni wami ngizakuthwala siye lapho, ngizakuthogomela ukuphepha kwako," kutjho ibhubezi.

Ekugcineni intenetjha yakhwela emhlana webhubezi kwakhanjwa, badlula iintaba, imilambo, amahlathi namasimu, babe bayokufika emzini wentenetjha.

"Ngikho lapha engizwe khona, nomzana. Ngiyizwile, ngikho khona lapha. Iphasi belisikinyeka."

Ibhubezi laqala lazombeza – kungasikade labona ikhukhunadi ewe emthini eyabanga itjhada lokha nayiwako. Ibhubezi labona nefene ehlezi emthini. Ibhubezi ladobha ikhukhunadi leyo, lakhwela phezulu kwelitje, lawisela phasi ikhukhunadi. GIDI!

Intenetha yeqela phezulu ukudlula imitha yinye. "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi! Balekani - kwenzekile godu!

Intenetjha yalemuka bonyana ibhubezi liyahleka, intenetjha yabona ikhukhunadi eliphadlhekileko eenyaweni zayo.

"Maye," "Bekungasikho ukusikinyeka kwephasi"

"Awa," kutjho ibhubezi, "bekungasikho, ungesabi."

"Ngibe yintenetjha ekhohlakeleko!" Ibhubezi lamomotheka ngomusa. Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke, nami kesinye isikhathi ngiba nokwesaba lokha izinto ngingazizwisiko."

Ngemva kwalokho labuyela entabeni lapho kwakulindele khona iindlovu, iindlulamithi nezinye iintenetjha zilindele ukuyeliswa ngokuphepha kobana zingabuyela nini emuva.

Umthombo: Itjhugululwe isuka kuRabbit heralds the earth quake ngu Rosalind Kerven kwi PIRLS Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.



Ungatshwenyeki mfowethu omncani. Soke siba nokwesaba lokha izinto zisenzeka.



Asitlole

Phendula imibuzo elandelako emayelana nentenetjha ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Nangabe awunaso isiqiniseko kobana ipendulo ithini, buyelela ufunde indatjana godu.

Khuyini intenetjha eyayitshwenyeka ngakho khulu?

A	Libhubezi
B	Ukuphahlazeka
C	Ukusikinyeka kwephasi
D	Mumuthi owako

Yini eyenza iphasi loke lisikinyeke?

A	Kusikinyeka kwephasi
B	Yikhukhunadi ekulu
C	Yintenetjha eyabe ibaleka
D	Mumuthi owawako

Ibhubezi lalifuna kobana intenetjha iliphekelele kuphi?

Kubayini ibhubezi lawisela ikhukhunadi phasi?

A	Ukwenza bonyana intenetjha ibaleke
B	Ukusiza intenetjha ithole isithelo
C	Ukukhombisa intenetjha bonyana kwenzekani
D	Ukwenza intenetjha ihleke

Intenetjha yazizwa njani ngemva kokuthi ibhubezi liwisele phasi ikhukhunadi?

A	Yasilingeka
B	Yadana
C	Yazibona njengesidlhayela
D	Yatshwenyeka

Uthini umlayezo oqakathekileko wendatjana le?

A	Ukubaleka nakunemiraro.
B	Qinisekisa ngaphambili kobana ube nevalo.
C	Iintenetjha zinebelo elikhulu.

Izinto zenzeka msinya ngemuva kokuthi intenetjha irhuwelele "Ukusikinyeka kwephasi!" Kopulula amagama abe mabili asikhombisa lokho.

Ibhubezi lenza ini bonyana intenetjha izizwe ngcono ekugcineni kwendaba? Tlola phasi izinto ezimbili ibhubezi elazenzako.

1

2

Ilanga:

Imizwa yentenetjha yatjhuguluka njani phakathi kwendatjana?

Ekuthomeni kwendatjana intenetjha yazizwa

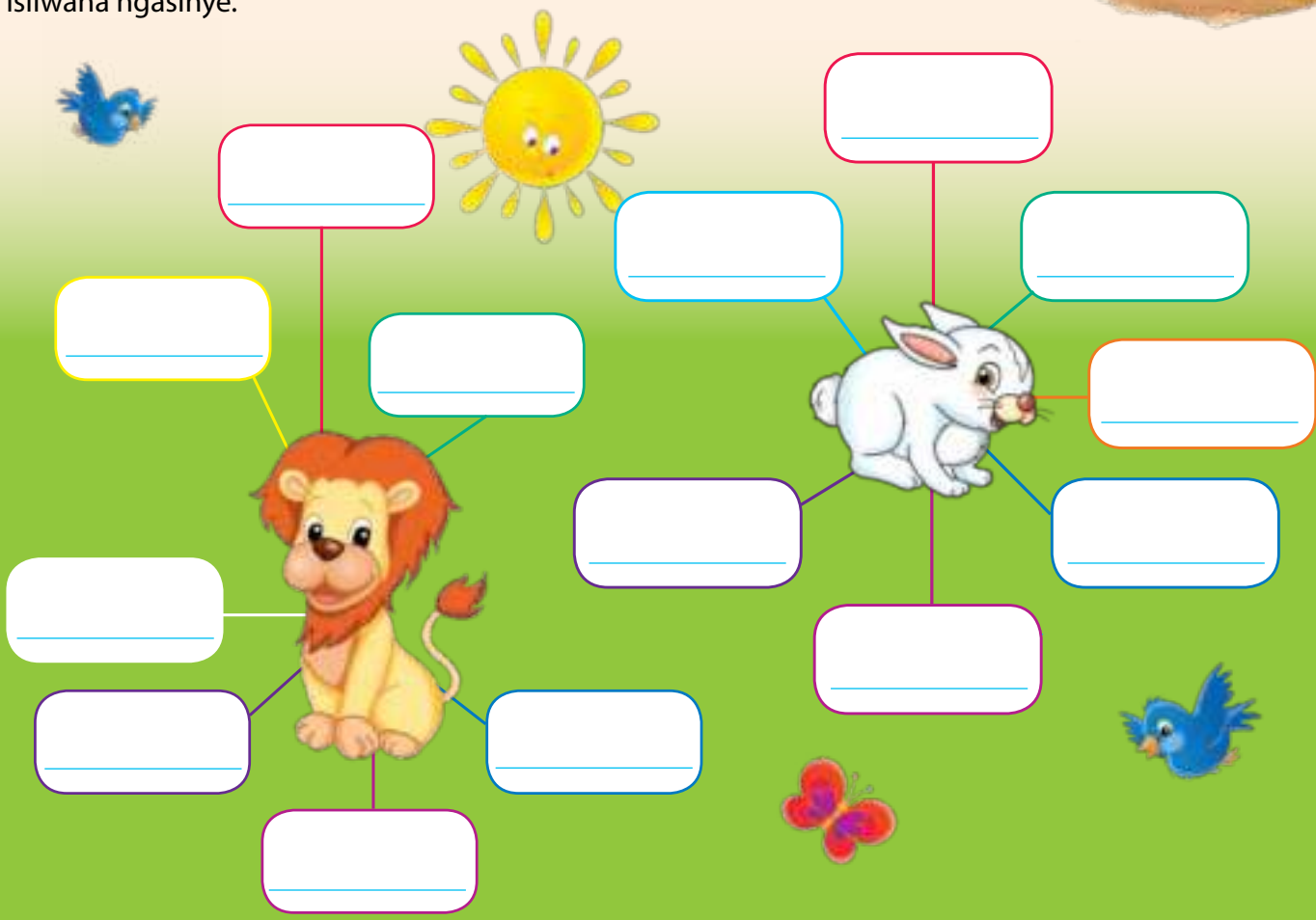
ngombana

Ukuya esiphethweni intenetjha yazizwa

ngombana

Esiphethweni, kwabonakala kobana ibhubezi lalithanda intenetjha ngombana

Endatjaneni uyabona kobana kunomehluko omkhulu phakathi kwebhubezi nentenetjha. Ngaphakathi komebhenqondo, tlola isiphawulo esihlathulula isilwana ngasinye.





Asitlola

Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukuze ukusize ucoce ngendatjana yentenetjha eyabe ilila ngokusikinyeka kwephasi. Cocisanani nabangani bakho kobana kwenzeka ini endatjaneni bese nitlola imibono yenu eduze kwesithombe.

1



2



3



4



Intenetjha
iyelelisa
ngokusikinyeka
kwephasi

5

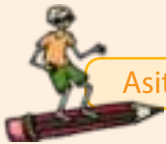


6



Ilanga:

• Sebenzisa umebhengqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlo wakho • Tlola utlathabeje • Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi • Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona • Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



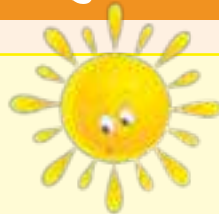
Asitlola

Kwanje tlola indatjana esikhaleni esingenzasi.

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	



Asifunde



27 Apple Road

New Town

0301

20 kuKhukhulamungu 2015

Lotjha Dan

Maye! Ngibe netjhu elingangani kobana ngikhambe nomzala ngiye eCape Town ngamaholidayi wesikolo kaVelabahlinze. Sasuka mhla ali-12 kuVelabahlinze sayokufika ngelanga elilandelako. Bekumnandi khulu ukukhamba ngesitimela. Silele ngekhawutjhini begodu mina bengilele embhedeni ongaphezulu!

Lokha nasifika eCape Town, into yokuthoma engiyibonileko kube yintabakazi, iTable Mountain kanye nelifu eliyembesileko elimhlophe. Intaba ibe yihle khulu kunangendlela ebengicabange ngayo.

Ngibawa ubukele iinthombe zoke engikuthumele zona.

Ngelanga lesibili, saya eRobben Island. Sikhambe ngesikepe nasiya eRobben Island. Lapho sifike sabona 2. ikamura lelo uNelson Mandela ebekavalelwe kilo iminyaka eli-18! Sabona amaphengwini amanengi kanye namatje we-Island le.

Elangeni lesithathu sabona amaphengwini ebhitjhini eyaziwa ngokuthi yiBoulder's Beach. Sibuye sabona amacephe nanyana iindawula. Kukhona ihlelo eCape Town lokubulunga amacephe (iindawula) ngombanyana aqakathekile. Ihlelo leli libuya lithogomela namaphengwini. Kwathi ngelanga lesine sayokujama esiqongolweni se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapha amalwandlekazi amabili ahlangukhona. Lapha kulapho amanzi amakhaza welwandlekazi i-Atlantic Ocean ahlangukhona namanzi afuthumeleko welwandlekazi i-Indian Ocean.

Ngelanga lethu lesihlanu, ebegade kulilanga lokugcina, sakhamba sayokubona iinlwanyana zeelwandle e-Two Oceans Aquarium. Kwabamnandi khulu. Angikhange khengibe seduze kangaka neTjhaka ngaphambilini. Besihlukaniswe lirhalasana nje kwaphela. Bebanganawo amahloni wokusitjengisa kobana banamareyi amangaki wamazinyo. Sibone nemihlobohlobo yeenhlambi ezibizwa ngokuthi ma-starfish - ezinye zinemikhono emidekazi, lokha nazilahlekelwa mkhono owodwa, kumila omunye endaweni yawo.

Kusasa siyakhamba sibuyela ekhaya. Ngirhabe khulu ukunibona noke nasele sibuyileko esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho

UJabu

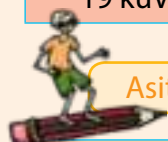


Ilanga:



Incwadi yakaJabu ihlathulula ngamalanga alikhomba. Sebenzela emalangeneni wehlelo lakaJabu bese utlola koke akwenzileko ngamalanga lawo kudayari yakho.

Ilanga	Akwenzileko
12 kuVelabahlinze	<i>Sasuka saya eCape Town</i>
13 kuVelabahlinze	
14 kuVelabahlinze	
15 kuVelabahlinze	
16 kuVelabahlinze	
17 kuVelabahlinze	
18 kuVelabahlinze	
19 kuVelabahlinze	



Asitlole

Tlola iimpendulo zemibuzo elandelako.

Kopulula umutjho owodwa okhombisako kobana uJabu noDan babangani abadala.

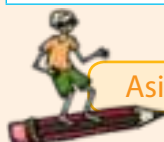
Tlola umutjho owodwa okhombisa khona bonyana uJabu bekatlolela abalingana naye.

Tlola umutjho munye okhombisako bonyana uJabu bekangakhange khekaye eCape Town ngaphambilini.

Qala amagama la ngaphakathi kwesihlathululimagama bese uwasebenzisa emutjhweni utjengise ihlathululo yawo.

embeswe

phelisa



Asitlole

Kubayini uJabu atlolele uDan incwadi?

A	Ukumtjela ngabotjhaka
B	Ukumtjela ngamaholideyi wakhe amnandi
C	Ukumtjela bonyana uzokubuyela esikolweni msinya
D	Ukumtjela ngezulu



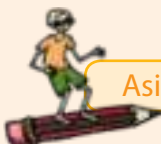
UJabu bekatjho ukuthini nakathi abotjhaka abanazo iinhloni zokuveza amazinyo wabo?

A	Abotjhaka bebalungile.
B	Abotjhaka bebabathabisa.
C	Abotjhaka bebalokhu bavula imilomo yabo.
D	Abotjhaka bebadla ezinye iinhlabi.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

43



Asitlole

Tlola umngani wakho incwadi. Mtjele kobana bewenzani ekhaya nesikolweni, nanyana kenye indawo ebekuyinto ekarisako.

Sikunikele umbono wenye nenye indinyana. Thoma ngokuthi utlhatlhabeje incwadi yakho, bese unikela osebenza naye akutjhejele yona ukubona bonyana ayinamphoso na. Tlola ngenwadini yakho.



Ilanga:



Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhiswa.

Tlola indaba ngento yokuthoma.

Tlola ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Tlola ibizo lakho.



I-imeyili yindlela yokuthintana nabangani usebenzise ithungelwano ngamakhomphyutha. Kanengi sisebenzisa ama-imeyili njengeencwadi ukwabelana ngeendaba nabangani bethu. Nangabe unekareko lokuthumela umngani wakho i-imeyili, nobabili ninomngani wakho kufanele nibe nekheli le-imeyili begodu nibe namakhomphyutha.



Asifunde

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Ivela ku:

kin@library.com

13 kuNtaka 2011

11:56

Ann noDan abathandekako

Ngiyethemba nifundile ngokusikinyeka kwephasi okwenzeke eJapan. Ngize lapha ukuzokuhlala nabomzala bami eSewula yeJapan kufikela lokha ubujamo bubuyela esigeni esiphephileko. Ngizokubuyela eTokyo. Nanyana ngithabile ukusuka endaweni yesehlakalo, kodwana ngikhumbula umndeni wami nabangani bami be-International Primary School engifunda kiyo.

Nokho nginesikhathi esimnandi nomzala. Uneminyaka elingana neyami ubudala. Uneminyaka eli-13 kanti sobabili sifunda iGreyidi lesi-6. Ngetjhu umzala uhlala eduze nephaga, lapha singakghona khona ukudlala ngemerry-go-round nemijinko nanyana kumakhaza kangaka!

Hlangana nokudlala, nokho ngiba naso isikhathi sokwenza engikuthandako- ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ngekhomphyutha. Ngifunda incwadi yeJungle begodu nginekanuko yokobana thana ngihlala e-Afrika. Sengifunde isiquntu sayo incwadi le.

Ngimi umngani wakho

UKin Hosh

Thumela

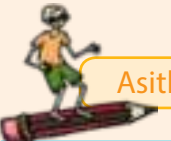


Asitlole

UKin uvakatjhele ubani?

Kubayini aye lapho?

Incwadi uyitlole ngaliphi ilanga?



Asitlole

Gijimisa amehlo encwadini ekhuluma ngoKin bese uqedelele ikarada leli.

Ibizo

Ubudala

IGreyidi

Isikolo

Umsebenzi wokuzilibazisa



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Kwanje nawe tlolela uKin incwadi. Sikunikele imibono yesinye nesinye isigatjana. Thoma ngokutlhatlhabeja incwadi yakho bese unikela osebenza naye kobana ayiqale bona ilungile na. Yitlole ekhasini leli phasi ekhasini.



Tlola ikheli lakho

Ilanga

Kin othandekako

Thoma ngokulotjhisa.

Yitjho kobana uzwelana naye kangangani ngendaba yokusikinyeka kwephasi.

Yitjho kobana kuhle kangangani kobana akghone ukuragela phambili nezinto azithandako.

Tjela umngani wakho ngeendaba zesikolweni, ngemidlalo nangomsebenzi wokuzilibazisa.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Tlola ibizo lakho.

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

47



Asenzeni
lokhu

Qalisisa imitjho elandelako ekhamba ngamibili. Dwebela ibizo bese undulungela isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo.

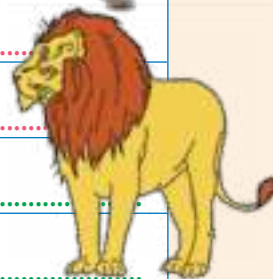
Inja encani.	Inja ekulu.
Ikoloyi ekulu.	Ikoloyi enebelo.
Incwadi endala.	Iincwadi emabhombo.
Ikhayoni elifitjhani.	Ikhayoni elide.
Amathuthumbo amahle.	Amathuthumbo amhlophe.
Isirhwarhwa sinesikhumba esimbi.	Inyoni yehloko ekulu.

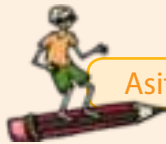
Okunengi ngeemphawulo

Siyazi kobana iimphawulo zisitjela ngokunabileko ngebizo (umuntu, indawo nento). Kanengi isiphawulo siza ngemva kwebizo.

Kwanje tlola imitjho usebenzise amabizo alandelako neemphawulo. Tlola umutjho onesiphawulo ngaphambili kwebizo. Bese utlola umutjho onebizo eliza ngaphambili kwesiphawulo.

-de umsana	Umsana omude.
-dala ukatsu	
-fitjhani indoda	
-hle umntazana	
-ncani utitjhere	
-dala umgwalo	





Asitlole

Madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo akhambisana nawo.

ekundleni yezemidlalo

omkhulukazi

umakoti

amanzi

mhlophe

kunembhedla

etatawini
lezemidlalo

amawethe

khanyako

umlobokazi



Kwanjesi madanisa amagama alandelako nalawo aphikisana nawo.

Ikabi

eneempondo

emhlophe

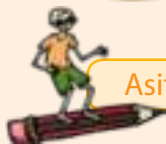
isalukazi

ichegu

ikomazi

enzima

enganampondo



Asitlole

Hlanganisa imitjho elandelako usebenzise iinhlanganiso ophiwe zona.

Ngizokuhlala lapha. Ngizokuhlala izinto bezibe ngcono ekhaya. (kufikela)

Ngithabile lapha. Ngikhumbule isikolo sami. (nanyana)

Ngimtjelile kobana akahlale lapha akhona. Amanzi ayangokuya ayatjhinga. (ngombana)

Ngiqale iindlela zombili. Ngeqe indlela. (ngaphambi)

Uzwa amakhaza. Kufanele wembathe ijersi. (nangabe)

Ngimtjelile kobana angafiki ngemva kwesikhathi. Ufike ngemva kwesikhathi godu. (kodwana)



Isikhathi esidlulileko

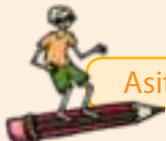


Elimini lesiNdebele sinesikhathi sanje, esidlulileko nesikhathi esizako. Nasikhuluma ngesenzo esele senzekile, sithi senzeke esikhathini esidlulileko, kungaba ngesidlule kade khulu nanyana esingasikade senzekile.

Fundisisa imitjho elandelako: Safika sele sidlulile isikhathi sokudla. Ngathi nangifika ekhaya, ngafunyana umma akhambile.

Safika	Ngakhamba	Ngafunyana.
Wena	udlile	ukudla. idombolo.
Yena	uqeda	ukulala. ukuhlamba.
uqedile	ukwenza	iwatjhini. umsebenzi.

Inja	beyibetha	beyikhonkotha. umkhulungwana.
Sabakeriyela	ngeveke	ephelileko.
Bona	bebasela	ijusi. amanzi.



Asitlola

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako iveze isikhathi esidlulileko.

Umngani wami wangipha i-abhula. Bengingakalambi ngombana ngasele

Ngafika sele kwedlule isikhathi, boke abangani bami besele

Ngabe ngidiniwe ngombana ngangi-

Wangitjela kobana akusikade

Ngathi nangifika esikolweni ngabona kobana

Ngangithabile ngombana

Ngathi nangifika etatawini lezemidlalo ngafunyana kobana isiqhema sami

Yathi isimbi nayililako ngafunyana kobana

Ngathi nangifika ekhaya ngafunyana umma kobana sele

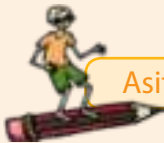
Nangifika etatawini ngafunyana isiqhema sami sele

Isikhathi esizako esiyokufika



Isikhathi esiyokufika/esizokufika sibonakala ngesakhi u-yo-/-zo- esitjengisa kobana isenzo siyokwenzeka. Isikhathi esizako/esizokufika: Imitjho esesikhathini esizokufika/esiyokufika ibonakala ngezakhi -zo- nanyana -yo-. Akhe uqale iimbonelo ezilandelako.

Ngizokudlala ibholo erarhwako esikhathini esizako.
Umma uyokuthenga **ukudla** okumnandi edorobheni.

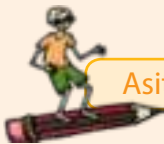


Asitlole

Cabanga ngezinto ozabe sele uzenzile lokha nawuqeda ukufunda amagreyidi wamazinga aphasi. Tlola imitjho emihlanu usebenzise isakhi **u-zo-** nanyana **u-yo-**

Nangiqeda isikolo samazinga aphasi.

Ngizobe sengifunde iincwadi ezima-50.



Asitlole

Kwanje qedelela imitjho elandelako usebenzise isakhi u-zo- ukuveza isikhathi esizako.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngeveke ezako ngi (qeda) iphrojekthi yami.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngomnyaka ozako ngi (funda) igreyidi lesithandathu.

Ngesikhathi lesi kusasa ngi (khwela) ibhesi eya KwaMhlanga.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngenyanga ezako, ngi (tjhayela) ikoloyi etjha.

Ngesikhathi lesi ngoKhresimusi, ngi (embatha) iimpahla ezitja.





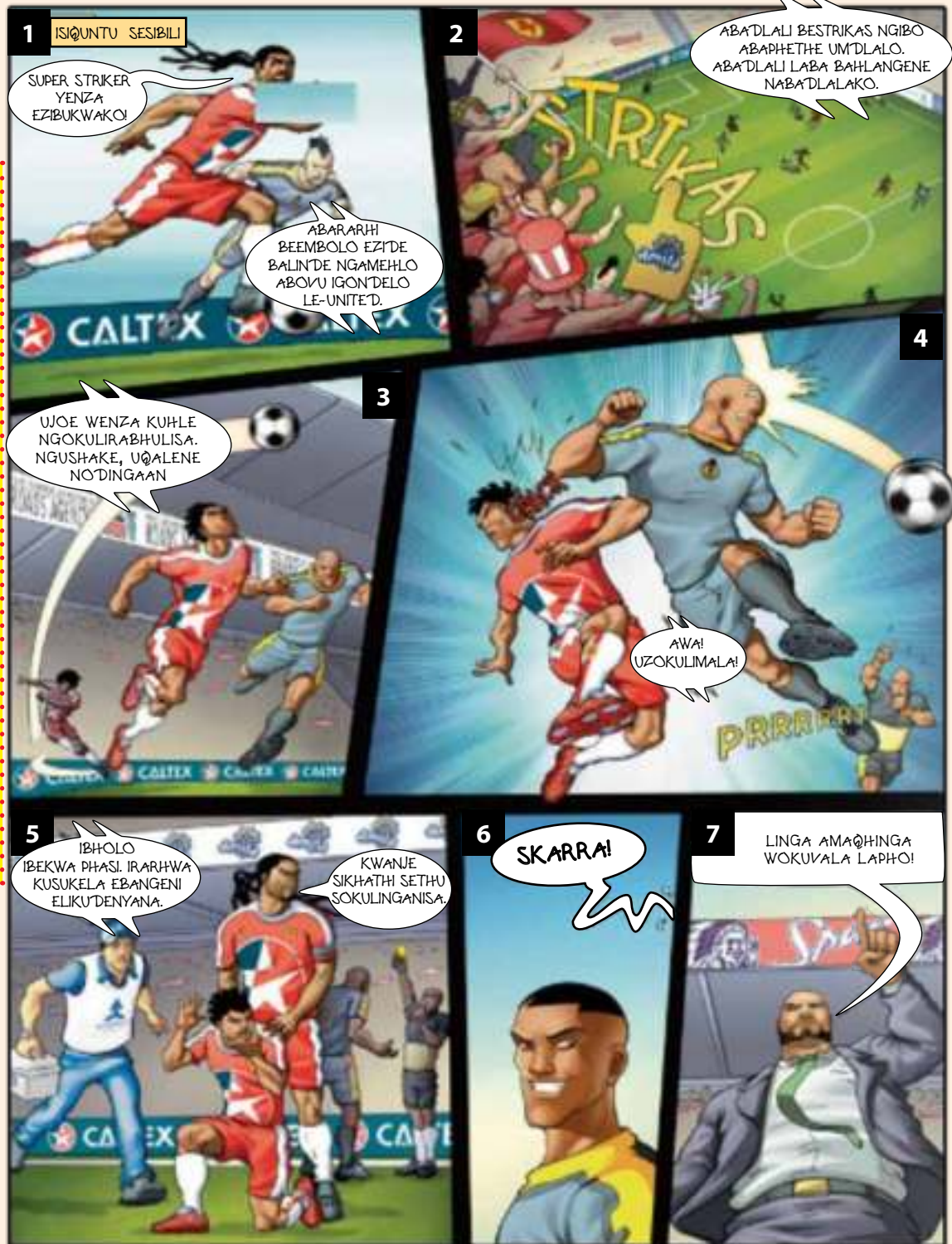
Asitlola

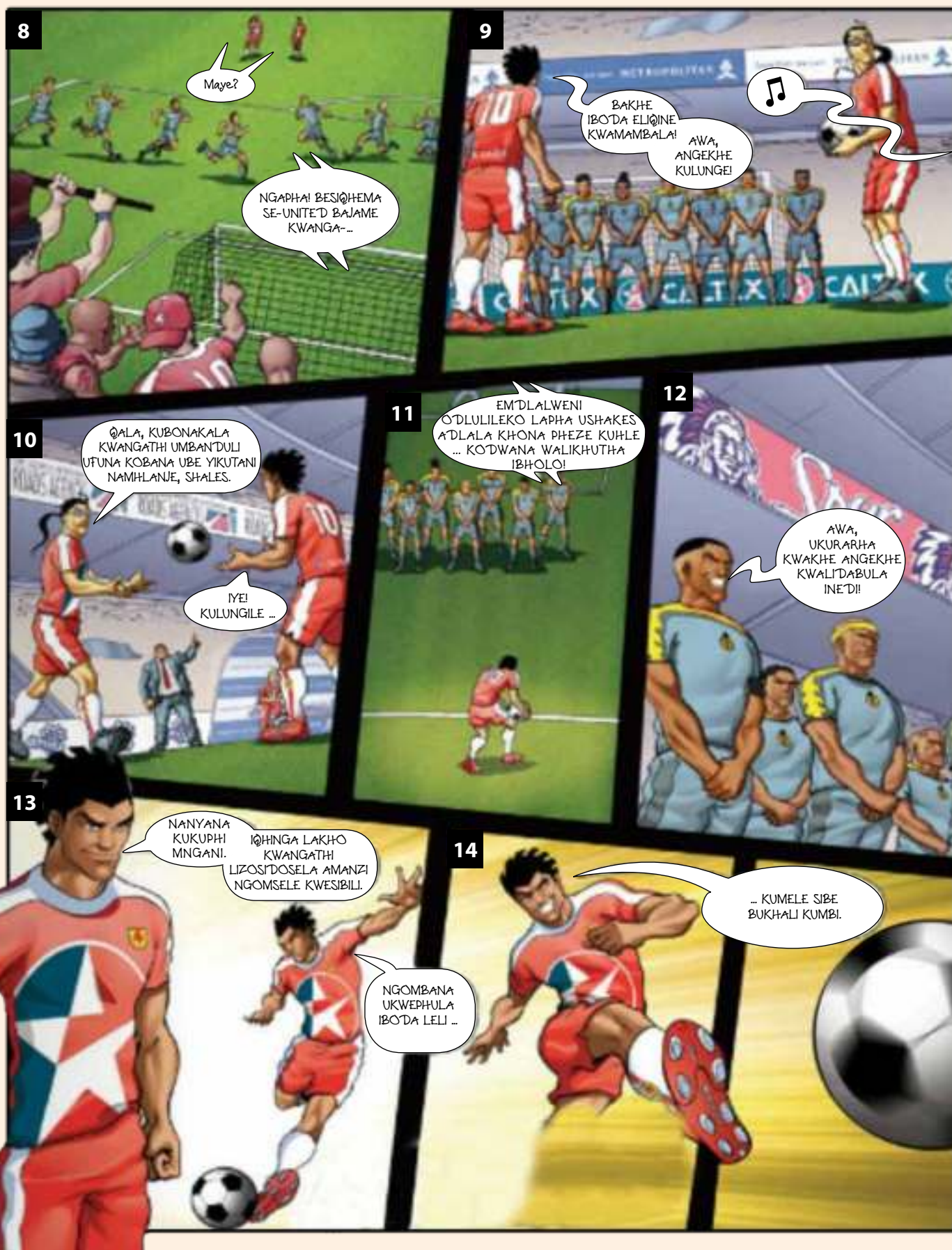
Funda imitjho emibili esuselwe : kukhomikhi iSuper Striker. Inomboro ye-100. Tjhejisisa okhunye nokhunye okwenzeka efremini ngayinye. Tjhejisisa elinye nelinye ibhamuza elisetjenziswe ekhathunini. Qala ibhamuza elitjho kobana umhlathululi uthini efremini yesi-4, yesi-5, yesi-6, ye-7 neyobu-8. Yelela amatjhada wamagama nokuthi atlolwe njani.

Ikhathuni ngomunye umhlobo wezemitlolo

Bekufike lapha nomnyaka senifunde ngemihlobo eyahlukeneko yeenqetjhana: iinganekwana/ iinolwana, iinkondlo, iinkhangiso, imibiko, ikulumo-pendulwano, iinqetjhana ezimumethe ilwazi nezinkela imiyalo.

Ikhomiki nanyana ikhathuni ngomunye wemihlobo yeenqetjhana ezokufundwa. Amakhomiki anamagama ambalwa kanye neenthombe ezinengi ukuze ukwazi ukubona abalingisi. Indatjana icocwa ngamafremu amlandelane – amanye amafremu anamagama amanye awanawo amagama.





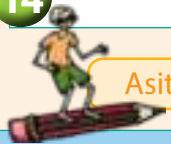
Ukucabanga ngomdlalo ohlekisako

Ithemu 3 – Iimveke 7–8



Wena nomngani wakho hlathululani umdlalo olihlanya. Ngemva kwalapho tlola umutjho uhlathulule kobana kwenzeka ini efremini ngayinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Funda umdlalo ohlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

1. Yini iSuper Striker ithanda ukukwenza khulu ukukhandela njengombana ithanda ukudlala ibholo erarhwako njalo?
2. Isiqhema seSuper Striker sidlala nasiphi isiqhema?
3. Ifengwana yakasofengwana ibanga liphi itjhada? Kubayini alilisa ifengwana yakhe efremini ye-4?
4. Mangaki amagondelo? (umhlahlandlela: Qala ifreyimu yesi-4 neyobu-8?)
5. Yenza woke amatjhada wamagama akukhomikhi.
6. Ubona siphi isikhangiso kukhomikhi elandelako?
7. Isikhangiso sinqotjhiswe kibobani?

Amakhathuni wokukhangisa



- ❖ Sithini isikhangiso sakamabonwakude nanyana somrhatjho osithandako?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Ingabe ungawuthenga umkhiqizo okhangiswako?

- ❖ Ucabanga kobana bobani abangafuna ukuthenga umkhiqizo lowo?
- ❖ Ingabe isikhangiso leso sisebenzisa isiqubulo esimayelana nomkhiqizo?

Thenga ikoloyi yokuphalisana ngebelo, iPerky Parky Remote racing car. Akekho ofanelwe ukungabi nayo. Ikhamba ehlabathini: vroom, vroom! Ayikho into engayivimba.



1



Ikghona nokukhamba ngemanzini: Phatjha! rhwa-a-a!

2

NgePerky Parky ungaba mntwana odumileko ephasini loke! Maye!



Ukuphola

Maye!

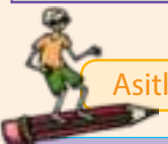
3

Uzokuduma! Ngikho lokho ozoba ngikho!



4

Iye! Nginekoloyi iPerky. Umgijimo ngeParker!



Asitlole

Qala isikhangiso bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

Ingabe isikhangiso sikudosa kobana wenze ini?

Ingabe isikhangiso siyafederisa nanyana sikuthembisa okuthileko? Hlathulula kobanyana kubayini utjho njalo.

Kusetjenziswe amatjhada wamagama anjani esikhangisweni?

Isikhangiso sinqophiswe kibo bani? Ingabe sinqophe kwabadala, abasana nanyana abantazana?

Ukutlola isikhangiso



Asitlola

Hlela ukutlola sakho isikhangiso sakamabonwakude.
Sitlame ngendlela yekhathuni.

- Thoma ngokuhlela kobana uzokufaka njani umsikinyeko esikhangisweni sakho.
- Uzokusebenzisa umuntu oyedwa nanyana ngaphezulu?
- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho ngezehlakalo ezine.
- Gwala isithombe nanyana usike ukhuphe iinthombe ukuveza isehlakalo ngasinye.
- Tlola isiqetjhana esivezako kobana umuntu ngamunye uzokuthini.

● Sebenzisa umebhenggondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlo wakho ● Tlola utlhatlhabeje ● Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi ● Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona ● Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.

1

2

3

4

Sithini isakhiwo sesikhangiso?

Bobani abalingisi?

Uthini ummongo?

Ilanga:

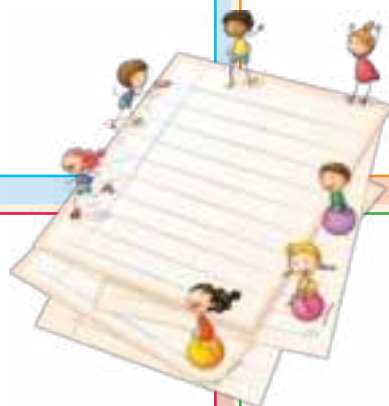
Kwanje sebenzisa ihlelo lakho utlole ikhathuni. Fundela itlasi ikhathuni yakho. Khetha munye alingise ukuze itlasi iyibone.

1

2

3

4



Nasele utlole isikhangiso sakho sakamabonwakude, khetha amalunga esiqhemeni sakho balingise nokutjengisa bonyana sizokuqaleka njani kumabonwakude.

Siyini isithomo?

isithomo sebizo igama elipheleleko. Yingcinye yebizo eza ekuthomeni (kwebizo). Esinye nesinye isithomo sinehlathululo yaso. Lokha nasifaka isithomo ngaphambili kwesiqu, igama liba nehlathululo etjhugulukako.

Zungelezela iinthomo zeline neline ibizo elingenzasi. Thalela isiqu sebizo elinye neline.

umsana

abaphathi

iimpondo

ikutani

ukudlala

amaphehlo

umuzi

ubudoda

isikhukukazi

ijezi

amafutha

umphetho

isikolo

iphuthu

isitjhaba

umthungi

Asenzeni
lokhu

Qala isibonelo. Kwenzeka ini lokha nawuhlanganisa isithomo nesiqu sebizo? Ihlathululo yegama elitjha ithini?

Isitho-
mo

um-

+

isiqu sebizo

lomo

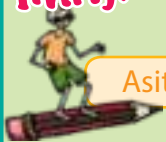


Zitjho ukuthini iinthomo ezilandelako?

Isithomo	Ihlathululo
Um-	ubunye
Imi-	ubunengi
Umuthi-	imithi

Isithomo	Ihlathululo/ Esikutjhoko
isi-	ubunye
iin-	ubunengi
isikolo -	iinkolo

Imitjho enepambosi yokwenziwa



Asitlole

Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana uthome ngamagama athalelweko.



UNTazi uphule ifesidere. Ifesidere liphulwe nguNtazi.

Ipambosi yokwenziwa inenzo ezitjengisa ukwenziwa. Zoke izenzo zineenlungelo-wa nanyana -iwa. Isib. UThato ubhebhule umntwana. Umntwana ubhejulwe nguThato.



Iinyosi zigijimisa ibhere. _____

Siyini isilungelelo?

Iinlungelelo zizakhi ezifakwa ekugcineni komrabhu wegama ukuze kwakheke ihlathululo. Kunemihlobo ehlukahlukene yeenlungelelo zesenzo, Isibonelo: -isa, ela, eka, njll. Isijobelelo -isa sihlathulula bonyana umuntu wenziwe ukuthi enze okuthileko. Sizokuphelela eenlungelelweni zesenzo.



Qala isibonelo. Kwenzekani lokha nawuhlanganisa isilungelelo nesiqu segama? Igama elitjha litjho ukuthini?

Isiqu sesenzo	+	Isilungelelo
thatha		ela



Zitjho ukuthini iinlungelelo lezi? Zungelezela isilungelelo segama ngalinye elingenzasi. Thalela Isiqu sesenzo.

ikukhwana	umzanyana	thembeke	
umntwana	ikomokazi	ipotjwana	imadlana
isikhukukazi	ikomana	ikosana	iqandakazi
indlovukazi	umfazikazi	imadlana	umlonyana
idamukazi	inyawana	indlukazi	amakhazana
inyawokazi	imvana	umlomokazi	umsanyana

Izakhi lezi zihlathulula ini?

Isilungelelo	esikutjhoko	Isilungelelo	esikutjhoko
-kazi	ubulili besifazi	-ela	ukwenzela
-kazi	ubukhulu	-ana	ukwenzana
-kazi	ukudelela		
-ana	ubuncani ngeminyaka		



Umntazana _____



Ibhola _____



Umsana _____



Usoposo _____



Asifunde

Lingisa umdlalo olandelako. Uzokuthoga umma, ubaba, umsana nomcoci ozokufunda ingcenywe yekulumopendulwano (lokho abalingisi abukutjhoko komunye).

Ikundla: Ngendlini yokudlela yakaDan. UDan ubhambalele phezu kwesofa ubukele umdlalo webholo erarhwako kumabonakude. Uyise nonina batshwenyekile ngombana uDan akabonakali enza umsebenzi wakhe wesikolo wekhaya.

Ikundla nesiteji, kunikelwa imiyalo ngaphakathi kweembayana eziziinkwere.

UMMA: Dan, uwenzile umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya?

UDAN: M ...eee ...kutjho ee... Anginamsebenzi omnengi wekhaya, Mma. Engifanele ngikwenze kutlola indatjana enamagama ama-300 ngokuthileko. Ngifuna ukubukela umdlalo lo kumabonakude masinyana.

UMMA: Daniel Shabalala, kungcono wenze umsebenzi wakho wesikolo njenga nje!

[Udobha isikhwama sakhe phasi usibeka etafuleni.]

UDAN: Eh, Mma! Utitjhere angasibawa njani kobana sitlole indatjana enamagama ama-300? Mina angisinguWilliam Shakespeare! Amakhulu amathathu wamagama! Angekhe uqede! Ngizokutlola ngani? Ngingabukeli umdlalo hlangana kwe-Orlando Pirate neKaizer Chiefs maqange? Ngizokuthoma ngemva komdlalo. Ngiyathembisa!

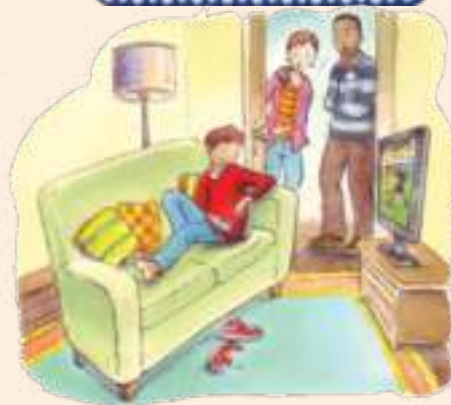
UBABA: [Uthatha incwadi ngaphakathi kwesikhwama, uyayivula.] Kesinye isikhathi lokhu kungasiza. Qala umebhengqondo lo ngaphakathi kwencwadi yakho yokusebenzela. Uthi, utlola isihloko phakathi nephepha, nemibono yakho emine ngaphakathi kwebhoksi. Kulula khulu! Buya msana wami.

UDAN: Kodwana Baba, ngingatolola ngani? Ngizokuthoma ngebizo nesibongo sami. Lokho kunginikela amagama amabili sisuka nje.... ngisalelwe magama ama-298! Ngifisa kwangathi ngingabukela umdlalo bewuphele. Kulungile, ngizakucabanga kobana ngitlola ngani? Mhn!

[UDan uyayenda nehloko ingehla kwencwadi.]

UMCOCI: Uthe uDan nakalokhu alinga ukuthola imibono, kwaba kulokha athoma ukuyenda khulu. Wazamula khulu, kungasikade bese alele phezu kwencwadi yakhe. Ubhudanga ngomdlalo lo abekafuna ukuwubukela. Usetatawini i-FNB, uhlezi ereyini ephambili ngemuva kwakasomapala weKaizer Chiefs. Ubukele ngokutshwenyeka. Isiqhema sakhe siyaloba, begodu kusele imizuzu emihlanu kobana umdlalo uphele. Umdosi magondelo uyabogaboga, kanti odlala phakathi usanda kukhitjwa ngemva kokulimala. Ngokutshwenyeka,

Umcoci ukhuluma ngendima lapho kunganamuntu okhulumako khona.



uDan wegela ngekundleni. Uyadrebula ukhamba nebholo. Uvundla ikundla. Unebelo elidlula ababangisani bakhe. Ngamandla nemisipha yakhe eqinileko yomzimba, uDan ufaka igondelo lokuthumba nasele unofengwana avuthela ifengwana yokuqeda umdlalo. Ubuso bukaDan obuthabileko butjengiswa iphasi loko kumabonwakude. Abalandeli bayarhuwelela, "UDan Shabalala ufake igondelo lokuthumba!" "Ikutana etja, uDan Shabalala! WeSewula Afrika, Sinekutani etja ebholweni erarhwako!"

[UMma uvusa uDan.]

UMMA: Dan,vuka! Unomsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya ofanele uwenze!

UDAN: Mma-a? Maye! Utheni?

UBABA: Dan! Ucabanga bonyana wenzani? Kufanele uqede umsebenzi wakho wesikolo wekhaya!

UMMA: Kesinye isikhathi ukuyenda lokho kuzakunikela amandla wokutlola indatjana yakho uqede. Ufuna ngikusize ukucabanga ngesihloko sendatjana yakho?

UDAN: [Uyasola.] Kulungile Mma. Ngiyazi kobana ngizokutlola ngani!



Asitlole



Ucabanga bonyana uDan uzokutlola ngani?

UDan bekatjho ukuthini nakathi, "angisuye uWilliam Shakespear?"

Sithini isizinda somdlalo (indawo nesikhathi)?

Ngiziphi izenzo ezintathu eziveziweko emdlalweni?

1

2

3

Ubuyile godu eSewula Afrika ...

Hleka bewudabuke iimbambo

Ubuye ngokuthandwa khulu babantu!

IThiyetha yeLizwelo yabeNtwana iyazikhakhazisa ukwazisa isikhathi godu saka- **Pippi Longstocking**, indatjana eyikhomiki yabentwana. Umdlalo ogadangisiweko lo uzokudlala ngesikhathi samaholideyi wePhasika, ukusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka.

Umdlalo othi Pippi umayelana nomntazana owabe ahlala ayedwa endlini eyabe yaziwa ngokuthi yiwacky house, wabe ahlala nepere kanye nekhabu. Amaqhinga aphumelelisako wakaPippi ahlekisa kwamambala, kodwana ngesinye isikhathi amfaka engozini. Abentwana bakuthabela khulu ukubukela kobana **ngikuphi ekuzokwenzeka ngaye**.

UPippi mlingisi othandekako begodu boke abentwana ababukela umdlalo lo bazokuthanda ukufana naye. Ngemva komdlalo lo, abentwana bazokugijimela elayibhrari ukuyozifunyanela incwadi ethi *Pippi Longstocking*. Beka nje kwaphela, uPippi akwenzeki kobana akuphunde.

Ikhomiki ethi **Pippi Longstocking** izokuthoma ukubukelwa eThiyetha yeLizwelo yabeNtwana, kusuka mhla ali-7 kuNtaka bekufike mhla amalanga ali-16 kuSihlabantanga ngomnyaka we-2015 ekhelini elithi 3 Junction Avenue, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Ngamalanga wokuphumula, ukudlalwa kuzokuba ngoMvulo bekube ngoMgqibelo ngesikhathi se-iri le- 10:30 bekubethe i-iri le-14:30.

Ukubekisa iindawo kanye nokubekisa okukhethekileko kweenkolo kukhona.

Asitlale

Funda imibuzo elandelako bese utlola phasi iimpendulo zakho.

Sithini isihloko somdlalo?

Sazi njani kobana lo mdlalo ohlekisako?

Bobani abalingisi? Thala umuda ebizweni lomlingisi oqakathekileko.

Bobani ababukeli ekunqotjhiswe kibo? Tlola phasi ilwazi elikuvezela lokhu.

Kubayini ucabanga bonyana kusetjenziswe imibala ekhangako ephosteni le?



Tl ama iphostara yomdlalo



Tl ama iphostara ukhangise umdlalo. Ungakhangisa “uJabu nebhubezi” nanyana “UDan ikutani yebholo erarhwako!”. Cabangisisa ngomdlalo ozowukhangisa ngombana ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola umdlalo kilo. Umele ufake:

- Ibizo lomdlalo ngamagama anzima khulu, amaledere anemibalabala (Kufanele unikele umdlalo ibizo)
- Bobani abalingisi emdlalweni Ukulingisa kukhona emdlalweni
- Uzokubanjelwa kuphi
- Amalanga nesikhathi sokudlalwa kwawo
- Ihlathululo efitjhani ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Imininingwana yokubekisa indawo

Iinyeleliso zokutlama/ zokudizayina iphosta.

- Sebenzisa ilimi elilula nelizwakalako.
- Sebenzisa amaledere, amagama kanye nemitjho ehlu kileko ngobukhulu.
- Sebenzisa imibala ekhanyako ukuze udose abafundi/ abamukelilwazi.
- Gwala nanyana unamathisele iinthombe ukwazisa abantu okhunye ngomdlalo.

Qala amaphosta adizayinwe bangani bakho bese ukhetha oyithande khulu. Ephepheni lokusebenzela elilandelako uzokutlola isiqetjhana somdlalo.

Tlola umdlalo ekungowakho



Asitlole

Sebenza nabanye abafundi ofunda nabo bese nitlole umdlalo. Qedelela itjhadi ukuze likusize ukuhlela.

Abalingisi Tlola amabizo walabo ofunda nabo abazokudlala indima ngayinye emdlalweni.	Hlathulula umlingisi.	Umlingisi uzokwembatha ini?	Abalingisi bazokuthini?

Bobani abalingisi?

Eenqhemeni zenu cocisanani ngemibono yesiqetjhana bese nisebenzise umebhengqondo ukuhlela imibono leyo eniyivezileko.



Isihloko

Isizinda siyini? Hlathulula isigaba somdlalo/ikundla.

Siyini isakhiwo?

Kokuthoma

Bese kulandele

Ngemva kwalapho

Ekugcineni

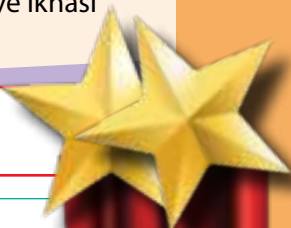


Ilanga:



Tlola umdlalo wakho utlathabeje. Lungisa iimphoso bese utlola umsebenzi wakho wokugcina esikheleni esingenzasi onikelwe sona. Nangabe uzokuthoga elinye ikhasi elingezelelweko, ngezelela ngekhasi ozolikhupha encwadini yakho yokutlolela.

Isihloko



Isakhiwo

Abalingisi

Kanengi isandiso sisitjela mayelana nesenzo. Siphendula imibuzo emayelana nokuthi njani, kuphi, nini kubayini? Ziyahlathulula:

- **Ubujamo nanyana into** yenzeke njani: msinya, kabuthaka, kumbi, ngokucacamezela, njll.
- **Sendawo nanyana kuphi?** Kwenzeke ngaphandle, ekhaya, kwagogo, esikolweni, njll.
- **Isikhathi nanyana nini?** Kwenzeke emini, izolo, nyakenye, kusasa, njll.
- **Ukubuyeleleka kwesenzo nanyana into** yenzeke kangaki: kanengi, kakanye, ngokuthontela, njll.
- **Ubujamo nanyana ngendlela** into eyenzeka ngayo: kanengi, ayenzeki, qobe mnyaka, njll.
- **Isiqiniseko nanyana ingenzeka** na ingabe kunesiqiniseko salokho kobana kuzokwenzeka: ngambala, kungenzeka, mhlamunye, njll.



Thalela izandiso emitjhweni elandelako bese undulungela izenzo. Yitjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesandiso. Ngesendawo, sesikhathi nanyana sobujamo na.



Imihlobo yesandiso

Ikhonsadi <u>ithome</u> ngemva <u>kwesikhathi</u>	Isikhathi
Umsana udle msinya.	
Ingwe inebelo elikhulu.	
Uthumbe umgijimo ngokucacamezela.	
Inyoni yaphaphela phezulu.	
Izulu lana ngokuduma.	
Ibhubesi labhodlela phezulu.	
Kanengi utlola umsebenzi wakhe wekhaya ngemva kokuphuma kwesikolo.	
Umalume uzokufika namhlanje.	
UJabu uzithabulula njalo.	
U-Ann ubuyeke ekhaya () msinya () izolo () ukuyokubukela umdlalo.	

Bewusebenzisa iimphawulo kanye neembaluli ukuhlathulula abalingisi eendatjaneni. Isiphawulo nesibaluli ziphendula umutjho othi "Kunjani"?



Asitlola

Funda imitjho elandelako bese uqedelela ngamagama ahlathulula izinto. Ndulungela umrabhu wamabizo bese uthalela isilungelelo.

Umgqokezi bekambethe ijasi edege, ingwani yewulu nemaski enzima ebusweni bakhe.

Umdlali webholo bekambethe isikipa esibovu, amakowusu amade namanyathelo wokurarha ibholo asarulani.

ijasi	ingwani	imaski	isikipa	amakowusu	amanyathelo

Imihlobo yezabizwana

Isabizwana samambala:

mina	yena	wena	zona	lona
------	------	------	------	------

Isabizwana sokukhomba:

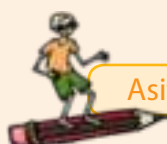
lo	lelo	lokhuya	laba	leziya
----	------	---------	------	--------

Isabizwana senani:

soke	nodwa	noke	wedwa
------	-------	------	-------

Isabizwana sobumnini:

sethu	zabo	lethu	kwabo
-------	------	-------	-------



Asitlola

Qalisisa imihlobo yezabizwana ezithalelweko emitjhweni engenzasi bese utjho nokobana mhlobo bani wesabizwana. Ingabe ngesamambala, ngesokukhomba, ngesenani nanyana ngesobumnini.



Mhlobo bani wesabizwana.

UBen yena ubonakala athukiwe.	
Izimvu leziya zidla emrhuleni.	
UBongani umeme abangani bakhe.	
Umntazana omncani uthumbe wona.	
Nizokukhamba noke na?	
Lo yena uthuleleni?	
Siboneinja elumako yodwa.	

Ngiyakghona

	😊	😞
ukufunda isiqetjhana		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni		
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ukuhlathulula abalingisi endatjaneni		
ukuqedelela umebhengqondo ukubuyelela indatjana		
ukutlola indatjana usebenzise umebhengqondo		
ukufunda incwadi yobungani		
ukufunda incwadi ukuze uthole umlayezo		
ukuqala amagama ngaphakathi kwesihlathululi magama bewutlole phasi ihlathululo yawo		
ukuphendula imibuzo lapho ukhetha khona ipendulo enembako ususele esiqetjhaneni		
ukutlola incwadi yobungani		
ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo ngihlelele ukutlola incwadi		
ukufunda i-imeyili		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe e-imeyilini		
ukuthola amabizo neemphawulo emitjhweni		
ukusebenzisa iimphawulo ngaphambili nangemva kwebizo		
ukumadanisa amagama nalawo anehlathululo efanako		
ukumadanisa amagama nalawo aphikisako		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso		
ukusebenzisa izenzo ezisesikhathini esidlulileko		
ukusebenzisa isikhathi esizako nesikhathi sanje		
ukufunda ikhomiki		
ukucoca ngefremu enye nenye yekhathuni		
ukuhlathulula enye nenye ifremu yekhathuni		
ukubuyelela ngitole imitjho ibe sekulumeni enqophileko		
ukuzwakalisa imibono ngesikhangiso		
ukuhlela isikhangiso sakamabonwakude bengitole ngaso		
ukuhlathulula ngesizinda, abalingisi nommongo wesikhangiso		
ukutlola ikhathuni ngendatjana		
ukuhlanganisa ngeenthomo nangeenlungelelo esiqwini segama		
Ukusebenzisa isikhathi sanje nesidlulileko.		
ukufunda umdlalo		
ukulingisa umdlalo		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe emdlalweni		
ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa umdlalo		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwe phezu kwephosta		
ukutlama iphosta ngomdlalo		
ukutlola umdlalo		
Ukuthola umhlobo wesandiso: sobujamo, sesikhathi, sendawo, sokubuyeleleka kwesenzo neseqiniso.		
ukuthola isiphawulo esihlathulula ibizo nesabizwana		
Ukuthola imihlobohlobo yeemphawulo		



Ummongo 7: Kwenziwa njani

Ithemu 4: limveke 1 - 4

limveke 1 - 2: Landela imiyalo

97 Ukudlala i-SPUD 70

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela imiyalo ngokuthi udlalwa njani umdlalo obizwa ngokuthi i-SPUD. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

98 Uyenza njani Ithowusti yesiFrentjhi 72

Ukufunda iresephi yokwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi. Ukulandela iinthombe bewunombore imiyalo ngendlela efaneleko. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa eresephini. Ukulinganisa imiyalo yokwenza iresephi nokudlala umdlalo we-Spud. Ukucoca nomngani ngamagama asetjenziswako nawusebenzisa umaliledinini. Ukutlola isiqetjhana semiyalo.

99 Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo 74

Ukutlola imithetho nemiyalo yokusebenzisa igajet nanyana ukuzwisa imithetho yomdlalo. Ukuthola izenzo emitjhweni. Ukuhlukanisa imitjho erareneko.

100 Isandiso sesikhathi, sobujamo nesendawo 76

Ukuthola izandiso bewutjengise nemihlobohlobo yazo. Ukuthola izandiso namabizo ahlathululako. Ukutlola indinyana ehlathululako.

101 Ngikuphi ongakukhumbula? 77

102 Ukukhamba emkayini 78

Ukucocisana nokufunisela uqalise eentombeni. Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinikela umthetho.

103 Asizwisise 80

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni selwazi. Ukutlola indinyana ngokuba-li-astronedi. Ukutlola iposkarada uhlathulule ngekhambo lokuya emkayini.

104 Ukusetjenziswa kwemibuzo-ye-inthaviyu 82

Ukusebenza ngerhubhululo usebenzise imibuzo-elungiselelweko. Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwetheyibula ilwazi elitholakele erhubhululweni. Ukutlola umbiko ngalokho okufunyeneko.

limveke 3 - 4: Ukufundela ukuthola ilwazi

105 Soke sihlala eplanedini eliphasi 84

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esinelwazi. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa esiqetjhaneni. Ukuthola ilwazi elisuselwa esiqetjhaneni.

106 Amakhontinedi alikhomba 86

Ukuzalisa ngamabizo wamakhontinede alikhomba namalwandlekazi. ukulebula umebhe usebenzise ilwazi onikelwe lona.

107 Umdlalo oyikhwizi ngomebhe 88

Ukudlala umdlalo oyikhwizi.

108 Amasiko amanengi 90

Ukubamba ikulumo -pendulwano bewutlole phasi iimpundo. Ukufunda ngamanye amaphasi bewuphendule imibuzo. Ukuqedelela amazinga wokulinganisa emitjhweni.

109 Ukuthola uSediba 92

Ukufunda i-athikili yephephandaba. Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa e-athikilini lephephandaba. Ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari nge-athikili yephephandaba.

110 UKkz. Ples nenyawo elincani 94

Ukufunda iwebhsayidi neendawo ezimagugu.

111 Amagugu wethu 96

Ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa elwazini elithokala ku-webhsaydi. Ukutlama iphostara ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site. Ukwakha imitjho usebenzise izandiso. Gwala isithombe utjengise enye nenye ihlathululo yegama.

112 Ukuhlela Iphamfledi 98

Dizayina ibhrotjha ukuze ukhangise nge-Cradle of Humankind.



Isiqetjhana esinemiyalo?

Eemvekeni ezimbili ezizako sizokuqalana neenqetjhana ezinemiyalo. Umnqopho womhlobo lo weenqetjhana kukwazisa nanyana ukutjela abafundi kobana benze okuthileko. Ilwazi libekwa kancani kancani lilamane ngamagadango anembako. Isibonelo esijayelekileko ngesendlela yokupheka/iresiphi. Ezinye iimbonelo ezijayelekileko zifaka hlangana imiyalo yokusetjenziswa kwabofunjathwako nanyana amakhomphyutha nanyana nemidlalo yamageyimu.



Asifunde

I Miyalo elandelako imayelana nomdlalo owaziwa ngeSpud. Namathela emiyalweni ufunde kobana udlalwa njani umdlalo lo.

Ozokuthoga

Ibholo yeraba ebuthakathaka.

Abadlali abangaba bahlanu nanyana abangadlula kabahlanu.

Indawo ngaphandle.

Udlalelwa kuphi

Indawo elitatawu elindlelekileko kude namafesidiri begodu kude nendlela.

Umnqopho womdlalo

Ukuba mdlali wokugcina emdlalweni: abadlali abanikelwe amaledere kanengi ngibo abakhutjiweko emdlalweni lo lokha amaledere wabo atjho lokhu:-S-P-U-D.



IMITHETHO YOMDLALO

- 1 Omunye nomunye umdlali uthatha inomboro eyifihlo ngebhoksini. Ngesinye isikhathi kungaba nomunye ophakisa iinomboro, isib. "Utijhere wenu anganikela omunye nomunye umdlali inomboro eyifihlo."
- 2 Khethani umdlali ozokuthoma umdlalo. Umdlali loyo uthatha ibholo. Umdlali ophethe ibholo ubizwa ngokuthi ngu-"**Ibize**".
- 3 U-**Ibize** uphosela ibholo phezulu bese ubiza inomboro. Umdlali ophethe inomboro leyo kumele agame ibholo bese uba ngu- **Ibize**. Lokha abanye abadlali ekungakabizwa iinomboro u- nakagama ibholo, bona bayabaleka baphadlhalale.
- 4 U-**Ibize** urhuwelela athi-Spud bese boke abanye abadlali bayajama tsi.
- 5 U-**Ibize** uthatha amagadango abanzi amathathu bese uphosela ibholo eenyaweni zomunye umdlali amkhethileko. Ibholo leyo nayingathinta iinyawo zomdlali loyo nanyana umdlali loyo atjhide, udoyile begodu uba ngu-**Ibize** bese unikelwa iledere elithi-**S** (lebizo u-SPUD).
- 6 Ngedlhego elilandelako lokha omunye umdlali nakathintwe yibholo nanyana abethiweko, uba ngelinye iledere laka-SPUD, okungu-**P**. Abadlali baragela phambili bebefike eledereni lokugcina u-**D**.
- 7 Umdlali ozokufunyana amaledere amane we-SPUD, uyaphuma emdlalweni bese umdlalo uragela phambili.

Lingani
ukudlala umdlalo bese
nisebenzise imithetho
yayo.



Asitlole

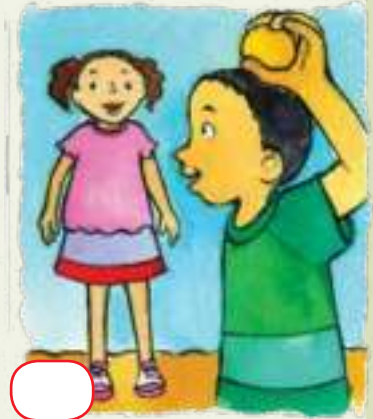
Kwanje phendulani imibuzo elandelako emayelana nemithetho yeSpud.

Inani eliphezulu labadlali bomdlalo lo babantu abangaki?

Umdlali kumele enze ini lokha u-Ibize nakabiza igama "u-SPUD"?

Umdlalo lo awukafaneli ukudlalelwa kiziphi iindawo?

Ngisiphi isithombe esikhambelana ngcono nomthetho wesi-5?





Asifunde

Qalisisa iinthombe bese ufunda imiyalo.
Lamanisa iinthombe bese unombora imiyalo
ngendlela elandelana ngayo.

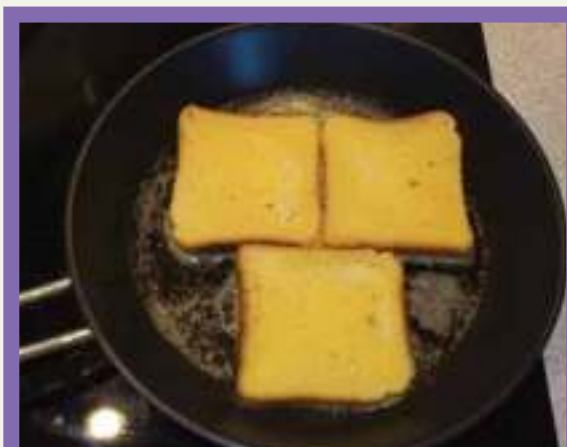
Iresiphi yokwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi

Okutlhogako

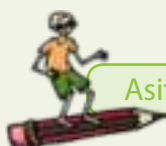
- Amaqanda ama-2
- Iineyi ezi-4 ezimabhombō zoburothō
- Iingobhō ezimbili zejemu
- $1\frac{1}{4}$ yekomitji lebisī
- Itswayi

Indlela yokuphēka

- ☐ Phēka uburothō ubuphendule nasele buzothō.
- ☐ Budle ngejemu.
- ☐ Thēla i-oli yokuphēka ivale kwaphēla ilingenzasi lepani.
- ☐ Phula bewuhlanguanise amaqanda nebisī.
- ☐ Faka amahlangothi womabili wesineyi soburothō ngaphakathi kwehlanganisela yamaqanda nebisī.



Ilanga:



Asitlole

Akhe ufunisele kobana ngiziphi izitja ozozitlhoga ukwenza ithowusti yesiFrentjhi. Zirhemise lapha.

Kwanje madanisa imiyalo esemdlalweni we-SPUD nemiyalo eresephini. Imiyalo le ifana ngani?

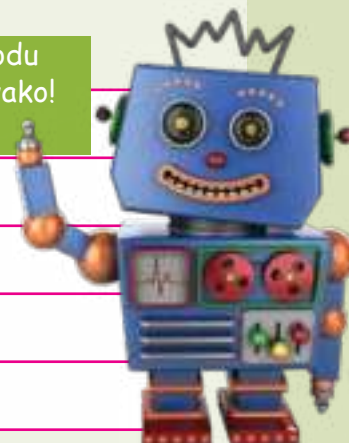
Imiyalo le yehluka ngani?

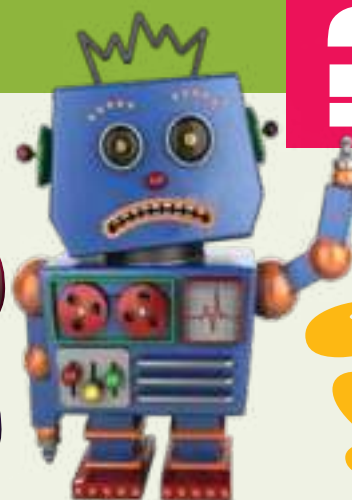
Kanengi nakunikelwa imiyalo, kuvamise kobana kusetjenziswe amathemu wobuthekhniki. Qalisisa imitjhwana elandelako le emayelana nofunjathwako bese uhlathululela umngani wakho kobana itjho ukuthini.

Iwatjhi yeklogo		imenyu	
ibhethri liyafa		umrhala ongakawubambi	
Ikhalenda		abaserhelweni lokuthintana	
isikhathi esisetjenzisweko		i-SMS	
betha iphinkhowudi		ivaliwe	
tjhiya umlayezo		tlola umlayezo	

Tlolela uRobbie Robot imiyalo yokobana ithunyelwa njani i-sms nanyana ukulalela umlayezo kumalila edinini.

NginguRobbie Robot begodu angazi litho ngabofunjathwako! Ngibawa ungisize.





Yoku:- _____

[illegible]

Ilanga:

imitjho epandepande



Imitjho erareneko inezenzo ezidlula esenzweni esisodwa.



Thalela izenzo emitjhweni elandelako. Ngemva kwalapho hlukanisa umutjho opandepande kube mimitjho emibili.

Umsana uyahluza ngombana ulimele enyaweni.

Umsana uyahluza.

Umsana ulimele enyaweni.

UBalise udle amakhekhe amahlanu ngombana uthanda ukudla.



Utithere usiza umntwana ongazwisisiko.

Inja iyakhonkotha ngombana izwe itjhada.



Ngisiza umma ukupheka ngemva kwalapho bese ngilungise itafula.

Ngitlola umsebenzi wami wekhaya ngaphambi kokubukela umabonakude.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

Imihlobo yezandiso?

Njengombana sewubonile ephepheni lokusebenzela esidlule kilo, izandiso ezinengi zisitjela kobana kungani, njani begodu nini nokuthi into yenzeke njani. Ngamanye amagama, zihlathulula ubujamo, indawo, isikhathi nokwenzekako.

Akhe siqale izandiso ezilandelako:

Isandiso sobujamo kanengi siveza kobana isenzo senzeke njani. Isib. khulukhulu.

Isandiso sobujamo kumbi khulu

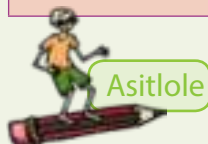
Isiqu sesiphawulo	Isandiso
- khulu	kukhulu
-mbi	kumbi

Isiqu sesibaluli	Isandiso
-buthaka	kabuthaka khulu
- hlaza	-kuhlaza

Ukulamana kwezandiso

Isandiso siphendula umbuzo othi into yenziwa njani, kuphi nini nokobana kungani?

Isenzo	Ubuja	Indawo	Okwenzeka njalo	Isikhathi	Umnqopho
(UNomusa) ududa	kamnandi	edamini	ebusuku/emini	emini	ukuze ahlale aphilile
(Ubaba) udla	msinya	ngekhwitjhini	qobe kutjinga kwelanga	ekuseni	ukuze akhe umzimba
(Inja) ikhonkotha	khulu	emnyango	njalo ekuseni	ntambama	ukuze yethuse abantu



Asitlale

Emitjhweni elandelako, thalela imihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso bese uyatjho nokobana zizandiso zani. Ingabe sisandiso **sesikhathi, sendawo** nanyana **sobujamo**?

Imihlobo yezandiso

Ukhuluma kabuthaka umma, angimuzwa.

Thina sihlala kwamani.

Abasana bavuke ekuseni bayokufuna iinkomo ezilahlekileko.

UDudu uhluza khulu ngombana ulimele umlenze.

Abobaba baye esimini.

Sizokuvuna ukudla okunengi nonyaka.

Umntwana wami bekambethe kuhle khulu.

Izolo sidle umratha nebisi.

Abantwana badlala batjhaphulukile ephageni.

Babuye ekhaya ngebhesi.

Ngiyadla njenganje.

Izolo ngiye edorobheni.

Bekathukiwe begodu akhuluma msinyana.



Asitlole

Dwebela izandiso uJohn azisebenzisileko ekulumeni yakhe. Ndulungela izenzo ezizihlathululako.

Ngidlale umdlalo oseqophelweni eliphezulu izolo ntambama. Ngigijime ngebelo elikhulu, ngisahlele ngepumelelo ngabe ngafaka amagondelo amathathu lula. Ngipheze ngafaka nelesine. Ngidlale kuhle khulu, umbanduli bewathi nange ngizibandula ngamandla njalo, ngingaba mdlali oveleleko wesiqhema seBafana Bafana ngelinye lamalanga. Ababukeli barhuwelela khulu lokha nangifaka igondelo.

Ngelinye lamalanga ngizokuba mdlali oveleleko webholo erarhwako, ngingagcina sele ngingukapteni weBafana Bafana!



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.



Uyazi nje kobana nginomhlobo bani wefuyosithandwa? Nginesiswebu esincani esimangazako. Siyifuyosithandwa emangaza kwamanikelela begodu sinomusa. Umnakwethu omncani yena bekafuna ukatswana onzima. Abokatswana bahle khulu kodwana ngicabanga kobana iinswebu ziyathabisa. Asibizi khulu nalokha usipha ukudla begodu sincani kamnandi bewungakwazi ukukhamba usiphethe imini yoke. Abanye abangani bami bayasesaba isiswebu kodwana asilumi. Isiswebu sami sikarisa khulu ukudlula nanyana ngiyiphi ifuyosithandwa abanye abangaba nayo. Lokha nangikhulako, ngifuna ukufunda iimfundo ezimayelana nokutlhogonyelwa kwemvelo. Ngicabanga kobana iinunwana ezinemilenze ebunane zihle kwamambala.



Asitlole

Kwanje tlola ihlathululo yomdlalo owudlalako nefuyosithandwa yakho. Sebenzisa iimphawulo kanye nemihlobo eyahlukeneko yezandiso.



Asikhulume

Qalisisa iinthombe ekhasini leli bese ucoca ngalokho ocabanga kobana zikhuluma ngakho. Cocisana ngemibuzo le nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Abantu baya ngani emkayini?
- ❖ Abantu laba babizwa kobana bayini?
- ❖ Izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha ini lokha zikhamba emkayini?
- ❖ Uyazi nje kobana kungani zimele zembathe izambatho ezikhethekileko?



Asifunde

Kwanje funda imiyalo elandelako yokwembatha isudu yemkayini.



1

Kokuthoma abakhamba emkayini bembatha okuthileko okufana nezambatho zangaphasi ezide. Izambatho lezo zenziwe ngokusaregere begodu kunamatjhubhu weraba ukuze izazi ngeenkwekwezi ziphole njengombana ukutjhisa komzimba kungakwazi ukuncipha ngombana kuvallelwe nje ngesudwini yemkayini.

2

Okulandelako kukobana abakhambi bemkayini ngenzasi bembatha isudu pheze esiquntu eyenziwe ngengcenywe nje yinye-ibhudzu elikhulu eliqinileko elingafika ekukhukhumaleni, elitjhugutjhugulekako, elilibhrugu elinanyatheliswako. Ephasini, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zilala phasi ukwembatha amabhrugu wazo. Emkayini, bangawembatha lokha nabathaya phezulu emmoyeni.



3

Abakhambi bemkayini bayathaya bangene ngesivalelweni sommoya bese bayatjhelela bembathe ingcenywe yeensudu zabo. Ingcenywe yangaphezulu ligobolondo eliqinile begodu linemikhono atjhugutjhugulukako. Ihloko yesazi ngeenkwekwezi ivela ngaphandle erenghini yemethali esentanyeni, lapha isikokoro sizokuhlanganiswa khona. Izandla nazo zibambeka ngaphandle emarenghini amabili wemethali lapha amadlhavu azokunanyathiselwa khona. Ingcenywe le yesudu ibudisi khulu lokha nawuyembatha usephasini. Iphakela nge-oksijini, amanzi, isiphehlimmoya kanye namabhethri.



4

Kuzokuthi lokha abalingani abakhamba emkayini bangaphakathi kweensudu zabo, esinye isazi ngeenkwekwezi (leso esizokusala ngaphakathi kwesivalelo-mmoya) sizise ngokurarulula iingcenywe zesudu enye nanye. Ngaphambi kokwembatha isikokoro, izazi ngeenkwekwezi zembatha iingwani ezineempikara zomratjho ngaphakathi kwamatjhila weendlebe aphendlwako kanye nemayikhrofowunu ehlala ngaphandle komlomo ukuze zikwazi ukukhulumisana nesiqhema soke.





5

Koke lokhu kuthatha ama-iri ambalwa. Kodwana ekugcineni, sezikulungele ukwembatha iinkokoro kanye namadlhavu amambi amakhulu. Zihlalisa kule iingwani zazo bese zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina. Angekhe zikghone ukukwenza lokhu bekufike lapha ikhambo lemkeyini liphela khona.

6

Isazi ngeenkwekwezi esabesisiza, silisa isikhiya sommoya bese kuvaleka isivalo. Ngaphakathi kweensudu zabo ezikhukhumeleko, abakhambi ababili bemkeyini pheze bazalisa indawo yabo encani. Abakhambi bemkeyini balinda babodwa esivalweni sommoya imizuzu embalwa lokha ummoya wabo nawusakhutjha kancani kancani. Bayazizwa iindlebe zabo lokha nazivulekako lokha nabasajamele ukubona isilinganiso sokugandeleleka kommoya ukutjengisa kobana ummoya sele uphumile.



7

Kokugcina, bangavula ngemva ukuze bafikelele emkeyini. Ngaphambi kobana bathaye baphume ngemmoyeni, bamele babophelele iintambo ezimatsikani emahugwini hlangana namasudu wabo kanye neshatlela. Iintanjana lezo zigcina izazi ngeenkwekwezi kobana zingakhambeli kude neshatlela yomkayi.



8

Ukuthaya ngaphandle emkeyini, abakhambi emkeyini baba masathalayidi ababantu. Bajikajika iphasi! Abatlhogi ishatleli yemkeyini, okungenani kwesikhatjhana ngombana iinsudu zabo zeemkeyini zinommoya owaneleko begodu namandla webhethri abagcina banamandla bebaphila okungenani isikhathi esingaba ma-iri alikhomba. Begodu kuneengojwana zokudla kanye nesikhwama samanzi ngaphakathi kwesikokoro. Bayakhamba baye ngaphakathi kweshatleli ethekweni lomkhumbi. Le yindawo lapha iinsetjenziswa abazitlhogako zigcinwa khona. Zihlala ngaphakathi kwebhoksi elikhulu. Bakhupha iinsetjenziswa ebazitlhogako bese bazihaga emadinini nanyana emaqakaleni. Ukusebenza ngesudu yeemkeyini akusilula. Izandla, imino nemikhono idinwa msinya ngombana omunye nomunye umsikinyeko abawenzako kutjho ukusunduzwa ingcenywe yesudu yemkeyini ngaphakathi. Nasele sifikile isikhathi sokuhlanganisa isiqhema soke ngaphakathi kweshatleli, ngemva kwama-iri ambalwa singaphandle, abakhambi emkeyini bayathaya babuyele emuva ngaphakathi kwesivalelo sabo sommoya. Nanyana bangadinwa, bayajama baqale kwamaswaphela kobana iphasi nomkayi zibonakala njani ngaphambi kokuvala ilingaphandle lendawo.



(Umthombo: PIRLS 2006 Assessment framework and Specifications – i-athikili le ithethwe ku-Risem, S & Okie, S. 1991.)

1. I-athikili le khulukhulu imayelana nani?

A	Kungani abakhambi emkayini bakhamba ngababili
B	Injani ishatlela yemkayini
C	Kungani ama-astronedi aba nomnqopho ngeshatlela
D	Kunjani ukusebenza ngaphandle emkayini

2. Siyini esinye isizathu esenza ama-astronedi kobana akhambé aphume ngaphakathi kweshatleli?

A	Ukuyokulungisa
B	Ukubona kuhle iphasi
C	Ukuze aphole
D	Ukwazi ukurhubhulula

3. Kungani abakhambi bemkayini kanengi bavame ukuphumela ngaphandle ngababili?

A	Ukuze bakwazi ukusizana
B	Ukuze bakwazi ukuhlala ngaphandle isikhathi eside
C	Ukuze bangakwazi ukuthaya baye kude
D	Ukuze bazithabise khulu

4. Amatjhubhu weraba angaphasi kweensudu zawo awasiza njani?

A	Awasiza kobana akwazi ukukhulumisana namanye amalunga asebenzisana nawo
B	Awasiza ngokuwaphakela i-oksijini
C	Ukuwagcina abotjhelelwe kushatleli
D	Ukuwagcina apholile

5. Yini egcina labo abakhamba emkayini kobana bangalahleki bathaye batjinge kude lokha nabangaphandle kweshatleli?

A	Ziimpakana zamabhethri
B	Isikokoro/Ihelmedi
C	Ziintanjana ezimatsikani
D	Kubambana ngezandla

6. Nombora iingcinye zesudu yemkayini ngendlela abembathi abakhamba emkayini bangazembatha ngayo. Zinombore kusuka ku-1 bekufike ku-4.

A	Ingcinye yangaphezulu yesudu
B	Isikokoro/Ihelmedi
C	Ingcinye yangenzasi
D	Isembatho sangaphasi esisaregere

Ukuya ngokwe-athikili, uyini umehluko omkhulu hlangana nokuba ngaphakathi kweshatleli emkayini nokuba sehlabathini.

Kungani ama-astronedi amele embathe isudu yemkayini lokha nakaphumileko ngeshatlelini? Tlola iinzathu ozithethe ku-athikili.

Kungani kuthatha ama-astronedi ama-iri ambalwa ukuzilungiselela ukuphuma ngeshatlelini emkayini?

Ilanga:

Kungani ingcenywe eqinileko yesifuba iqakathekile esudwini yemkayini?

Kungani umtlozi athi izazi ngeenkwekwezi, "zithinta iimpumulo zazo kokugcina" ngaphambi kokuya emkayini?

Akhe ucabange ufuna ukuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Bala into eyodwa ongayithanda naleyo ongekhe uyithande ngokuba sisazi ngeenkwekwezi. Nikela neenzathu zeempendulo zakho.

Eningakuthanda nokuthi kungani ngingakuthanda:

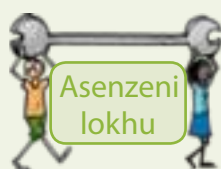
Eningekhe ngakuthanda nokobana kungani ngingekhe ngikuthande:



Asitlole

Thumela amalunga womndeni wakwenu/nabangani utjho kobana kunjani emkayini.





Sikufunyanana njani kobana abantu bayamthanda nanyana abamthandi umuntu othileko? Enye indlela yokufunyanana lokhu kubamba i-inthaviyu nabantu bese ubabuze imibuzo ngomuntu loyo. I-inthaviyu enjalo kumele ilungiselelwe ngaphambilini. Nayingakalungiselelwa, eminye imibuzo eqakathekileko ingasala ingabuzwa. Ngelokho-ke, kutlolwa irhelo lemibuzo ngaphambilini. Sebenzisa irhelo lemibuzo engenzasi ubuze abangani bakho kobana bacabanga ini ngesikolo begodu ngikuphi abangathanda kobana kutjhugululwe. Umbuzo wokugcina uthi, “Okhunye”. Lapha-ke ungase ubuze omunye nomunye umbuzo owuthandako, ikani nje nawusese ngaphasi kwesihloko ekukhulunywa ngaso. Buza abangani abalitjumi kobana baphendule ngo-**awa** nanyana **iye**.

Funisa ngokutjhugulula irhelo lesikolo senu

Tlola inani lamathiki

Tlola itshwayo/ ku- lye nanyana isiphambano phezu ko- Awa ekholomeni eduze kwemibuzo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Inani labo-lye	Inani labo-awa
1 Singathaba nasingembatha nanyana yini esiyithandako kunokuthi sembathe ijinifomu.												
2 Kumele imidlalo ibe sekuseni ngaphambi kobana sithome ngeemfundo zelanga ngombana akukatjhisi khulu.												
3 Ilanga lokufunda kumele lelulwe ukuze abafundi bakwazi ukutlola yoke imisebenzi yekhaya basesikolweni.												
4 Iinkolo zabasana/zabantazana bodwa zingcono khulu kuneenkolo ezihlanganise abasana nabantazana.												
5 Abantwana kumele kukhulunyisanwe nabo kokuthoma mayelana nemithetho yesikolo.												
6 Okhunye												

Tlola lokho okutholileko ekulumiswaneni etheyibulini elilandelako:

Ithebula 1: Okufunyenweko mayelana nokutjhugulula irhelo elithileko lesikolo

Tlola kobana bangaki ebanganini bakho abavumelana nesitatimende						
Kungasambathwa ijinifomu	Imidlalo idlalwe ekuseni	Amalanga wesikolo angezelelwe	Abasana nabantazana bafunde ndawonye	Abafundi baphakelwe esikolweni	Neminye imithetho	





Asitlole

Kwanje tlola umbiko mayelana nokufunyeneko. Kumele okungenani utlole imitjho emibili ngomunye nomunye umbuzo.



Umbuzo 1: Abangani bakho bayavumelana kobana bangasayembathi ijinifomu?

Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho ngikuphi abakucabangileko mayelana nemidlalo ekumele idlalwe ekuseni ngaphambi kweemfundo?

Umbuzo 3: Ingabe abangani bakho bayavumelana nokuthi amalanga wokufunda kumele elulwe ukuze bangasanikelwa umsebenzi otlolwa ekhaya?

Umbuzo 4: Ingabe abangani bakho bakhambisana nokuthi kumele kube sikolo sabasana bodwa nanyana sabantazana bodwa?

Umbuzo 5: Ingabe abangani bakho bavumile kobana kumele kubonisanwe mayelana nemithetho yesikolo?

Umbuzo 6: Mgimuphi "omunye" umbuzo owubuzileko?

Abangani bakho bacabangani ngombuzo owubuze ngehla?

Kwanje nasele ufunyene kobana abanye abantu bacabanga ini ngezinto lezi, ngimaphi amatjhuguluko angenziwa erhelweni lesikolo senu?





Asifunde



Soke sibabantu ebaphila ephasini. Sihlala kiyo yoke indawo, emadorobhenikazi aminyeneko kanye nemalokitjhini kanye nemadorobheni amancani. Sihlala ngaphakathi kweemphaphamtjhini ezineliqhwa kanye nemahlathini aminyeneko natjhisako. Sihlala emarhalawumbeni, emahlangothini weentaba kanye neenhlengeleni zamalwandle.

Sinemibala eyahlukeneko. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibamba umtjhis, isikhumba esithanda ukuba zotho njengetjhokoledi enothileko. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba esibomvana sabukhobe, umbala womkayi ekuseni lokha nakuphuma ilanga. Abanye bethu sinesikhumba pheze esibomvana. Amehlo kanye neenhluthu zethu nazo zehlukile ngombala. Sinamehlo ahlaza sasibhakabhaka, amehlo azotho, amehlo asamlotha nanyana amehlo ahlaza satjani. Iinhluthu zethu zimhlophe nanyana zizotho nanyana zinzima. Zingasongana nanyana zeluleke.

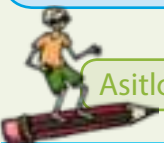
Siza ngobujamo kanye nobukhulu obahlukileko. Abanye bethu bade bese kuthi abanye bethu babe bafitjhani. Abanye bethu bazimukile bese kuthi abanye babe matsikani. Siphila ngeendlela ezahlukeneko kanye neenkolelo ezahlukeneko kanti silandela namasiko ahlukahlukene. Sithanda imihlobo eyahlukeneko yokudla. Sakha izindlu zethu ngeendlela ezahlukeneko. Sinemindeni eyahlukeneko, iinqhema, iintjhaba namalimi ahlukene.

Kodwana siyafana godu ngeendlela ezinengi eziqakathekileko. Soke sifuze sidle. Soke siyakufuna ukuphepha, ukunethezeka nokuthaba. Soke sifuna ukuthandwa kanye nobungani. Soke sithanda izinto ezihle.

Soke simalunga womndeni omkhulu – umndeni wekoro yabantu opheze ube mabhiliyoni ali-7. Soke sinamadlozi afanako iye, soke sibabantu beplanedi eliphasi. Begodu soke sathoma khona lapha eSewula Afrika.



(Umthombo: yiWorld book: Childcraft, vol 8:7)



Asitole

Umtloli ubale imihlobo elikhomba yeendawo ezahlukeneko lapha abantu bahlala khona. Zibale.

Bala iindlela ezahlukeneko umtloli athi abantu bahlukene ngazo.

Sifana ngaziphi ezinye iindlela?



Asifunde

Boke abantu abaphilako batlhoga ukudla, izembatho kanye nendawo yokuhlala. Kodwana abantu abadli ukudla okufanako. Abantu abembathi umhlobo ofanako wezambatho. Begodu asihlali emhlobeni yezindlu ezifanako. Imindeni yemakhethu nayo yehlukile.

UChloe, uli-Eskimo Uneminyaka eli-12 ubudala. Uhlala eCanada. Yena nomndeni wakwabo bahlala engeenyeni yendawo emakhaza tle ephasini. Izambatho ebazimbathako zenziwe ngesikhumba seenlwana ukuze zibagcine bafuthumele. Badla amafutha wemikhomo kanye newamabhere bese badla nenyama yezimvu zamanzi. mafutha anothileko ekudleni lokhu agcina imizimba yabo ifuthumele. Ngaphambilini, ama-Eskimo bekahlala ezindlini ezabe zakhiwe ngeliqhwa/ama-igloo nanyana ematendeni ebekakhiwe ngeenkhumba zeenlwana. Namhlanje, ama-Eskimo sekahlala ezindlini ezifuthunyeziweko.



UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala. Wathoma ukufunda isikolo lokha nakaneminyaka emithathu ubudala. Uthanda ukudla ifesi namatjhipsi. Wembatha ijiniyomu lokha nakaya esikolweni begod ukhamba ngomlengani wakhe ehlobo kwaphela. Uyithanda khulu ibholo erarhwako.

URuth uhlala E-Israel, ekibbutz, ekumhlobo othileko weplasi. URuth uneminyaka eli-11 ubudala. Ekibbutz, abentwana nababelethi babo abahlali ndawonye. Ababelethi bahlala babodwa ngendlini yabantu abadala bese kuthi abentwana nabo bahlale babodwa ngendlini yabentwana. URuth ufunda isikolo khona eplasini bese kuthi aziphathele ukudla azokudla esikolweni.

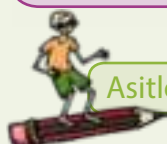


UAdi uneminyaka eli-13 ubudala begodu uhlala emzaneni weMalaysia. Emzaneni le, abantu bakha indlu eyodwa kwaphela. Indlu le ibizwa ngokuthi yindlu ede begodu ingaba likhaya lomndeni wabantu abadlula ema-50. Imindeni le ikhetha oyedwa ozokuba mrholi wendlu ekulu leyo.

UKwi uneminyaka eli-7 ubudala. Uhlala eBotswana endaweni elirhalawumba. UKwi, ungomunye womndeni wabantu bamaSan. Uyise uzuma iinlwana zommango ukuze bazokudla. UKwi uzokuyokufunda esikolweni lapha afunda bekalale khona nasele amdala. Kwanje ufunda ngomlando wesitjhaba sakwabo ngokuthi acocelwe iindatjana nokuvunyelwa iingoma.



UKofi uneminyaka elitjumi nanye ubudala begodu ubuya eGhana. Uhlala e-Ashantihouse nonina kanye nogogo obeletha unina. Ngendlini leyo, uKofi ubiza boke abantu bengubo ngokuthi mma, boke abanye abantwana ubabiza ngabomnakwabo nabodadwabo.



Asitlole

Qedelela itheyibula elilandelako ngokuthi usebenzise ilwazi elisehlathululweni oqeda ukuyifunda.

Ibizo neminyaka	Inarha	Mayelana nesiko lakhe

Asenzeni
lokhu

Qalisisa umebhe ongemuva kwephepha lokusebenzela bese utlola amabizo wamakhontinendi alikhomba kanye namalwandlekazi amakhulu.



Asifundeni

Imida yelathitjhudi kanye neyelongitjhudi esemebheni mimida ecatangwako esetjenziselwa ukufunyana iindawo ephasini. Imida yelathitjhudi ikhamba isuke ngepumalanga iye ngetjingalanga (kusuka ngesinceleni iye ngesidleni), bese imida yelongitjhudi isuka ephowulini engethlagwini iye ngephowulini elingesewula (ukusuka ehla uye enzasi). Imida kunala ihlangana khona.



Ilanga:



Lebula umebhe usebenzise ilwazi elilandelako.

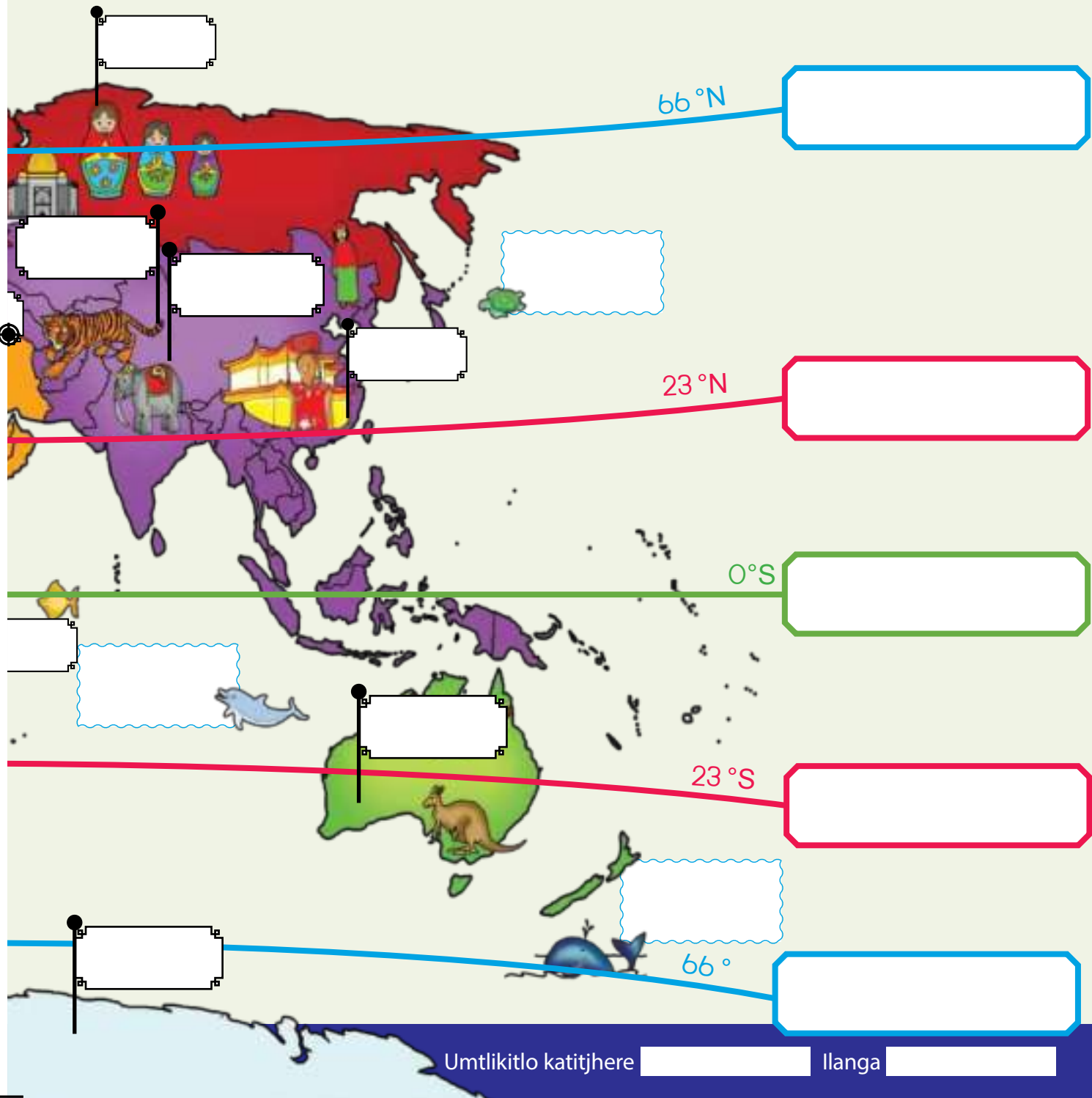
Ikabazwe/I-ikhweyitha mumuda esizicabangela wona osekabeni yephasi.

I-**tropic of Cancer** ilibanga elima- 23° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.

I-**tropic of Capricorn** ilibanga elima- 23° ngesewula yekabazwe.

I-**Arctic Circle** pheze ima- 66° ngetlhagwini yekabazwe.

I-**Antarctic circle** ilibanga elima- 66° ngesewula yekabazwe.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

87

QEDELELA
LAPHA

29

Bala inarha engesewula ye-Afrika.

30

Ngiziphi iindlovu ezineendlebe ezincani: Ziindlovu ze-India nanyana ze-Afrika?

31

Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe nawufuna ukuya eSouth Afrika nawuse-Australila?

32

Kungani iSomalia ibizwa ngephondo le-Afrika?

28

Likuphi ikhaya "leMickey Mouse"?

27

Ucabanga ini? Ucabanga kobana amaphingwini aphila kwaphela e-Antarctica?

26

Kuneenarha ezingaki eSouth America?

25

Kuneenarha ezingaki e-Afrika?

24

eSewula Afrika, amalwandle i-Indian kanye ne-Atlantic ahlangukani kuphi?

23

Yini imali esetjenziswa e-Europe?

22

Kungani iBhere eliyiPhola lingakghadziwa makhaza? Kungani amaphingwini angakghadziwa makhaza?

21

Uyayibona i-Igloo eGreenland. Yenziwe ngani?

20

Ungakhomba kobana iPumalanga ingakuphi?

19

Ungangitjengisa indawo engetlhagwini emebheni?

18

Ngiliphi ilwandlekazi ekumele uleqe ngomkhumbi, ukuya eSouth America?

17

Ungakhomba kobana iSewula ingakuphi?



Ilanga:

Dlala umdlalo lo nomngani wakho. Phosa imali yesimbi. Nayiwe ngehloko, uzokukhamba iindawo ezimbili. Nayiwe ngomsila uzokukhamba indawo eyodwa uye phambili. Qala iimpendulo emebheni.



1
Uhlala kiyiphi inarha?

2
Yitjho inarha eyodwa eSewula Afrika.

3
EChina kukhulunywa liphi ilimi?

4
e-Australia bakhuluma liphi ilimi.



5
Bala iinlwana ezimbili ezifuywa e-Australia.

6
Umbhotjhongo obizwa nge-Eiffel uwufunyana kuphi?

7
Bala iinlwana ekungezikulu e-Afrika.

8
Ungawafunyana kuphi amaphiramidi?

9
Mhlobo onjani wemali esetjenziswa e-USA?

10
ISewula Afrika ngiyiphi inyoni eyihloniphako neyisebenzisa njengesiphandla sayo?

11
Ihloko-dorobha le-United States of America yini?

16
Ungatjengisa kobana itjingalanga ingakuphi?

15
Ngiyiphi inarha enabantu abanengi khulu ephasini loke?

14
Ngiyiphi inarha engekulukazi ephasini loke ngobukhulu?

13
Ihloko-dorobha yeNamibia yini?

12
Ihloko-dorobha yeBrazil yini?



Kwanje uyokwenza irhubhululo elinye ngokwakho.



ESewula Afrika sinamasiko kanye neenkolo ezahlukeneko. Bamba ikulumpendulwano nomunye wekolo eyahlukileko kileyo wena okholelwa kiyo. Mbuze imibuzo elandelako, esethebulini elingenzasi. Tlola iimpendulo ekholomini engesandleni sokudla.



Ikolo le ithandaza ubani?	
Nithandazela kuphi?	
Abantu bahlanganyela kangaki?	
Ngimiphi imigidingo nanyana amafesitivali/iinkonzo enizibambako?	
Nakunemigidingo, abantu bembatha njani?	
Ingabe abomma nabobaba bahlanganyela ndawonye?	

Khetha inarha eyodwa, funda okunengi ngayo bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.



Inarha leyo ikuphi? Kiyiphi ikhontinedi?	
Ngimaphi amasiko alandelwako?	
Ngiliphi elinye ilwazi olifunyeneko elikarisako?	

Ilanga:

Isabizwana sokukhomba nesandiso sobujamo



Asitlole



uJim



uJabu



u-Ajay

Qedelela ngezabizwana zokukhomba.

UJim ubona lapha eduze.

UJabu ubona le kude.

Iinkomo (eduze khulu) zininile.

Iinkomo (kude) zininile.

Ubaba ufuna iinkomo (kude khulu). Abentwana (eduze) bayaganga.



UBongi



uPam



uDevi

UBongi udlala la eduze.

UBongi noDevi beqa (eduze).

UPam udlala (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi bakhamba (kude).

UDevi ugijima (kude khulu).

UBongi noDevi bagijimela ibhesi (kude khulu).

Nginemali enengi khulu enganela koke engikufunako.

KwaMahlangu bahlabe izimvu ezinengi.

UBadanile wembethe ingubo .

Ngikhelela iswazi .

Ugogo usiphekele ukudla .

Ugogo ulele phasi uyagula.

Lezi ngezinye zeembonelo

zesandiso zobujamo
ezisuselwe eziqweni
zesiphawulo.

rabili

kade

kuhle

kuKhulu

kancane

kafitihani

kumbi

kanengi

kudala



Asifunde

IINDABA ZABENTWANA

Umsana wesikolo (9) uwele phezu kwamathanbo wokuthoma womuntu

Mhla ali-15 kuRhoboyi 2015

ICRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iseSewula Afrika – Kwabe kusekuseni ilanga lihlabile. Umsana oneminyaka elithoba ubudala, uMatthew Berger wabe agijima ngemva kwenja yakhe, uTau, etjanini obude lapha eMaropeng. UMatthew wararejwa butjani bewakhutjwa wawela phezu kwerhubhululo lakade lamathambo. “Baba, ngifunylene ifosili!” UMatthew warhuwelela uyise, uDorh. Berger, owabe naye afunana namathambo wabantu abamadlozi wethu ebebaphila ekadeni, eminyakeni engaba ma-20 amabili eyadlulako.

UMatthews owabe amsana osese mncani, wabe aphakamise amathambo womsana owabe alinganiswa ne-1,27 m ubude. Umsana lowo wabhubha pheze adlula uMatthew ngeminyaka embalwa nje kwaphela. UDorh Berger wathi nakayokuhlola kobana uMatthew umbizela ini, wabe amangele ukubona indodana yakhe iphakamise amathambo wentamo wehominidi.

“Akange ngikholwe amehlo wami!” ngazizwa nginesiyenzi,” uDorh. Burger watjho ngokukhamba kwesikhathi. “Ngipheze ngafa [ngevalo].”

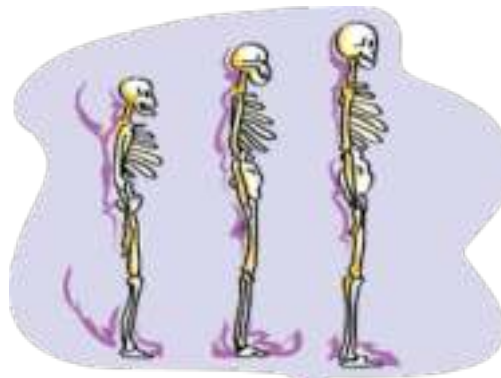
UDorh. Burger nesiqhema leso arhubhulula naso eYunivesithi yeWitwatersrand,

eJohannesburg, kusukela lokho sebafunyene okunengi ngamathambo womsana, sekufakwa hlangana nekhakhayi. Bacabanga kobana kungenzeka kobana umsana loyo kanye nomndeni wakwabo beba funa amanzi kwase kuthi ezinye iinlwana ezabe nazo zibazuma zabakatelela ukuya emqoqweni werharha. Kwase kuthi-ke kusuka lapho bawela phasi phasi kude le ngeliweni bebafa emamitheni ama-30 ukuya emamitheni ama-45 ukutjingga phasi.



UDorh. Burger kanye nesiqhema sabososayensi bathi amafosili aveza kobana umsana lowo bekamhlobo weensalela zamahominidi. Amahominidi madlozi wabantu abaphila namhlanje kanye nezinye iinini zabantu.

Abososayensi bathiya iinsalela zomhlobo lowo kobana nguSediba (Ekulibizo lesiSotho elitjho isiyalu nanyana amanzi wesiyalu). Umhlobo lo weensalela wabe ukhamba ngeenyawo ihloko iqale phezulu begodu wabe ukghona ukukhwela emthini. Wabe unamazinyo afanako amancani kanye namatshwayo webusweni afana nowomuntu wanamhlanje. Kodwana iinyawo zawo gade kungezakade bese kuthi ubocopho bona bube buncani khulu. Abososayensi bafunisisa ngomhlobo weensalela zakaSediba base bathola kobana babantu abaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyoni ali-1,78 ukuya kumamiliyoni ali-1,95 weminyaka eyadlulako.



Sisebenzisa iimbayana eziziinkwere [ezifana nalezi] lokha nasifaka amagama ukuqedelela lokho okwatjhiwo babantu.

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Umsana nenja baziphosa phezu kwani?

Wazi njani kobana uyise wabe amangele? Kungani uyise wabe amangele?

Yini amafosili?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi Sediba? Kungani amafosili lawo abizwa ngokuthi Sediba?

Iinsalela zakaSediba zabe zifana ngayiphi indlela nomuntu?

Iinsalela zabe zehluka njani ebantwini?

Akhe ucabange umsana oneminyaka elithoba UMatthew Burger. Tlola okwenzeka mhlokho ngedayarini yakho.

Dayari ethandekako

Ilanga:

Namhlanje bengizikhambela nenja yami uTau



Sihlala eplanedini ehlala itjhugutjhuguluka njalo. Ngesinye isikhathi amatjhuguluko abangwa mamandla esingekhe sawalawula wemvelo, afana nokudabuka kwephasi kanye nokukhamba kwamalwandlekazi. Kodwana omunye umonakalo wenziwa babantu ngokusilaphaza imilambo namalwandlekazi kanye nokutjhisa kubhujiswe imvelo. Woke amatjhuguluko la enza kobana silahlekelwe ngokuthileko iinzukulwana zethu ezingekhe zakwazi nanyana zakubona. Izinto ezifama neminye imihlobo etjhabalalako yeenlwana ezifana nezingwe zeBengal, pheze esele zitjhabalele. Kumele sivikele amagugu wethu ukuze isizukulwani esizako siwafunyane – abentwana bakho kanye neenzukulwani zakho.

Iyini indawo yamagugu?

I- United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) yabawa iinarha kobana zitjho iindawo ehlabathini yazo eziqakathekileko ukuze zikwazi ukuvikeleka. I-UNESCO yase iyaziqalisisa iindawo lezo. Bekuthi iindawo lezo nakubonakala kobana ziqakatheke ngokwaneleko, i-UNESCO bese iyaziqinisekisa njengeendawo zamagugu. ISewula Afrika ineendawo zamagugu ezibunane.

IRobben Island ingenye yeendawo lezi. Enye indawo eqakatheke kwamambala yiCradle of Humankind, lapha abososayensi bathi umuntu wokuthoma ubuya khona.

Kungani indawo le iligugu kangako?

Amafosili afunyanwa endaweni elirholo lamagugu eendaweni ezisemkhawulweni weGauteng neThagwini-Tjingalanga, eduze kwedorobha iKrugersdorp. Kukholweka kobana lawo pheze mathambo wabanye babantu bokuthoma ebaphila ephasini.

Amafosili la afunyanwa njani?

Abososayensi bathoma ukwemba iinsalela zemizimba engaphambi kokutlolwa komlando eminyakeni yabo-1890, lokha abasebenzi bemayini ebe bemba igolide bathi bafunyana amafosili ngaphasi kwehlabathi. Abososayensi bathi bafunyana amafosili wamathambo pheze afana newabantu ebebaphila eminyakeni engaba mamiliyoni eyadlulako.

Ilanga:



gugula

Iyini indawo yamagugu?

Ukurhubhulula



Ngomnyaka we-1947, uDorh. Robert Broom wafunyana ikhakhayi lomuntu ongumma, umlando wokuthoma oseduze komuntu owaziwa ngokuthi yiPlesianthropustransvaalensis, erholweni leSterkfontein. Abantu ibizo leli balifunyana libudisi ukulibiza, ngakho-ke base banikela ikhakhayi lelo ibizo elithi: uKkz. Ples.

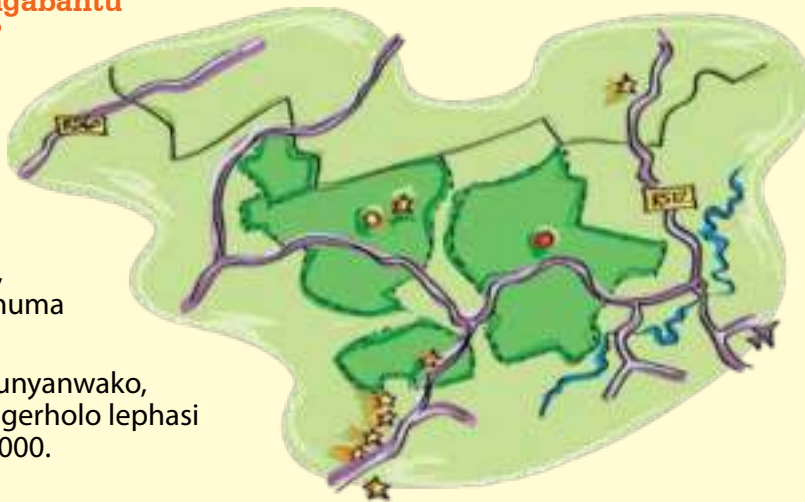
Waphila nini?

UKkz. Ples waphila eminyakeni eziingidi eyadlulako ngaphambi kobana umlilo utholakale nanyana ngaphambi kokwenziwa kweensetjenziswa zokuthoma zesimbi. Abososayensi bakholelwa kobana amahominidi bekubobamkhulu babantu banamhlanje begodu umhlobo wabantu wathoma lapho. Ngikho-ke indawo le yaziwa ngeCradle of Humankind.

Ngibuphi ubufakazi esinabo ngabantu bokuthoma ababuya e-Afrika?

Ngomnaka we-1995, omunye usosayensi, uRonald Clarke, warhubhulula ezinye iinsalela zehominidi kiyo indawo leyo. Amathambo lawo abe abizwa ngokuthi Little Foot ngombana usosayensi loyo wathi nakembako, wathoma ngeenyawo, ngizo ezaphuma kokuthoma.

Ngebanga lokuqakatheka kokwafunyanwako, i-UNESCO yabiza indawo leyo njengerholo lephasi loke lamagugu ngomnyaka wee-2000.





Hlathulula imibuzo le elandelako nomngani wakho ngemva kwalapho nitlole iimpindulo eenkhaleni ezinikelweko.

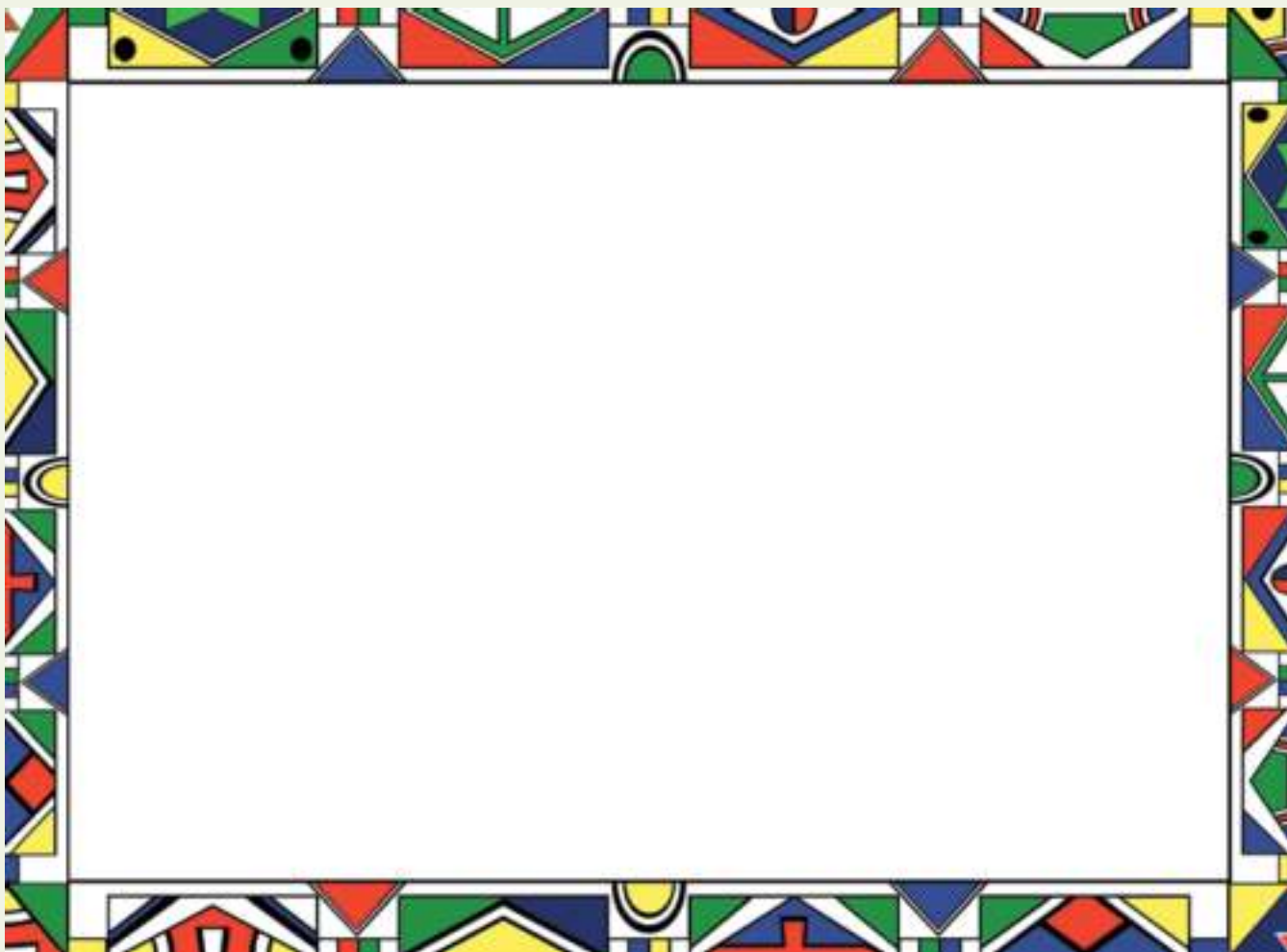
Iyini indawo yamagugu?

Kungani i**Cradle of Humankind** iqakathekile kithi maSewula Afrika?



Buyelela ufunde iphephandaba mayelana noMatthews Berger kanye nombiko we-inthanedi ephathelene ne**Cradle of Humankind** bese wenza iphosta ukukhangisa i**Cradle of Humankind World Heritage Site**.

Tlama iphostara. Sebenzisa amagama neenthombe ezizokudosa abantu kobana bafune ukuvakatjhela i**Cradle of Human kind**.

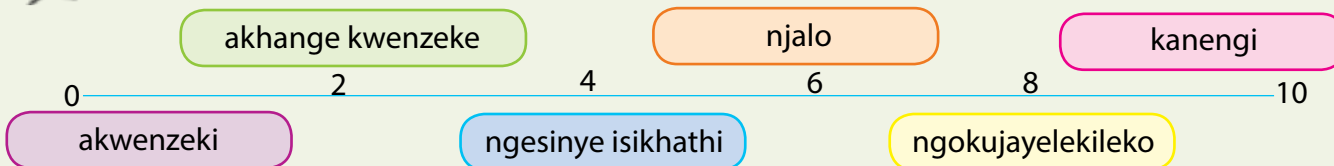


Okunengi ngelimi ...

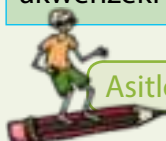


Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngezandiso lezi ezingenzasi ezitjengisa okwenzeka njalo. Umhlobo lo wezandiso uveza lokho kobana kwenzeka kangaki. Yakhani imitjho yenu niveze kobana zitjho ini. Ngemva kwalapho, tloani ethebulini elingenzasi.



Kanengi	Engikwenzako
njalo	
ngakavami	
kanengi	
ngesinye isikhathi	
akhange kwenzeke	
akwenzeki	



Asitlole

Qedelela imitjho uzakhele imitjho ehlathulula izenzo usebenzisa isandiso sokwenzeka njalo.

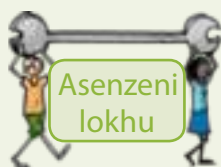
Njalo ekuseni ngiya-
Qobe ngantambama ngi-
Kanengi ngepelaveke ngivamile
Njalo ebusuku ngi-
Ngamalanga wokuvalwa kweenkolo ngivame
Ngamalanga wami wokubelethwa ngi-
Njalo ngaboMgqibelo ebusuku ngi-
Ngesikhathi sebusika angikavami uku-

Ukungezwakali kuhle

Yomibili imitjho le ineenhlathululo ezimbili. Sebenza nomngani wakho nithole ihlathululo yazo. Gwala isithombe ukutjengisa ihlathululo ngayinye engavezwa mimitjho.

Umma wabetha indoda ngesambrela.	

Ungathanda ukulinganisa irogo elisefesidirini?	



Dabula iphepha elilandelako nalo bese uyalibhinca ukwenza ikarada lebhrowutjha engu-Z. Gwala ibhrowutjha ukukhangisa iCradle of Humankind.

Uzokumele ufunde iphepha lewebhu/lethungelelwano ukubuthelela ilwazi. Iphepha lakho langaphambili kumele libe nendawo lapha isayidi lelo likhona kanye nomutjhwana odosako nanyana isiqubulo. Kamanye namanye amaphepha, gwala isithombe bese utlola ihlathululo yalokho abazokubona. Khumbula ukufaka ikheli lesayidi, imali yokungena kanye neenkathi ekuvulwa bekuvalwe ngazo.

Ukhumbule ukufaka:

- ikheli lewebhsayidi,
- imali yokungena
- isikhathi sokuvula.

Gwala iphepha langaphambili.

1

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

2

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

3

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

4

Tlola imininingwana evamileko.

5

Tlola iinomboro zakho zomtato kanye nekheli/nesiphande.

6



IPHEPHA ELINGAPHAMBILI. Libhincele phambili.

1



IPHEPHA ELINGEMVA: tloa kilo imininingwana evamileko efana
nenomoro yomtato, isiphande/fkheli, i-adresi ye-imeyili, njll.

6



5





2



3



4





Ummongo 8: Abantu, iindawo neenkondlo

Ithemu 4: limveke 5 - 8

limveke 5 - 6: Isikhathi seendatjana

113 Irhorho idla iincwadi zethu 102

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako
Ukucocisana ngemibuzo emayelana
nesiqetjhana.

114 Ngubani odla iincwadi zethu 104

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako
Ukukhuluma ngemihlobo.
eyahlukeneko yeemphetho.
Ukulingisa isiphetho sendatjana
nokusethula ngaphambi
kwabafundi.
Ukutlola isiphetho esinembako
begodu esihle.

115 IVeke yeeNcwadi 106

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nesiqetjhana esikhuluma ngeveke
yokufunda.
Ukutlola ngedayarini uhlathulula
indatjana.
Ukutlola imitjho ephikako usebenzisa
iinrhunyezo.

116 Tlola indatjana engeyakho 108

Ukusebenzisa umebhengqondo
ukutlola indatjana kodwana uqalise
khulu esakhiweni, abalingisi
nezehlakalo.

117 Abentwana baya ekampeni 110

Ukufunda isiqetjhana esilandisako.
Ukwazi ukubona amabizo atjho
okufanako esiqetjhaneni.

118 Ukuqunga isibindi ekangala 112

Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nendatjana esephepheni
lokusebenzela ekuhlulwe kilo.
Ukumadanisa imitjho ukuveza isisusa
nomphumela.
Ukuhlanganisa imitjho usebenzise
iinhlanganiso.
Ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako
mayelana nelemuko lokukhamba
ehlathini.

119 Ukuphophala akhange kungivimbele 114

Ukufunda umlando wepilo yomuntu
ophilako.
Ukulamanisa izehlakalo ezibaliweko
emlandweni wepilo yomuntu.
Ukutlola amabizo kusetjenziswa
itjhadi lama-alfabhedi webhrayile.

120 Ukuqala ilimi 116

Ukumadanisa izenzo neenthombe
ezinembako.
Ukwazi ukukhomba izenzo, izandiso
kanye namagama aveza iindawo
emitjhweni.
Ukwazi ukubona okutjhiwoko.

limveke 7 - 8:
linkondlo zabentwana

121 UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga 118

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukulingisa/Ukurhaya ikondlo.
Ukwazi ukubona amagama
anevumelwano ekondlweni.
Ukufuna amagama kusihlathululi-
magama bese utlola akutjhoko.

122 Ukucabanga ngokatsu weemanga 120

Ukufundela phezulu ikondlo.
Ukuhlathulula ukatsu.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.
Ukuzitlolela yakho ikondlo mayelana
nesilwana esihlakaniphileko.

123 Uvugwana ebovana nepisi 122

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.
Ukulingisa ikondlo.

124 Ikondlo ehlekisako 124

Ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo ehlekisako.
Ukuzitlolela yakho ikondlo
ehlekisako.

125 Ukuzithabisa ngeenkondlo 126

Ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso,
isingathekiso, ifanatjhada,
ifanakamisa, ifanangwaqa nerhwala

126 Mnyaka omutjha 128

Ukufunda ikondlo.
Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana
nekondlo.





Asifunde

“Kuzokuba yiveke yeencwadi kungakadluli amalanga amangaki!” kutjho uKsz. Maharaj. Tumi nani noke ngetlasini lungisani. IVeke yeeNcwadi kambe itjho amaphaliswano kanye nokuphuma nivakatjhele ilayibhrari edorobheni benazi neendatjana ezinengi.

“Umnyaka lo ummango weVeke yeeNcwadi umayelana **neenlwana zommango**,” kwatjho uKkz. Maharaj. “Lokho kutjho kobana siyokugwala amaphosta bese sitlola iindatjana ngeenyamazana ezithuseleka ngokunyamalala zingasabakhona. Niyakhumbula khesakhuluma ngazo ngeveke ephelileko.” Wakhomba ezinye zeenthombe ezinanyathiselwe ebodeni.

“Ezinye iinyamazana zisengozini ngombana abantu **bayazizuma** ukuze bathole uboya bazo,” kwatjho uTumi ekunguye esikhathini esinengi owazi izinto ezinengi. “Begodu ngesinye isikhathi ziyafa ngombana azikutholi ukudla okufaneleko.”

“Uqinisile Tumi,” kwatjho uKkz. Mnguni. “Niyabona-ke bafundi,” kwatjho (utitjhere) aragela phambili, “thomani nje nicabange ngamaphosta enizowenza kanye neendatjana ngeenyamazana lezo.”

Abanye ngetlasini bagwala amaphanda kanye namabhere. Abanye bagwala abobhejani kanye neengulule. Abanye bagwala ngomhlobo weenyoni ezabe zaziwa ngabododo ezabe zingakwazi ukuphapha kanye namakwarha weSewula Afrika. Kodwana inengi labo – sekubalwa hlangana noTumi - batlola ngedayinasosi. Kungasilo idayinasosi elilupheleko kodwana idayinasosi elikhethekileko. Batlola ngenyamazana pheze ebeyifana nocamu eyaziwa ngeyigwanodoni, ebfunda ngayo ngeveke edlulileko.

UTumi usikhumbula kuhle tle isithombe senyamazana ekulu esabekako. Sabe sineenyawo zangaphambili ezifitjhani begodu nomsila omfitjhani kodwana omabhombho. Enyaweni lenyamazana le kwabe kunemino emihlanu eqephukileko. Sabe sineenzwani ezihlanu esandleni ngasinye begodu nothubhakghuru osaphondo. Iyingwanodoni idla iintjalo – kanye nanyana yini eyenziwe ngeentjalo.

linkolo zoke emphakathini zazibandakanya ephalisanweni lelanga leeNcwadi zeLayibhrari elabe lihlelwe lidorobha. Eemvekeni ezimbalwa ngaphambilini, abafundi bebaphasi phezulu benza amalungiselelo. Abafundi bebawala amaphosta bebawapenda ukuze bawathumele elayibhrari ngaphambi kwelanga lokuvala.



Ngaphambili kokufunda

- Qala iinthombe neenhlokwana, bese ulinga ufunisele kobana isiqetjhana simayelana nani.
- Gijimisa amehlo wakho phezulu kwekhasi ukuze ubone bonyana uzokufunda ngani.



Nawusafundako

- Madanisa umbono wakho wokufunisele nalokho okufundileko. ● Nangabe kunesiqtjhana ongakasizwisisi, buyelela ufunde godu kabuthaka. Fundela phezulu.





Kwathi nakufika ilanga lokuyokunamathisela amaphosta kanye nokuyokubeka kukhangiswe ngeencwajana zeendatjana elayibhrari, abafundi betlasi yakaTumi baziphosa ngebhesini beyatjho ikhamba. Kwabe kungelinye lelanga lebusika elabe limakhaza khulu begodu nommoya wabe uphembetha.

Bathi nabafikako abafundi, into yokuthoma abayenzako kwaba kubukela amaphosta ebekasebodeni.

"Nasi yami," kwatjho uTumi. Atjengisa idayinasosi elihlekahlekako begodu nethuthumbo liphezu komlomo walo, ukutjengisa kobana kwabe kuyidayinasosi elabe lidla iintjalo.

"Nasi yami indatjana emayelana nebhere lendaweni emakhaza!," kwatjho uBenzeni.

"Mina nakhu engikutlole ngobhejani!," kwatjho uThami ngokukhulu ukuzikhakhazisa.

Bathi ngemva kobana sebafikile boke abafundi, uKkz. Motha, umma osebenza ngelayibhrari, wathi, "Namhlanje nizokubona isimanga esikhulu eningakhange khenisibone ngaphambilini."

Abentwana-ke bahlala phasi emadeni begodu **bahlahle** amehlo badose neendletjana bafuna ukwizwa kobana yini lokho okusimanga abazokubona.

Umnnyango wavuleka kwangena ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lembethe imbaji ehle ethungwe ngamatjhidlana aziintokana ezinanyathiselwe ndawonye efika edinini lilandelwa libhubezi kanye nepanda, okulibhere leChina. "Ziyaphila iinyamazana lezi!," kwarhuwelela omunye umntwana. "Awa," kwatjho omunye, "Zembeswe iimpahla lezi. Babantu abambeswe iinkhumba ezifana nezeenyamazana."

Ibhere lendaweni emakhaza lagida kancani, leqayeqa liya ngemaqadi libuye lijame. Lasuka lapho lalotjhisa boke abafundi ngesandla.



Asikhulume

❖ Ingabe ninayo iVeke yeeNcwadi esikolweni senu nanyana edorobheni langekhenu? Igidingwa njani?

❖ UTumi unikela iinzathu ezimbili ezingunobangela wokufa kweenyamazana. Ngiziphi iinzathu lezo?

❖ Ingabe inyoni eyaziwa ngokuthi ngudodo kanye nenyamazana eyaziwa ngokuthi yikwarha sele zaphela nya nanyana zithuseleka ngokuthi zingaphela? Uyazazi nje kobana iinyamazana lezo bezinjani?

❖ UTumi wenza ini ngeVeke yeLayibhrari?

❖ Ngubani ibizo lezimuzimu abentwana ebebazi ngalo?

❖ Ingabe amabhubezi athuseleka ngokuphela? Kungani utjho njalo?

❖ Ingabe amagama atolwe ngokunzima khulu atjho ukuthini?





Asifunde

UKkz. Motha wasele akulungele ukuthoma ukufunda incwadi lokha umnyango nawuvulekako begodu enye inyamazana yangena igaduzela igebisele ihloko yayo enesikhumba esimakghwakghwa ngakiwo woke amahlangothi.

"Ingabe akusikuhle lokho!," kwatjho omunye wabotitjhere. "Lezi ngezinye zezambatho ezihle kwamanikelela khulu!"

Abentwana bakhuluma bathi, "Qalani-ke! Yingwanodoni."

"Kulungile-ke!," kwatjho uKkz. Motha. "Yidayinasosi!" Wabonakala amangala kancani ngombana akakhumbuli abawa kobana nezembatho zezimuzimu zibe khona.

Izimuzimu lagaduzela leqa abafundi bahlezi phasi kwangathi labe linomuntu elabe limfuna. Lathi lisagaduzela njalo, lase libona uTumi azihlalele emva le. Lagaduzela leqa laya kuye lafika lambamba ngesandla belathi, "Yetjhe."

Boke abafundi bebefuna nabo ukulotjhiswa ngesandla yidayinasosi. Lenza njalo-ke selikhupha isandla esineendladla ezimakghwakghwa lilotjhisa abafundi boke. Idayinasosi lahlala eqadi kwakaTumi. Lazamula. Labeka ihloko yalo phezu kweendladla zalo labe lalala. UTumi walinga ukutjela uKkz. Motha ngedayinasosi lelo, kodwana wabe afuna kobana alinde bekufike lapha aqedelela ukufunda khona indatjana yebhere elibuya endaweni emakhaza.

UTumi akhange akwazi ukulalela indatjana ngombana itjhada elabe lingakavami lezwakala kilesi isidalwa esabe siseduze kwakhe. idayinasosi labe lirhona. Itjhada lokurhona laya ngokukhula. Boke abafundi batjhuguluka bafuna ukubona.

"Yenzani kwanga anilizwa," kwatjho uKkz. Motha.



Indaba yabe yaphela idayinasosi lisalele. Boke abafundi basikima be bathoma ukuzifunela iincwadi abazithandako. UKkz. Motha wabe atjengisa abentwana iincwadi ezikhuluma ngeenyoni lokha nakezwa iphimbo ngemva kwakhe. Iphimbo lelo kwabe kungelakaphrinsipala wesikolo.

"Ungilibalele," kwatjho ihloko yesikolo. "Bengizimisele ukufika ngaphambi kwesikhathi lapha. Ingabe koke kukhambe kuhle? Ngiyazibona izembatho zifikile."



Inyamazana eyaziwa ngeleYingwanodoni yaphila eminyakeni engaba ziingidi ezili-130 zeminyaka eyadlulako, beyidla iintjalo. Beyikala amakhilogremu azi-2000 begodu inyonga yayo yayiphakeme ngamamitha pheze ama-3. Yayingaba yide beyifike emamitheni asi-6 ukuya kali-10. Yathiywa ibizo lokuthi yiyingwanodoni ngombana yabe inamazinyo afana newesibhadwa esaziwa ngeyingwana.



UKkz. Motha wathi, "kodwana", atjho abonakala amangele, "nangabe bekungasinguwe nomzana ngaphakathi kwezambatho zedayinasosi, bekungubani-ke?"

"Ngilingile ukunitjela," kwatjho uTumi.

"Ngazile kobana bekunguye ihloko yesikolo obekayidayinasosi"

"Hayi, qalani!", kwatjho omunye umfundi akhomba emkhakheni wamatjhelfu weencwadi. Izimuzimu belidla iincwadi sele liyokufika encwadini eyaziwa ngokuthi yi-*Great Oceans and Rivers of the World*.

UTumi walinga ukuhlathulula. "Yingwanodoni le," watjela uKkz. Motha. "Iinyamazana lezi zidla iintjalo begodu ngokufanako, amaphepha la enziwe ngesigodo begodu isigodo senziwe ngemithi begodu imithi yenziwe ngeentjalo. Ngikho ithanda amaphepha nje."

Abentwana babukela lokha idayinasosi nayidla isahluko sesithandathu sencwadi emayelana namalwandlekazi. "Maye mina!", kwatjho uKkz. Motha, "lokhu akusikuhle nasejudeni."

Idayinasosi labona ibuthalelo leencwadi ezitja zeendatjana. Amakhavara weencwadi lezo wangaphandle bekaqinile begodu anemibala emihle aphazima. "Rhomu!", kwaragela phambili idayinasosi ihlafunya. "Rhomu!"

Incwadi yokuthoma yeendatjana yanyamalala hlangana neendladla zayo ezikulu.

Begodu omunye nomunye wacabanga ngendlela ebebangalinga ngayo ukuqotjha izimuzimu.



Akekho umuntu ofuna kobana idayinasosi idle ibuthalelo leencwadi zabo ngelayibhrari. Ngakho-ke ngikuphi ekungenziwa bentwana endatjaneni engehla le ukuqotjha izimuzimu? Cocisanani ngalokhu bese niyakulingisa niveze imibono yenu.



Ngemva kobana senilingisile nabe naveza imibono eyahlukahlukeneko, quntani kobana ngiwuphi umbono ophuma phambili bese nitlola phasi isisombululo sawo. Kwanje, sele ninesiphetho sendatjana yenu engeLayibhrari.



Asitlole

Buyelela uqale indatjana. Phendula imibuzo elandelako.

Kwabe kuhlelwe ziphi izehlakalo ngeVeke YeeNcwadi?



Asenzeni lokhu

Ingabe injani i-igwanodoni? Funda ihlathululo ye-igwanodoni bese uyayigwala.



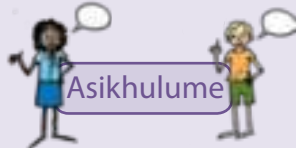
Asitlole

Tlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ubuyekeze utjho kobana kwenzeka ini ngelanga lelayibhrari. Sebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko.

Dayari ethandekako

Namhlanje isilwana esikhulu esisabekako lingene ngelayibhrari ladla incwadi.





Khulumisana nomngani wakho mayelana nemitjho elandelako. Imitjho kumele iveze umqondo **ophikako**. Qalisisa isibonelo owenzelwe sona.

Ukuvuma	Izulu belina kuthangi. Izulu belingani
Ukuphika	kuthangi.
	Inja yakwabo yebe amaqanda.
	Abasana badlala ibholo erarhwako.
	Ebusika kumakhaza.
	UVusi udla amaswidi amanengi.
	Thina sibukela umabonwakude njalo ngantambama.



Kwanje tlola ukuphika kwezenzo ezilandelako:

khamba	gijima	lala	idla	lalela
ungakhambi				
ayikhambi	ayigijimi	angekhe alale	angekhe adle	akalaleli



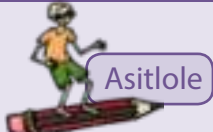
Zitlolele eminye imitjho ongayicabanga ezokuveza ukuphika. Thalela igama eliveza ukuphika. Qala isibonelo onikelwe sona lapha ngenzasi.

Izulu alizokuna namhlanje.

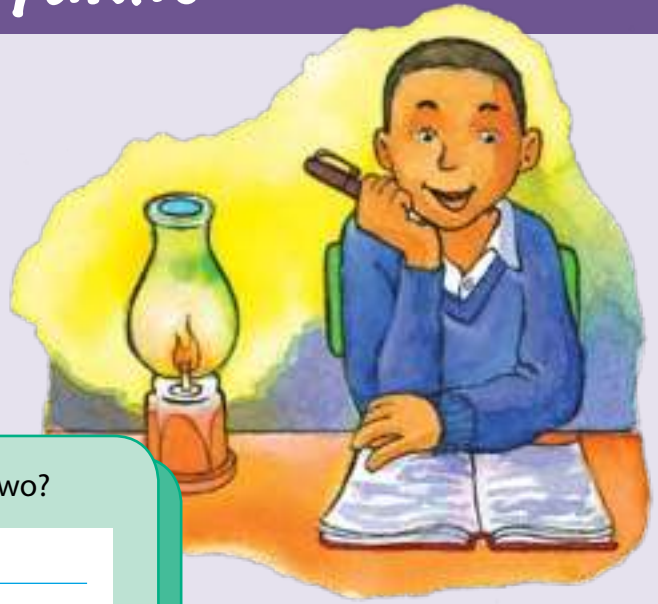
Igama eliveza ukuphika alizokuna

Yeleda kobana nakwakhiwa ukuphika kutjhugululwa umqondo womutjho onikelweko.





Hlela ukutlola indatjana nanyana inganekwana yakho. Thoma ngokuzalisa imibono yakho kumbhenggqondo olandelako. Bese usebenzisa umbhenggqondo wakho utlole indatjana yakho ekhasini elilandelako.



Bobani abalingisi?

Siyini isakhiwo?



- Sebenzisa umbhenggqondo ukukusiza uhlele umtlole wakho
- Tlola utlathlabeje
- Bawa umngani wakho a-edithe umsebenzi
- Buyekeza bewenze neenlungiso lapho kutlhogeka khona
- Bese utlola ngencwadini yakho.



Sithini isihloko sendatjana yakho?

Sithini isizinda?

Kwenzeka ini ekuthomeni?

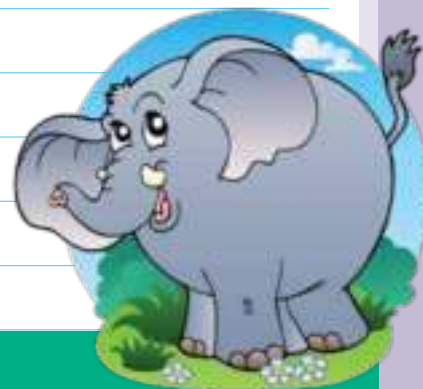
Kulandele ini?

Iphetha njani?



Ilanga:

Lined writing area with horizontal blue lines.



Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

109



- ❖ Uyini umehluko phakathi kweenlwana ezimunyisako nalezo ezirhurhubako?
- ❖ Ungabala iinlwana ezirhurhubako ezingaki?
- ❖ Tjela itlasi ngelemuko lakho ongaba nalo ngeenlwana ezirhurhubako.



UVusi ujame ngemva komngani wakhe uMike, obekavula izibhu yetende. UVusi weqa athukiwe warhuwelela ngephimbo elihlabako, wase uwela phezu kwakaBongi obekangemva kwakhe.

"I-..inyo-ka!" kwarhuwelela uMike, lokha nakahlehlala phezu kwakaVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uNom. Kokela, weza agijima asuka emlilweni ebewubaswe ekampeni. "Uqiniseke kangangani kobana yinyoka?" wabuza, abonakala kwangathi uyahleka lokha nakaqala abentwana abathathu abathuthumelako ngevalo.

"Beyikhuphele ilinyana layo ngaphandle baba, begodu ibonakala njengesibhadwa esikhulu!", kukhefuzela uVusi.

"Akhe nijame nina noke lokha nangisayokuthatha itotjhi ngaphakathi kwejibhi. Mhlawumbe akusiyo inyoka."

UBongi wathinta ihlombe lakaMike, wabe wambuza wathi, "Kungenzeka njani kungabi ngiyo inyoka? Kunesinye isilwana osaziko esithanda ukukhuphela ngaphandle ilinyana laso?" Abuza.

UMike kanye noVusi bathintitha iinhloko. Abanayo ipendulo enembako.

UNom. Kokela wabuza apethe itotjhi ngesinye isandla begodu apethe nerharafu ngesinye isandla. Wabizela uVusi ngehlangothini lakhe.

"Vusi, ngibambela itotjhi ukuze ngikwazi ukubamba kuhle irharafu le," kwatjho uyise.

"Kungani ukhethe mina baba?" kwatjho uVusi abuza uyise ngephimbo elimatsikani.

"Ungatshwenyeki; mina ngizokungena ntangi ukuyokuqala isirharhabi."

UNom. Kokela waphakamisa umnyango wetende ngesinye isandla bese uVusi wakhanyisa ngetotjhi ngaphakathi kwetende. Abentwana abathathu babandamela eduze, kodwana

bekusesa nesikhala esibanzana hlangana netotjhi kanye netende lapha ebangaphephela khona.



"Uyabona, ngilokho ebengikucabanga," kububula uNom. Kokela, abuya aqala ngebantwaneni. "Sibhadwa seKapa. Kodwana singene njani ngapha? Ngicabanga kobana nginitjelile kobana nivale niqinise amahlangothi wetende phasi."

UVusi uqala amateki wakhe kwase kuthi abanye ababili baqalana bebaguga namahlombe. Mhlokho ekuseni bebarhabile njengokujayelekileko. UVusi waqunta kobana bafuze batjhugulule lokho ebebakhuluma ngakho. "Siyini isibhadwa seKapa baba? Siyaluma nanyana singakukhalelela?"

UBongi wadoswa kubonakala kwesibhadwa esikhulu. Ekukhanyeni kwetotjhi, amabhlogo amhlophe bekajame ngephetheni emanyazelako esikhunjani saso esinzima esinganaboya. Sineenzipho ezide ezinzima kizo zozine iindladla ezitjhwabeneko. Weqa ngokwethuka lokha isilwana nasibanga itjhada lokufuthela umoya phezulu.

"Yeletani bentwana, lesi siqunto somsebenzi wesimbi. Nange kungenzeka sikhulume, kuzokutlhogeka kobana sibe nomgqala ukukhamisisa imihlathi yaso," kutjho uNom. Kokela.

"Isiqunto esikhulu kangako!," kwabubula uMike lokha nakahlelele emuva asuka lapha kukhanya khona.



Buyelela ufunde indatjana godu bese ufunyana amagama atjho okufanako ajamele amagama alandelako. (Uyakhumbula: amagama atjho okufanako afana nala, isib. coca demba. Amagama la atjho izinto ezifanako.)

ungakhathazeki	
ukubuyela emuva	
ukuvula	
ukubasa	
ukurhanyazela	



Funda indatjana emayelana nesibhadwa seKapa godu bese ukhulume ngeempendulo zemibuzo nomngani wakho. Ngemva kwalapho bese niqedelela ngeempendulo eenkhaleni ezingenzasi.

Abentwana bakhamba ngokulandelana okunjani lokha nabatjhinga ngehlangothini langetendeni?

Kokuthoma

Kwesibili

Kwesithathu

Ucabanga kobana uVusi ukhe wasibona isibhadwa seKapa ngaphambilini? Kungani utjho njalo?

UVusi wabangelwa yini kobana awele phezu kwakaBongi?

Ingabe uNom. Kokela uyazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako? Kungani utjho njalo?

Wazi njani kobana abentwana bayazesaba iinlwana ezirhurhubako?

Isibhadwa seKapa sangena njani ngetendeni?



Kanengi nasifuna ukukhuluma ngonobangela kanye nomphumela wokuthileko sisebenzisa u-**ngombana** no- **ukuze**. Madanisa imitjho engekholomini ehlaza satjani naleyo engekholomini elihlaza sasibhakabhaka.

Isibhadwa sangena ngetendeni.

Isibhadwa sazibona sele sesiqalwe bentwana

UNom. Kokela waya ejibhini yakhe.

UMike wathatha igadango elilodwa elikhulu ahlehlela emuva.

UVusi akhange akhe asibone isibhadwa ngaphambilini.

Bekafuna ukuyokuthatha itotjhi.

Watjhayisana noVusi.

Wacabanga kobana wabe abona inyoka.

Abentwana akhange balibophisise liqine phasi itende.

Yabanga itjhada beyakhuphela ilinyana layo ngaphandle komlomo.

Kwanje sebenzisa u-**ngombana** nanyana u-**ukuze** ukuhlanganisa imitjho bese utlola imitjho emitjha etheyibuleni elingenzasi.



Tlola iingatjana ezimbili ngesikhathi enasihlala ehlathini lokha nabe nisekampeni. (Nangabe akhange khewuye ekampeni, hlathulula kobana ucabanga kobana kunga-ba njani ukuba sekampeni.) Sebenzisa amagama angenzasi azokusiza ukutlola iingatjana zakho. Hlathulula kobana wazizwa njani, kwabe kunuka njani, wezwa ini, utjani nemithi kwabe kuzwakala njani.

Ilemuko lami lokuba sehlathini

itende	ithunga lamanzi	iinkuni zokubasa	ipoto
yemilenzana	umuthi	ibhalabhala	abonmpopoloza
esibuthakathaka	ipisi	irharafu	uqoqomela
othukiweko	iphaga	iplasi	iinyoni ezigobolako



Asikhulume

Ukhe wazizwa sengathi ufuna ukuphelelwa lithemba nanyana ukuyekela lokho okwenzako ngebanga lokuthi izinto zibudisi khulu? Ingabe unawo umraro owenza kobana ingqondo yakho ilibale nanyana isuke emsebenzini wakho wesikolo?



Asifunde

Asifunde ngomntwana ongakhange alahle ithemba.

Ibizo lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngabelethwa ngomnyaka we-1967 endaweni yemakhaya eVenda, esifundeni seLimpopo. Ngathi lokha nangingeminyaka esi-6 ngaphathwa mumungu, ubulwele obujayelekileko obuphatha abantwana. Akhange ngibenetjhu-du-izinto zabazimbi khulu, ngabe ngaphophala. Ngaphelelwa lithemba namandla. Bengizokuragela njani phambili nepilo?

Ngaya esikolweni salabo abaphopheleko ngomnyaka we-1973 esibizwa ngokuthi iBosele School for the Blind, lapho ngafunda ukufunda iBraille. Ngasebenzisa amathuba amahle wefundo engangiyithola. Ngangisazi kobanyana kufanele ngithole istifikedi segreyidi ye-12. Abantwana besikolo abanalo ilemuko lokobanyana kuqakathekile ukusebenza ngamandla nangokuzimisela emsebenzini wesikolo bese bayazisola ngemuva kwesikhathi epilweni.

Ngemuva kokuqeda esikolweni ngomnyaka we-1987, ngayokufunda eyunivesithi yeThagwini esifundeni seLimpopo, kwathi ngomnyaka we-1991 ngathola iimfundo zami zamazinga aphakamileko (post graduate) eyunivesithi yeWitwatersrand, eJohannesburg. Nganginesifiso sokufundela ukubaligcwetha. Bakhona abogcwetha abaphopheleko. Kodwana ugogo wathi kungcono ngibe ngutitjhere. Wabegade aqinisile-ngilapho ihliziyo yami inqophe khona.

Kwathi ngomnyaka we-1997, ngafunyana umfundaze weFullbright Fellowship. Lokho kwatjho bonyana ngingaya e-Amerika ngiyokufundela iziqu zeMasters eBoston College. Ngathokoza khulu ngalokho. Mina, Obert Maguvhe, ngakhwela isiphaphamtjhini ngingqombe ephasini elikude nekhaya elisendaweni yemakhaya eVenda! Istopo esilandelako kwaba yi-Amerika! Bengingakghoni nokufanisa. Kodwana ngakhwela esiphaphamtjhinini, ngalithoma ikhambo lami. Ngahlala ngingedwa e-United States begodu ngenza imfundo zami zeminyaka emibili ngesikhathi esingangeenyanga ezili-12. Aboprofesa bami bacabanga bonyana ngimfundi osebenza ngokuzikhandla begodu ngabuyela ekhaya ngesikhathi esimnyaka ngaphambi kwesikhathi ebebangilindele ngaso.

Emnyakeni elikhomba ngibuyile e-US, ngaphothula iziqu zami zobudorhoda eyunivesithi yePitori. Koke kungenzeka lokha nawukholelwa kuwe begodu usebenza ngokuzikhandla. Uzakuvinjelwa sibhakabhaka kwaphela!

Into eyangenza bonyana ngibenethemba kimi kukobana ubaba wayelindele bona ngenze zoke izinto ebezenziwa bantwana abangakakhubazeki, njengokulusa iinkomo neembuzi begodu nokuvuna isiphila emasimini. Okurakoko kukobanyana umngani wami omkhulu uVhufuli bekanokukhubazeka kokungezwa. Nanyana besingasebenzisi ilimi lezandla ukuthintana, besizwisana kuhle begodu besidlala kamnandi sobabili njengabobo abantwana. Besibumba iinlwana neenyoni ngebumba, besiduda, besisenga iimbuzi begodu sikhwela nemithi. Nanyana bengingaboni, umngani wami angezwa, bengingaboni kobanyana izinto lezi sizenza ngendledlana ethileko begodu singalingani nabanye.

Ngomnyaka we-2008 ngahlanganyela emNyangweni Wefundo yamaBanga Aphasi ukuba mnqophisi ephikweni letjhitjingo lenarha lefundo yabantu abadala elibizwa ngokuthi yiKha Ri Gude literacy campaign. Itjhitjingo leli lihlose ukufundisa abantu abadala beSewula Afrika ababalelwa ku-3,5 zeengidi (million) ukufunda nokutlola, isigungu engikiso ngesokuthuthukisa nokusekela ifundiso nge-Braille ebantwini abadala. Asinalo ikghono lokusebenzisa amehlo wethu ukufunda, ngokunjalo-ke sisebenzisa imino yethu!

Ngathaba khulu ngomnyaka we-2013 lokha nangithola umsebenzi njengoProfessor eyunivesithi yeSewula Afrika. Emsebenzini wami omutjha lo, ngifanele ngiqeqetjhe abotitjhere nokubanikela ilemuko lokufundisa abantwana abaphila nokukhubazeka. Kuhle khulu ukuba sebuja meneni bokusiza abanye abantu.

Umlayezo wami ebantwini abatjha kukobana bafunde koke abakukghonako ngesikhathi basesikolweni. Bangavumeli isikhathi esibudisi nokudana kubayise phasi. Soke sifanele ukuzaliselela amabhudango wethu, ukuze amabhudango abe yipumelelo!





Asitlole

Qedelela ngekwenzeka epilweni yakaDorh. Maguvhe eminyakeni enikelwe ngenzasi. Buyelela ufunde umlando lo nangabe awukhumbuli loke ilwazi elitlhogakalako. Kungatlhogeka bonyana ubale uhlanganise iminyaka nangabe ayikho endatjaneni.

Umnyaka	Kwenzeka ini
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
UDorh. Maguvhe unomlayezo othini ebantwini abatjha?	

Umlando womtloli ngokwakhe yindatjana emayelana nepilo yakhe. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako utlolwa ngomunye umuntu. Umlando wepilo yomuntu ophilako esifunda ngawo utlolwe ngu-Obert.



Asenzeni lokhu

Iyini iBraille?

IBraille yindlela esetjenziwa babantu abangaboniko yokufunda nokutlola, basebenzisa imino yabo. Elinye nelinye iledere le-alfabhedi libekeke ngendlela yamachaphazi agugunako, abakghona ukuwezwa bebawazi ngokusebenzisa imino yabo. Itheyibula engenzasi ikukhombisa bonyana am-alfabhedi weBraille aqaleka njani.



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Tlola ibizo lakho usebenzise indlela yeBraille. Faka amaledere webizo lakho ereyini elingenzasi bese ukopulula amachaphazi agugunako ereyini engehla.

Izenzo



Madanisa izenzo neentombi ezinembako. Tlola inomboro yesithombe eduze kwesenzo esinembako. Ungathomi usebenzise isenzo kabili.

- ☐ pheka
- ☐ yenza
- ☐ sela
- ☐ tjhayela
- ☐ yidla
- ☐ khamba
- ☐ thanda
- ☐ lalela
- ☐ tlola
- ☐ dlala
- ☐ funda
- ☐ khuluma
- ☐ bhaga
- ☐ bukela
- ☐ embatha
- ☐ khwela
- ☐ vuthela
- ☐ sela

1 ifledzi 	2 isithuthuthu 	3 ifuyosithandwa
4 Ikhekhe 	5 UMjarimani 	6 i VW
7 iphephandaba 	8 emrhatjhweni 	9 ebhayisikobho
10 umabonwakude 	11 iinkeresi 	12 itenesi
13 isangweji 	14 ikofi 	15 ukudla okunganapilo
16 isidlo santambama 	17 umsebenzi wesikolo wekhaya 	18 amarhalasi wamehlo

Iimvumelwano

Iimvumelwano zizakhi ezenza umutjho kobana uzwakale kuhle. Kunesivumelwano sehloko nesivumelwano sakamenziwa.

Qedelela imitjho elandelako ngeemvumelwano ezinembako. ndulungelani ihloko yomutjho bese nithalela imitjhwana yesenzo.

UTHabo -khamba nenja yakhe.

Izulu -ne khulu kuthangi.

Ugogo uhlatjwe -liva enyaweni.

UJabu -phule ifesidiri lakwamakhelwani ngebholo.

Isikolo sethu -phuma emini.

Abantwana -funda kabudisi emaplasini.

Umtjhwana webizo

Umtjhwana webizo lidlanzana lamagama elisebenzisana nebizo emtjhwani. Isib.

Umani upheka umratha. **Umani** libizo.

Umnakwethu omkhulu uye edorobheni. ("Umnakwethu omkhulu" mutjhwana webizo.)

Thalela imitjhwana yamabizo bese undulungela umutjho onomenziwa emitjhwani elandelako.

Ugogo wekhethomkhulu uye kwaMahlangu

Isikolo sethu sithumbe unongorwana.

UKosikazi Kokela uyagula amalanga la.

Iimbuzi zekhaya zifahlile zayokungena esimini yakwethu.

Ubunyanga besintu nabo kuthiwa buyafundelwa.

Asikhulume

Ukuzithabisa ngeenkulomo ezihlekisako

Funda ikulomo elandelako ehlekisako bese nicocisana ngekutjhoko ukuveza imiqondo emibili.

**Iqanda elibilisiweko
lihlubeka kabuhlungu.**

Isikhathi sikhamba msinya njengommoya
nawudlula uvunguza.
linthelo ziphela msinya njengezulu nalidlulako.

**Ukubethwa mbani
lilemuko eletjhusako**

**JENGIKHE NGAVAKATJHELA UDORHODERA
WAMAZINYO KANENGANA, NGIYAYAZI
IPEYINI YEZINYO.**

**Iwatjhi
yakamma
namhlanje
ungathi ise
amarhewu.**

Izolo ngilele kamnandi
ngabe ngaphuma
namahlakahla.

**Ukuzisebenzela
kuhle ngombana
uzithengela
okufunako**

Isingathekiso

Isingathekiso simadanisa izinto ezimbili ngokuthi kubizwe enye ngenye. Isingathekiso asizisebenzisi izakhi ezifana nalezo ezisetjenziwa kusifaniso.

Isibonelo: Ubaba unehliziyo yegolide.

Uyazikhumbula iimfenqo ezilandelako?

Magama asebenzise abokamisa abafanako emutjhwani.

Isibonelo: Amatjhatjha athanda amaqanda.

Ifanakamisa



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo ngoMakhavithi ukatsu weemanga. Lingisani ikondlo ukuveza iindlela ezimangazako zakakatsu.

- Ndulungela amagama anefanatjhada ekondlweni.
- Ingabe amagama lawo anehlathululo efhlakeleko? Tlola phasi ihlathululo yawo ngaphakathi kwebhoksi ehlangothini lekondlo.



UMakhavithi, ukatsu weemanga

UMakhavithi ngukatsu weemanga, ubizwa ngophunyuka bamphethe - ngombana usigebengu esikhulu esikwazi ukubalekela umthetho.

Uranisa beScotland Yard, iFlying Squad ngendlela alahle ithemba lokuphumelela:

kuthi lokha nakafika endaweni yesehlakalo –
angasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha. Wephule yoke imithetho, wephula nomthetho omayelana **namandla adosela phasi**.

Amandla wakhe wokuthaya **arara nabaphasi**.

Kodwana nawufika endaweni yesehlakalo –
akasabonwa nangelihlo uMakhavithi.

Uzamfuna enzasi ngaphasi kwezinto, uzamqalaqala phezulu emmoyeni – Kodwana ngikutjela kanenginengi, uMakhavithi akakho!

UMakhavithi onombala osajinja, mude khulu begodu umatsikani ngomzimba;

Uzomlemuka nawumbonako, ngombana unamhlo atjhinge ngaphakathi.

Amatjhiya wakhe ambeswe ngemicabango, ihloko yakhe **ithwele ukuhlakanipha**; Ijasi yakhe inethuli lokukhohlisa, iindevu zakhe zimahlilikhliki.





Utjhigamisela ihloko yakhe ngapha nangapha, begodu usikinyeka
njengenyoka; Nawucabanga kobana ulele, awa, uphapheme.
 Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
Ulitsetse lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhotha emhlana.
 Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
 Kodwana lokha nakufunisiwa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi*
akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo.

Uyakhothanyelwa ngaphandle lapha.
 (Kuthiwa uphambanisela nangamakarada).
 Begodu nalapha agadange khona akhange kufunyanwe eScotland Yard.
 Lokha amafutha wengulube naketjiweko,
 nanyana ubukhazikhazi buthunjiweko.
 Ibisi nalitlhayelako, nanyana lokha uPeke
nakabambe iinyembezi ngeenkophe.
 Nanyana irhalasi yendlini yobukhosi nayiphahlazekileko,
 izinto zokusekela ithuthumbo zisaphazeke khona.
 Kwenzeka into esimanga! *UMakhavithi* akhange *akasabonwa nangelihlo!*

Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa
 ngoMakhavithi lapha.
 Akhange khekube nokatsu oliqili kangaka engimaziko:
 Njalo nje kunesigana asenzako, esisodwa nanyana ezinengi.
 Nanyana kunini, isiga siyenzeka –
UMAKHAVITHI AKASABONWA LAPHO!
 Kanti kuthiwa kuyaziwa kobana boke abokatsu
 abanezenzo ezimbi bayabanjwa
 (Ngingabala noMungojerrie, ngingatjho noGriddlebone)
 Boke laba babaphekisani bakaKatsu othi ngaso soke isikhathi,
 Alawule ukusebenza kwabo: Ingorho yobugebengu!
 Makhavithi, Makhavithi, akekho umuntu owaziwa ngoMakhavithi lapha.
 Uliqili lebhudwini, uliqili elazikhotha emhlana.
 Ungahlangana naye endleleni, ungambona epambanandlela. –
 Kodwana lokha nakufunisiwa umenzi wobugebengu,
uMakhavithi akasabonwa ngitjho nangelihlo-
 Lokha nakufunisiwa umenzi wobugebengu, *uMakhavithi*
 akasabonwa ngelihlo!

Ngu-TS Elliot (namatjhuguluko)





Asifunde

Fundela ikondlo phezulu bese
ukhulumisana nabangani bakho
ngehlathululo yakakatsu.
Ngiziphi iinthombe kilezi ezingenzasi
ezijamele uMakhavithi?



Asitole



Ngiwuphi umutjho ekondlweni okutjela kobana uMakhavithi unjani?

Ngikuphi ehlathululweni yakaMakhavithi okusitjela kobana bekahlakaniphile?

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **uyakhothanyelwa**?

Kungani ukatsu abizwa ngokuthi "nguphunyuka bamphethe"?

Imbongi isebenzisa ukwenza samuntu lokha nayihlathulula uMakhavithi anamatshwayo wabantu.
Ngimaphi amatshwayo wakaMakhavithi afana newabantu?

Ilanga:



Kwanje zitlolele ikondlo ekungeyakho ngesilwana esihlakaniphileko osaziko. Hlathulula amatshwayo wesilwana leso. Ngikuphi okusenza kobana uthi sihlakaniphile? Wena nesiqhema sakho, cocisanani ngesilwana leso. Tlolani phasi amagama ahlathulula isilwana leso. Fakani namagama akha ivumelwano ekondlweni leyo. Sebenzisani amagama lawo ukuze anisize nizitlolele ikondlo ekungeyenu. Thomani ngokutlathabeja ngaphambi kobana nitlole kuhle ikondlo leyo.



Tjengisa ngekondlo yakho.



Asifunde

Soke siyayazi inolwana/inganekwana
yakaDugwana elibomvana.

Wena nesiqhema sakho, fundelani inolwana elandelako phezulu. Nizoyibona kobana pheze ifane nenolwani ngaphandle nje kokuthi imbongi itjhugulule iindatjana ukuveza nje kobana umntazana wazilwela episini.

Indima linani
lemida ekondlweni.
Ezinye iimbongi zitlola
ikondlo enendima eyodwa
nje kwaphela, ezinye
iinkondlo ziba neendima
ezinengi. Ikondlo
elandelako ineendima
ezingaki?



Kwathi lokha ipisi nayithoma ukuzwa
kobana ingathanda ukudla ukudla
okunesithunzi.
Yehla yayokuthokoza endlini yesilukazi.
Kwathi isilukazi nasivula umnyango,
sabona iingovolo zamazinyo amhlophe,
sagongobala ngevalo.
Ipisi yathi, "Ngingangena?"
Isilukazi sasithuthumela
"Iyongidla namhlanje!"; sarhuwelela.
Sabe siqinisile.
Yamgomojela yamginya ingakamhlafunyi.
Kodwana isilukazi sabe sisincani kodwana
sinamandla.
Ipisi yarhahlawula, "Angikasuthi!
Angizwa kobana ngidle ukudla
okunesithunzi"
Yagijima yangena ngekhwitjhini itlewula,
"Ngimele ngehlise ngeyesibili inyama!"

Yase ingezelela ngokumqala
ngokumkhanukela,

"Ngizolinda khona lapha
Bekafike umntazana wedugwana elibovana,
Nakabuya ukuyokutheza."

Kwangena umntazana owabe embethe
okubovana.

Wajama. Waqala. Wathi,

"Ziindlebe ezingangani lezi onazo gogo?"

"Ukuze ngikwazi ukukuzwa nawuzako
useza kude le," kwaphendula ipisi.

Yahlala eqadi yabe yamomotheka ilokhu
ingolozele.

Izitjela nje ithi izomudla umntazanyana loyo.

Uzokunambitha njengehlambi
enongisisiweko.

UDugwana elibovana wathi,

"Kodwana gogo sikhumba esinjani
sakho lesi esisemzimbeni?"

"Akukalungi!" kwarhuwelela ipisi.
 "Ukhohliwe.
 Ukungitjela kobana ngineengovula
 zamazinyo?
 Arha, nanyana ungangitjela,
 ngiyokudla."
 Umntazana omncani wamomotheka.
 Ibhande lakhe elinzima lakhithika.

Wararha ipisi ayidusula ngamandla
 asebenzisa ilwazi lakhe lekarati.
 Wabe ayirarha ehloko.
 Ngemva kokurarha amahlandla
 ambalwa, wayibona irabhalele
 phasi ifile.

Ngemva kweemveke ezimbalwa,
 nangiyokutheza ngahlangana

nekosazana eyabe ithwala
 idugwana ebomvu.

Kodwana yasele itjhuguluke khulu.
 Yabe ingasathwali idugwana ehloko yayo.
 Yathi kimi, "Yetjhe, yelela ijasana yami
 yesikhumba sepisi."

NguRoald Dahl (Ikhambe ihlaliswa kuhle)



Ukulingisa

Ngiyiphi ingcenywe yekondlo le efana nenolwana ethi UDugwana elibovana.

Ingabe isiphetho sekondlo le sehluka njani esiphethweni senolwana? (Umntazana uzivikela njani?)

Sazi njani kobana imbongi yahlangana nekosazana eyabe ithwala idugwana ebomvana?
 (Qala ipendulo endimeni yokugcina yekondlo.)



Lingisa

Lingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni. Uzokuthoga abalingisi abalandelako:
 Imbongi, ugogo, ipisi, uDugwana elibovana.



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo engenzasi ehlekisako bese uphendula imibuzo.



Kade kwabe kunomsana obizwa uSiyazi.

Owabe acabanga kobana uyazi.

Kanti akakabuzi elangeni.

Owabe acabanga kobana uyakwazi,

Ukuthusela ingwe ngomlozi.

Kanti akazi bonyana akazi.

Umkhwani owathusela abentazana batheza.

Wabakhuza akhenge balalele.

Waphephuka waphephetheka ngokuphetjhulwa.

Ikhaba lahleka lagigitheka ngehleko.

"Lisinisa amahleza ngokwenzekileko.

Abantazana bakakamala bakhamisa".



Ngethuswe lisana elilila ngemtatweni,

Isana lilila nje kulila umtato,

Buloyi nanyana manikelela na?

Lithuliseni! Qala soke sesithwele amehlo!

Awa, libika lokuthi ufunjathwako unomlayezo

Ilanga:



Asitlole

Ikondlo ehlekisako le inemida emingaki?

Ngimiphi imida enevumelwano?

Emudeni ngamunye, amagama anamalunga amangaki?

Umuda 1	Umuda 2	Umuda 3	Umuda 4	Umuda 5

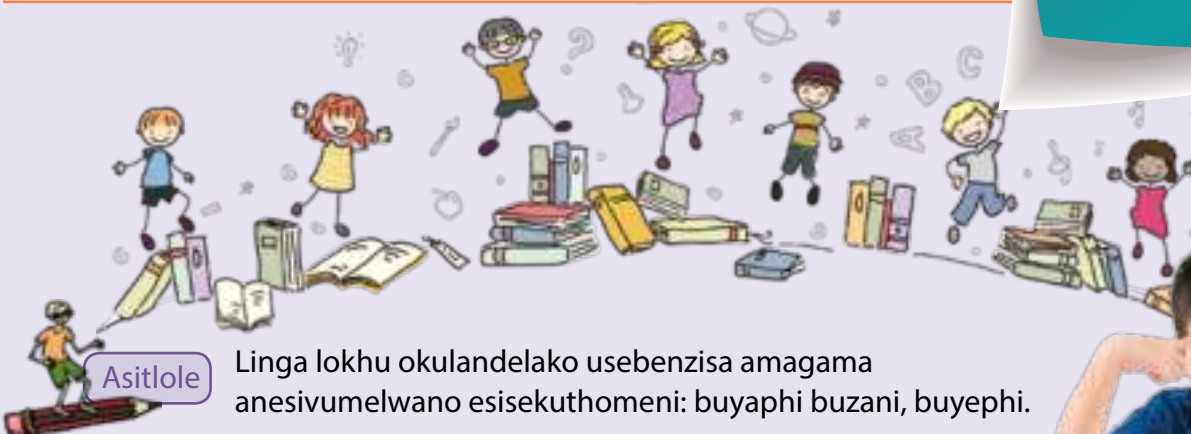


Asitlole

Kwanje tlola yakho ikondlo ehlekisako, thoma ngale indlela:

Kade kwabe kunomntazana obizwa ngokuthi nguJill.

Kwanje zenzele
irhelo lamagama
anevumelwano
esekuthomeni komuda:
Amagama wakho
anevumelwano angafaka
hlangana nanyana
ngiwaphi ozozakhela
wona.



Asitlole

Linga lokhu okulandelako usebenzisa amagama
anesivumelwano esisekuthomeni: buyaphi buzani, buyephi.

Buyephi ubukhosi bamabovana?

Umtlikitlo katitjhere

Ilanga

125



Asikhulume



Asifunde

Ukhe wayibona iyingwana?

Uzizwa njani?

Iinlwana ezaziwa ngeleyingwana zinjani?



I'm walking with my iguana

When the temperature rises to above eighty-five,

my iguana will be able to survive.

So when the temperature is in the sea ...

then he will be surprised.

Well, my iguana will exercise.

till I say police.

It's the leash.

but he will grimace.

And when he is chin up for bed.

when sleepy on his iguana.

With a piranha in his mouth.

and an inchilla.

with a erpillar...

and an iguana...

I'm an iguana.

When eighty-five,

my iguana will survive.

So when the temperature is in the sea ...

then he will be surprised.

Well, my iguana will exercise.

till I say police.

It's the leash.

but he will grimace.

And when he is chin up for bed.

when sleepy on his iguana.

With a piranha in his mouth.

and an inchilla.

with a erpillar...

and an iguana...

I'm an iguana.

Ngikhamba neYingwana yami
Lokha umtjhiso nawukhuphukela
ngaphezu kwamatjhumi abunane
nahlanu,
iyingwana yami ibonakala kwanga
Ithoma ukuphila.

Mina-ke neyingwana yami siya
ebhitjhini,
ngiyibeka emahlombe wami
bese sikhambakhamba elwandle ...

Nangabe omunye uyasibona
simangaza khulu,
mina neyingwana yami,
ngesenzo sethu sangemihla.

bekufike lapha omunye nakabika
emapholiseni wendawo
athi une-aligeyitha yangaphetjheya
ebotjhelwe ngentanjana.

Mgogodlho welingemuva layo
oyenza kobana inyukubale,
kodwana iyakuthanda ukukitakitwa
ngaphasi kwesilevu.

Ngiyazi kobana iyingwana yami
seyifuna ukulala
lokha nayembatha izembatho zokulala,
bese ibeka ihlangothi phasi.

Begodu ngikhamba
neyingwana yami.

neyingwana yami ...
kanye nephirana yami
itjhantjhalala yami
kanye netjhihwhawa yami
kanye netjhinthila yami,
negorila yami,
isibungwana sami ...
begodu ngikhamba neyingwana yami.

NguBrian Moses



Asitlole

Madanisa amagama nehlathululo yawo. Phimisa amabizo weenlwana bese ulalela amatjhada.

iphirana
itjhintjhila
itjhuwahwa
igorila
isibungu
i-aligeyitha

pheze ifane nengwe kodwana inepumulo efitjhani
ikhondlo lemmangweni elinomsila omabhombho
ihlambi enamazinyo abukhali
inja encani
ifene ekulu
umzimba omtuputupu, iinyawo ezinengi, into enomzimba okhanyelako



Asitlole

Funda ikondlo ngokuyelela okukhulu bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ucabanga kobana imbongi yabe ikhamba neyingwana yamambala nanyana nje lokhu kukwenza kobana ikondlo ibe mnandi? Kungani utjho njalo?

Imbongi ikhuluma ngokutjhisa ekwabe kuma-85°F. Ukutjhisa lokhu nakutjhugululelwa kusilinganiso esibala ngama-Celsius sizokuba ngangani?

Kungani abantu bangacabanga kobana iyingwana yi-aligeyitha?

Wena ungamangala nawungabona umuntu akhamba nefuyosithandwa, ekuyiyingwana? Ungamangazwa yini?

Ungenzani? Ungadosela umtato emapholiseni? Kungani?

Ngimaphi amagama anamatjhada avumelanako ekondlweni le?



Asifunde

Funda ikondlo.

Wure! Wure!

Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje

Wure! Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje!
Sithoma umnyaka omutjha.
Kilo umnyaka, ngiqunte
ukuba yikhangu.

Mhlamunye ngingazifundisa ukuphapha,
nanyana ukukhamba ngizithekghe
ngemithangala.

Nanyana ukuzifihla ngingabonakali,
nanyana ngikhambe
emanzini wepophoma.

Ngizazelula begodu ngizifundise
ukurhunya umzimba.
Ngizaziphendula itlelezi
bengizithululele ngezinkini.

Ngizakuvakatjhela amaplanedi
bese ngihlangane nabantu
abatjhili abanengi.
Ngizakuvakatjhela iindawo zekadeni
ngikhwele phezu kwezimu.

Nginamahlelo amanengi akarisa
kangangani.
Ngithoma njenga nje.
Iye, umnyaka lo uzokuba ngomuhle tle.
Wure! Lilanga lomnyaka
omutjha namhlanje

NguKenn Nesbitt



Ilanga:

Ngiyakghona	😊	☹️
ukufunda isiqetjhana esicocwako		
cocisanani ngemibuzo emayelana nesiqetjhana esicocwako		
ukucocisana ngesiphetho esinembako		
ukulingisa indatjana bese ngiyethula ngaphambi kwabanye abafundi		
ukutlola esinye isiphetho sendatjana ngaphandle kwesinikelweko		
ukutlola ngaphakathi kwedayari ngisebenzisa umuntu wokuthoma		
ukumadanisa isisusa nomphumela		
ukutlola umqondo womutjho oveza ukuphika		
ukusebenzisa iinhlanganiso		
ukutlola isigatjana esihlathululako		
ukufunda umlando womuntu ophilako		
ukwazi ukubona izezo, izandiso kanye namagama atjengisa iindawo emitjhweni		
ukufunda ikondlo		
ukwazi ukubona amagama avumelanako		
ukurhaya nokulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni		
ukufundela ikondlo phezulu		
ukucocisana ngehlathululo yomlingisi		
ukuzitlolela ikondlo		
ukulingisa okwenzeka ekondlweni		
ukufunda ikondlo ehlekisako		
ukuphendula imibuzo mayelana nekondlo ehlekisako		
ukuzitlolela ikondlo ehlekisako		
ukunikela iimbonelo zesifaniso		
ukunikela iimbonelo zobukondlo obahlukeneko, njengesingathekiso/isifaniso		
ukutlola incwadi yobungani		

Ukhethekile.

**Woke umzimba wakho ukhethekile.
Umzimba wakho ungewakho wedwa!**



**Ungavumeli
noyedwa umuntu
akuthinta ezithweni
ezifihlakeleko**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu okuthinta
ezithweni zakho ezifihlakeleko.**

**Kufanele ubike nangabe kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongafuniko ukuzenza.**

Linomboro ongazidosela ukufunyana isizo:

**Ukubika izehlakalo ezithinta
abentwana: 0800 05 55 55**

**Inomboro yamapholisa yokuqeda
ubulelesi: 086 00 10111**

Inomboro yamapholisa erhabekileko: 10111

Inomboro ephephisa ipilo yabentwana: 0861 322 322

**Inomboro yeYunidi eqalene nokuVikelwa kwabeNtwana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363**

