

Ukufunda ngomthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996)

Umthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) uqukethe imithetho ephakeme kunayo yonke yezwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu kukaMongameli, ingaphezulu kwezinkantolo futhi ingaphezulu kukaHulumeni.

Uchaza indlela okufanele abantu baphathane ngayo ezweni labo, nokuthi ayini amalungelo abo nemisebenzi yabo komunye nomunye. Umthethosisekelo wezwe wenzelwe ukuthi usivikele thina sonke kanye nekusasa lezingane zethu.

Masiyazi imvelaphi yethu.	Masingawaphindi amaphutha enzeka enkathini eyedlule.	Umthethosisekelo uyasiza ukuba sibe nesithombe futhi sakhe ikusasa elingcono lethu sonke.
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Thina, Bantu baseNingizimu Afrika –

Siyakukhumbula ukucekelwa phansi kwamalungelo okwenzeka eminyakeni eyadlula; Sibungaza labo abahluphekela ubulungiswa nenkululeko kulo mhlaba wethu; Sihlonipha labo abasebenzele ukwakha nokuthuthukisa izwe lethu; Futhi sikholelwa ekuthini iNingizimu Afrika ingeyabo bonke abahlala kuyo, sibumbene nakuba singefani.

Ngakho-ke, ngabameleli bethu esibakhethe ngokukhululeka, samukela lo Mthethosisekelo njengomthetho-ngqangi wezwe lethu, ukuze—

Silungise ukwehlukana kwesikhathi esedlule bese sakha umphakathi owesekelwe yinkolelo yenqubo yentando yeningi, ubulungiswa emphakathini, kanye namalungelo obuntu;

Sibeke isesekelo sokwakha umphakathi oqhuba ngendlela yentando yeningi; futhi ovulekile, laphe uHulumeni akhelwe khona phezu kwentando yabantu futhi laphe zonke izakhamuzi zivikelwe ngumthetho ngendlela efanayo;

Sithuthukise izinga lokuphila lazo zonke izakhamuzi futhi sikhulule amakhono omuntu ngamunye; futhi—

Sakhe iNingizimu Afrika ebumbene futhi eqhuba ngenqubo yentando yeningi ekwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo efanele njengezwe elizimele emazweni ngamazwe.

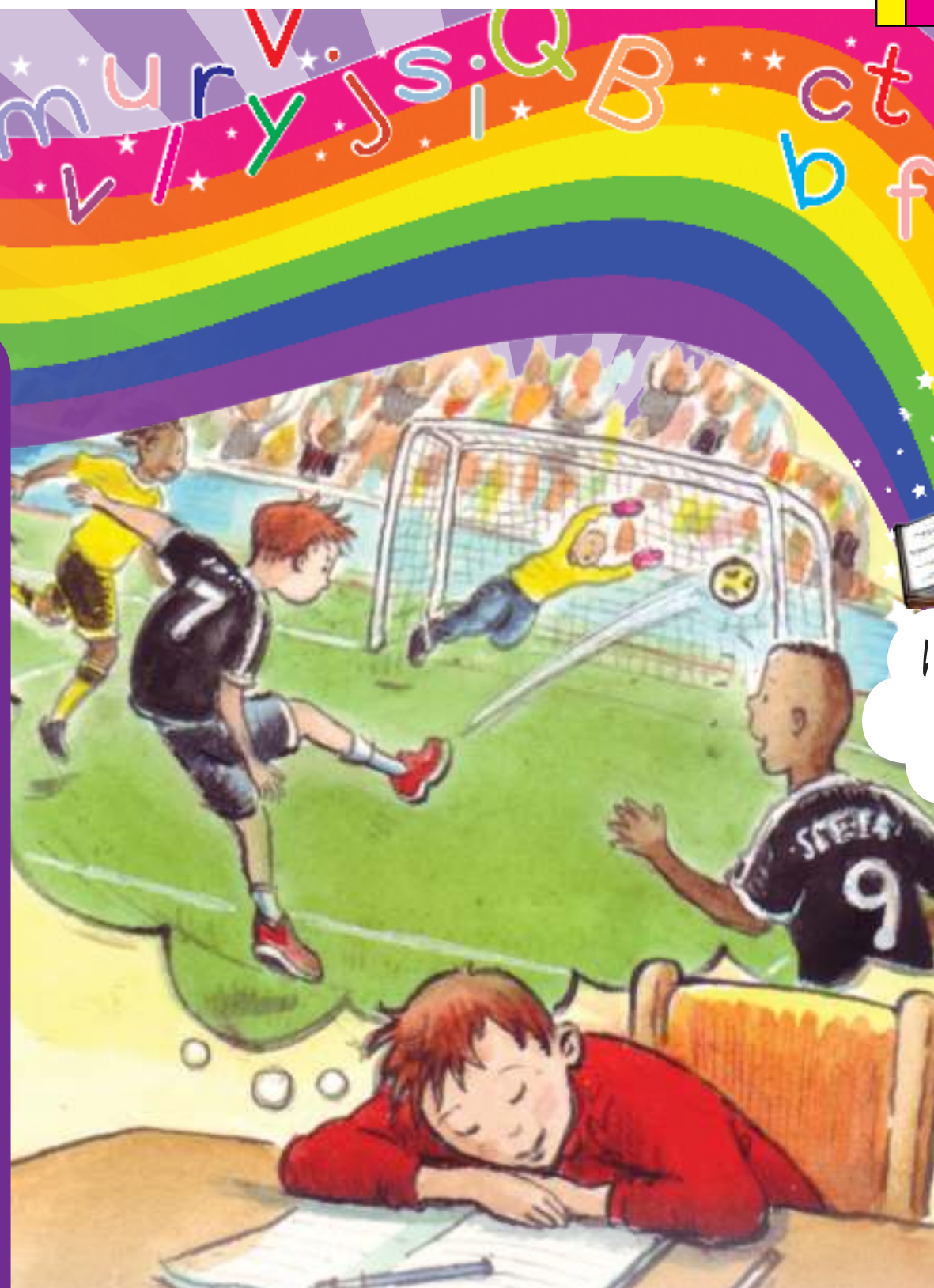
Yazisa ilungelo lakho njengesakhamuzi saseNingizimu Afrika uzimisele ukuvikela amalungelo abanye.	Yazi Umqulu wamalunge kanye Nomqulu wezinto ezidinga ukwenziwa.
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Sengathi uNkulunkulu angabavikela abantu bakithi.
 Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
 God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
 Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

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UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU – Ibanga lesi-6 Incwadi yesi-2

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Igama:	Iklasi:
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Ibanga lesi-6

UKUFUNDA ULIMI NGESIZULU

Incwadi yesi-2 Ithemu 3 & 4



ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
 GRADE 6 – BOOK 2
 TERMS 3 & 4
 ISBN 978-1-4315-0117-5
 THIS BOOK MAY NOT BE SOLD.
 12th Edition



UNK Angie Motshekga,
uNgqongqoshe weMfundo
Eyisisekelo



UDkt Reginah Mhaule,
iSekela loMnyango
weMfundo Eyisisekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundo Eyisisekelo, uNkk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundo Eyisisekelo, uDkt Reginah Mhaule.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxenye yoMnyango weMfundo Eyisisekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungenelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundo yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekela yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxhaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundo ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiqiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezisemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke, baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundi yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi ezilukukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.

Ukubhala

Zilungiselele

Khetha isihloko.
Xoxa neqembu lakho nigoqe imibono.
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukucacisa okubhale ngesakhiwo, ngabalingiswa kanye nangesizinda.

Ukugqakaza

Bhala uhlaka lokuqala.
Khumbula isakhiwo kanye nesigatshana ngasinye.

Buyekeza

Funda uhlaka lokugqakazile ngokucophelela bese ucela imibono kubangane ofunda nabo kanye nakuthisha.

Lungisa amaphutha

Lungisa isipelingi ulungise nezimpawu zokubhala.
Konke lokhu kulungise ohlakeni.

Shicilela umsebenzi wakho

Bhala umsebenzi ephepheni elihle lokugcina uma eselungisiwe amaphutha.



Ibanga
lesi-

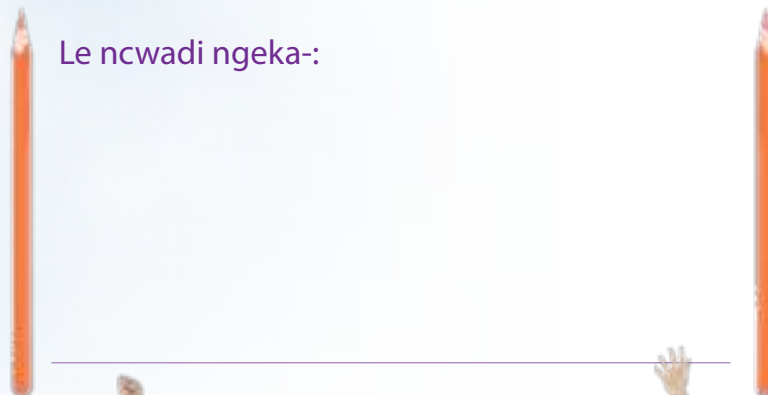
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IsiZulu



Le ncwadi ngeka:-



ISIZULU

Incwadi
yesi-

2

INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa kanye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwe yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlumeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundi, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo lwamasonto amabili olubalulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, esigaba 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili liqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma - amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalo nje lokukhuluma ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwenziwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-eseyi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwenziwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebula, imidwebo, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobo zolokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzeka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelo ephelele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula - amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amaningi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlobo ezahlukahlukeni. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelo ephelele 'yokubhala'.

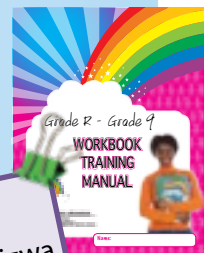


Masibhale

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla lwemininingwane Yokwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo izinto okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwenziwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu okubekelwe iqoqo lamasonto amabili. Ngokujwayelekile le misebenzi yokwenziwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathiselwe' okunencazelo ngemigomo yolimi.

ULIMI



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqeqesha.

Indikimba 5: Amaqiniso nokusuka ekhanda

Ithemu 3: Amasonto 1 - 4

Amasonto 1 - 2: Ukuxoxa izindaba

65 Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe 2

Ufunda Indaba elandisayo elilandayo. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

66 UCharlie vlokhu ethungatha 4

Ufunda indaba elandisayo elilandayo. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Uthola amagama endabeni ashokufanayo nokunikiwe okusemabinzaneni noma amanye amagama.

Uchaza lokho ayekuzwa uCharlie. Ubhala kudayari iqoqa lendaba.

67 Ngibhala indaba yami 6

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa, isizinda nezigameko endabeni kaCharlie. Wakha uhlaka ekulungiseleleni indaba nokugxila kubalingiswa, isizinda nesakhiwo.

Ubhala ngobunono indaba eyisusela ohlakeni.

68 Izabizwana ezahlukene 8

Uqedela imisho ngokufaka izabizwana zokukhomba nezokubuza.

Uyazibona nezinye izinhlobo zezabizwana njengesesichasiso. Ubuye axoxe indaba kaCharlie ngokulandelana kwezigameko.

69 Masibukeze incwadi 10

Ufunda ukubukezwa kwencwadi. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa ekubukezweni kwencwadi. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo.

Ubhala ukubukezwa kwencwadi ayifunde wayithanda.

70 Umdlalo ngezinkathi ezisobala 12

Udlala umdlalo osebhodini wenkathi yamanje eqondile.



71 UNelson Mandela uya esikoleni esiphakeme 14

Ufunda Indaba esuselwe ku- kwi othobhayografi kaNelson Mandela.

Uxoxa ngamagama namabinzana athile asendabeni nezincazelozawo.

Ubheka izincazelozamagama athile esichazamazwini abhale imisho ngalinye lawo.

Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Uphendula imibuzo ngamazinga ehlukeni empilweni kaNelson Mandela.

72 Masibhale indaba 16

Usebenzisa uhlaka ukulungiselela indaba, agxile kubalingiswa, isizinda nesakhiwo.

Ubhala Umzamo wokuqala kwendaba, alungise amaphutha abuye akubhale okokugcina.

Amasonto 3 - 4: Izinganekwane

73 UJabu nebhusesi 18

Ufunda inganekwane.

Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Wenza umdlalo ethule isiphetho sendaba.

Uhlola izinga labanye ababambe iqhaza emidlalweni eyethuliwe.

74 UJabu uzwa ukubhonga kwebhusesi 20

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

Ulandelanisa indaba ngokufakela izithombe izinombolo.

Uxoxa kabusha indaba ngokulandelana kwezigameko. Ukhomba izenzo endabeni

azisebenzise ekwenzeni imisho. Ukhomba omqondofana bezenzo azinikiwe.

Ukhomba isimo esifanele sesenzo emishweni.

75 Kwenzekani ebhusesini? 22

Ufunda inganekwane.

Uxoxa ngendaba Abeke imibono yakhe.

76 Ukucabanga ngendaba 24

Ufingqa indaba achaze ngokukhula kwesakhiwo nezigaba esigabeni ngasinye sendaba.

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa abasendabeni. Usebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa. Ubhala umusho ngesizinda ngasinye esikhonjiswa ezithombeni.

Ulandelanisa izigaba zendaba ngokunika imisho izinombolo.

77 Ukucabanga ngabalingiswa 26

Ubhala izichasiso ukuchaza eliyikho ibhubesi.

Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo ngebhubesi.

Ufuna izichasiso ezingachaza isimilo sikaJabu.

Uchaza ngokubukeka nesimilo.

Ubhala achaze umuntu.

78 Sibheka ulimi 28

Ubikezela okuzokwenzeka endabeni ngokuxoxa ngezithombe.

Usebenzisa ithebula lezenzo ukuchaza ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye.

Ubhala imisho ngokwenzeka ezithombeni.

Ubuye abhale imisho enkathini ezayo.

Uqedela imisho ngokusebenzisa isimo esifanele sesenzo.

79 Ukwakha amabizo asuselwe ezenzweni 30

Ubhala imisho esusela eshadini.

Ukhomba amagama aqala ngo-uku-emishweni.

Uxoxa Ngokusetshenziswa kuka khofana nokuthi ungawuguqula kanjani umqondo emishweni. Ukusetshenziswa kukakhefane.

80 Izihlanganiso 32

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukwenza imisho emagatshagatsha.

Uyazikhomba izenzo namabizo emishweni.





Masifunde

Uzofunda le ndaba esemakhasini
lesibili nelesine.

**Ngaphambi kokuba ufunde**

- Bhaka izithombe nesihloko (noma izihloko) bese uzama ukufuniseka ukuthi Indaba ingani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

**Ngenkathi ufunda**

- Qhathanisa obukubikezela nalokho okufundiile.
- Uma ingxenywe oyifundayo ungayizwa kahle, ifunde kancane futhi. Ifunde kakhulu kuzwakale.

Kwakusekuqaleni kwamaholidi esikole. UCharlie owayehlala eLimpopo wayetshala imifino engadini yomphakathi engaphambi kwendlu yakhe. Kwathi uma ephakamisa amehlo wabona umngani wakhe uDingani egijima edlula.

"Sawubona, Dingani. Wenzani kodwa ngamaholidi ezikole?" kubuza uCharlie.

"Ngingukaputeni wethimu yesikole yebhola lezinyawo, kanti kumele sibe silokhu sizilolonga nsuku zonke silungiselele umdlalo omkhulu," kuphendula uDingani. "Nonyaka ngicabanga ukuthi sizonqoba!"

"Wo, kwamnandi lokho!" kuphendula uCharlie.

Ngenkathi uDingani egijima edlula, uCharlie wakhuluma yedwa ethi, "Sengathi nami ngabe ngisethimini yebhola lezinyawo. Sengizoqala ukuzejwayeza ukudlala."

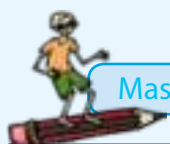
Ngesonto elilandelayo uCharlie wayozilungiselela ukudlala noDingani. Wadlala nethimu, kodwa izinto azihambanga kahle. Wazikhuba yena waze wafakela ababebhekene nabo igoli.

Emva kwalowo mdlalo, uCharlie wazibonela ukuthi wayengeke alunge ebholeni lezinyawo. Wahudula izinyawo waya ekhaya engadini yakhe.

Emva kwalokho nje, wabona uJan ehamba edlula. "Kunjani, Jan!" kumemeza yena. "Wenzani ngalezi zinsuku?" UJan athi, "Ngihlabelela ekhwayeni yesonto, ngiya nsuku zonke ukuyozilolonga. Silungiselela ikhonsathi elikhulu."

Waphefumula kakhulu uCharlie. "Sengathi nami ngabe ngiyahlabelela," evungama yedwa. Bonke abantu kukhona okumnandi ababekwenza, kanti yena lonke ihlobo leli wayezobe esebenza engadini.





Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo ngokufaka uphawu ebhokisini elifanele.

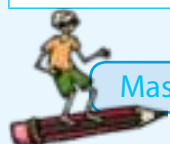
Ekuqaleni kwendaba wayekuphi uCharlie?

A	Engadini yomphakathi
B	Esikoleni
C	Enkundleni yebhola
D	Emgwaqweni



Amagama amasha

Bhala imisho emibili esho ukuthi uCharlie wayefisa sengathi ngabe unamathalente afana nawabangani bakhe.



Masibhale

Bhala izinto ezingasile uCharlie azenza lapho eqala ukuyozama ukudlala ibhola.

Kwakuyini izinhlelo zikaJan zezinto ayezozenza ngamaholidi ezikole?

Yini uCharlie ayicabanga ngokusebenza engadini ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

Indaba ithi ngemva kokuyozilolongela uCharlie "wahudula izinyawo" eseya ekhaya.

Lokhu kukutshelani ngokuthi wazizwa enjani uCharlie? Khetha impendulo eyodwa eshaya emhloeni.

A	Wezwa kuthi akadanse.
B	Wadabuka.
C	Waba novalo.
D	Wafuna ukuyosebenza engadini.





Masifunde

Emva kwamasontshwana nje uCharlie wabona iphamflethi emema abasha abafuna ukuzihlanganisa neqembu elisha labahlabeleli. Ucabanga ukuthi wenzani? Wahamba ukuyohlola ukuthi yena uzolunga yini. Kwathi esehlabelela izwi lakhe lonakala wezwakala esenswininiza nje. Omunye wabehluleli wakhombisa ngobuso nje ukuthi konakele, wavele wazibonela uCharlie ukuthi ngeke athathwe.

UCharlie wahudula izinyawo wabuyela ekhaya waya engadini. "Bonke abangani bami kukhona amathalente athile abanawo," esho ecabanga. "Nami ngifisa sengathi ngabe kukhona into engikwazi ukuyenza kahle."

Ngezinsuku ezisele zamaholdi uCharlie wayelokhu ezama ukuthola ithalente lakhe, njalo nje abuyele ekhaya edumele bese eyozisebenzela engadini yakhe.

Lapho eseyophela amaholidi uCharlie wabuye wabona abangani bakhe uDingani noJan futhi. "Ubunjani umdlalo omkhulu webhola?" ebuza kuDingani.

"Sinqobile!" kuphendula uDingani. "Belinjani ikhonsathi?" UCharlie ebuza uJan.

"Likusasa. Kodwa ikhwaya yethu seyisebenze kakhulu, kanti mina ngizohlabelela iso!"

"Halala," kusho uCharlie kubo. "Ngifisa sengathi nami ngabe nginokuthile engingaqhosha ngakho."

"Uyancokola yini?" kubuza uJan. "Imifino engadini yakho ikhule kahle kakhulu. Futhi ibukeka iphile kahle imnandi! Njalo nje mina uma ngitshala okuthile kuvele kube nsunjwana, kufe. Sengathi ngabe nginethalente lakho ekutshaleni."

"Ngempela?" kubuza uCharlie. "Ngisola ukuthi angizange ngicabange ukuthi ukusebenza engadini kuyinto yekhethelo." Wamamatheka. "Yini pho ningezi kimi kusasa nobabili sizogubha ukunqoba kukaDingani ebholeni? Ningeza nizodla ukudla kwakusihlwa. Siyodla imifino emisha ephuma engadini yami, emva kwalokho bese siya ekhonsathini likaJan!"

(Umthombo: Sample prePIRLS questions and scoring guides)



Masibhale

Ubona ngani ukuthi ithimu kaDingani idlala kahle?

Phendula Ngokufaka uphawu kwimpendulo okuyiyona.

Yini uJan asiza ngayo uCharlie ukuba ayifunde ekupheleni kwendaba?

A	Kukhona ayekwazi ukukwenza kahle.
B	Wayedlala kahle ibhola.
C	Ukusebenza engadini kunzima.
D	Abangani bakhe yibo ababenamathalente ukwedlula yena.

UCharlie wayebamemelani abangani bakhe?

A	Ukugubha ukuphela kwehlobo.
B	Ukugubha ithalente lakhe nawabo.
C	Ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo.
D	Ukubafundisa ukusebenza engadini.

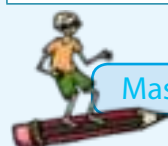
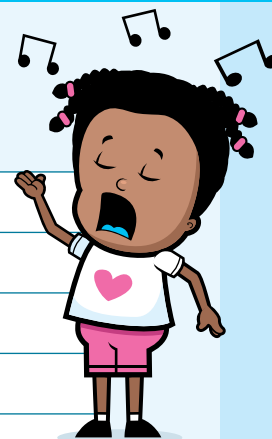




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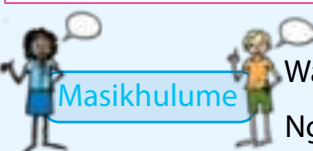
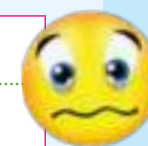
Bheka indaba ethi *Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe* bese uthola amagama achaza lokhu:

Ukuhudula izinyawo (eshithini lomsebenzi 65)	
wayevungama (eshithini lomsebenzi 65)	
ehlabelela yedwa (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)	
ikhono lekhetelo (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)	
impumelelo enkulu (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)	



Masibhale

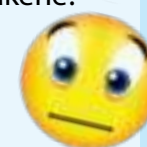
Yimiphi imisebenzi azama ukuyenza uCharlie?



Masikhulume

Wazizwa enjani uCharlie lapho engaphumeleli ekwenzeni izinto ezahlukene?
Ngabe nawe wake wazizwa kanjalo?

Wazizwa enjani uCharlie lapho esethola ukuthi unethalente ekusebenzeni engadini?



Masibhale

Bhala kudayari uqoqe lokho akuzwa lapho eseze wathola ukuthi naye likhona ithalente analo.

Dayari ethandekayo

Usuku _____



Ake uphinde ubheke indaba kaCharlie namathalente bese uxoxa ngale mibuzo:

- ❖ Ngobani abalingiswa abasemqoka?
- ❖ Yini inkinga ekhona?
- ❖ Indaba yenzeka kuphi? Chaza isizinda.
- ❖ Yiziphi izigameko ezenzekayo?



• Sebenzisa uhlaka elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
 • Bhala umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzamweni wokuqala • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
 • Emva kwalokho bhala ngobunono esikhaleni ekhasini elibhekene naleli.



Masibhale

Manje-ke lungisela ukubhala indaba yakho.

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

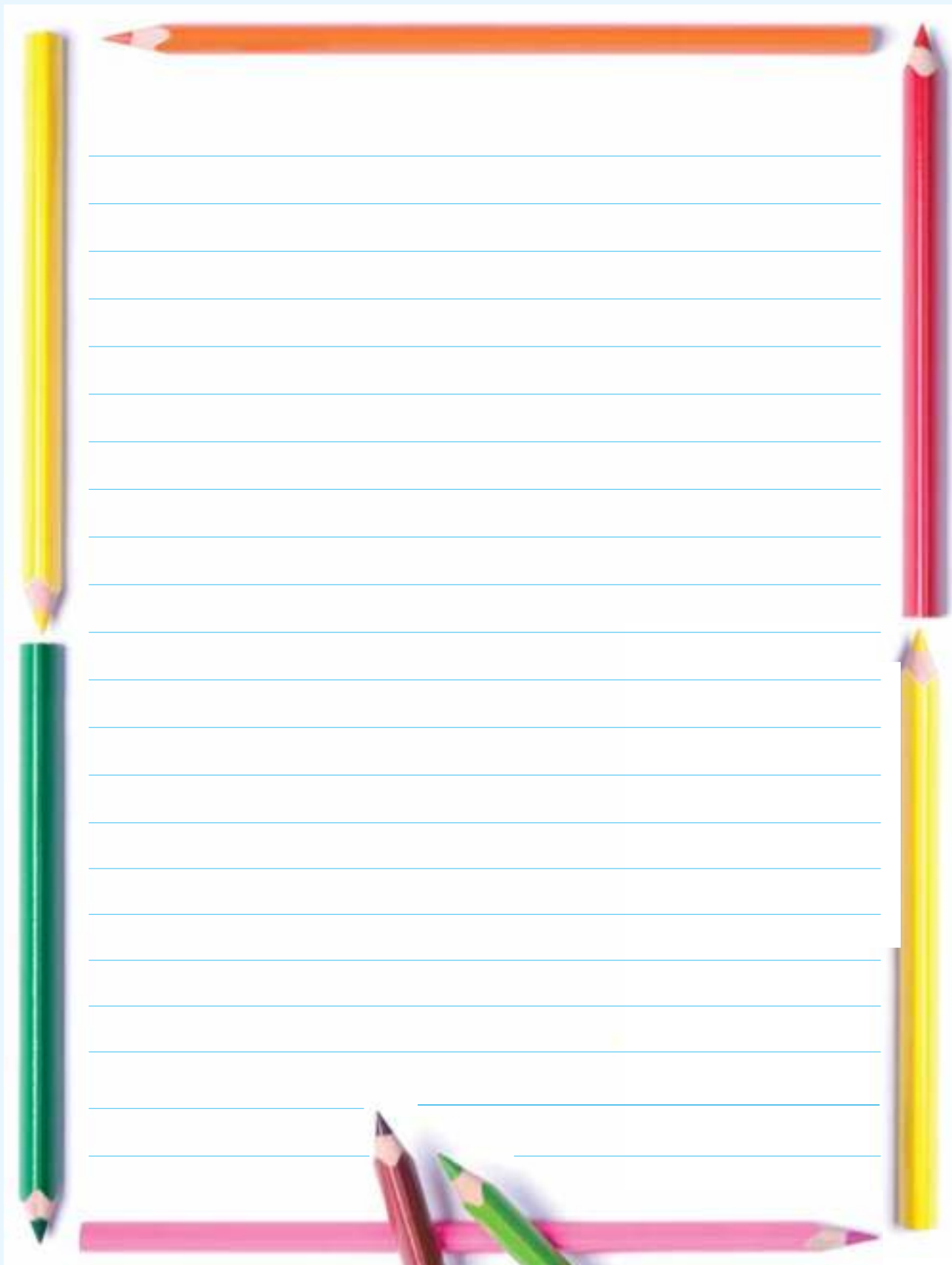
Indaba ikhuluma ngani? (Yini inkinga?)

Yiziphi izigameko ezenzekayo?

Iphela kanjani? Saba khona isisombululo enkingeni eyayikhona?

Usuku:

Manje-ke bhala indaba yakho. Sebenzisa uhlaka.

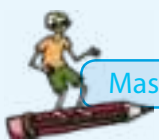


A large writing area with horizontal blue lines, framed by colorful pencils. The pencils are yellow, orange, red, green, and pink.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

7



Masibhale

Sebenzisa izabizwana sokukhomba esifanele.

la	le	leya	lezi	lo

nkanyezi kuthiwa yiNdonsakusa.

yincwadi yami.

mikhumbi ekude ithwele impahla eningi.

UCharlie watshala _____ zimbali esivandeni ngonyaka odlule.

_____ ngumakhalekhukhwini wami.

_____ makhrayoni engiwasebenzisayo ngakadadewethu.

Ukubheka izabizwana zokukhomba
Uzokhumbula ukuthi amagama anjengokuthi **lesi** nokuthi **lezi** abhekisa ezintweni eziseduze. Kanti la: **leso**, **lezo** abhekisa kwezibuqama: **lesiya**, **leziya** abhekisa kwezikude kakhulu.

Izabizwana namagama okubuza



Ukubheka izabizwana namagama okubuza

Lapha sizothinta emagameni emukelwa njengezabizwana uma kubuzwa okuthile; njengalana: ubani, ini, (mu)phi.

Faka izabizwana noma igama lokubuza elifanele.

..... othathe ipeni lami?	Luhlobo lwesitshalo lolo?
..... wena? (ukubuza igama)	 usuku lwakho lokuzalwa?
Uya ngeholidi?	 inyanga usuku lwakho lokuzalwa?
..... igama lakho nesibongo?	Uyinike incwadi yani?



Isabizwana sokuchasisa

Ukubheka izabizwana zokuchasisa

Isabizwana sokuchasisa sakhiwa ngesichasiso. Ngokwejoyelekile isichasiso silandela ibizo esilichazayo. Lesi sichasiso siba yisabizwana uma sesiza ngaphambi kwebizo. Isabizwana sokuchasisa sisengasebenza nebizo noma silimele lona lingaveli emshweni lowo.

Kule misho elandelayo kukhona enezabizwana zokuchasisa. Zidwebele usho ukuthi yizabizwana zokuchasisa ngani.

Ingane enhle ngeyakithi.

Omdala uzofika kusasa.

Abazali bami bayangisiza.

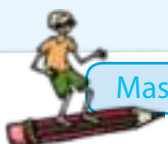
Ende insizwa ithanda ibhola.

Kungene abakhulu kuphela.

Ziyamfanela izicathulo ezibomvu.

Bazoletha ukudla okumnandi sidle.

Isizathu



Masibhale

Ixoxe futhi indaba kaCharlie llandelane ngokwezigameko. Sebenzisa amagama: **ekuqaleni, kwase, emva kwalokho, kamuva, ekugcineni.**

Isihloko: Matilda**Umbhali:** Roald Dahl

Ishicilelwe ngoMandulo 2004

Umshicileli: Puffin

Amakhasi ahlanganise nekhava, amakhasi angama-240

Abalingiswa: Matilda Wormwood, Nkz Honey
noNKK. Trunchbull**Isizinda:** Esikoleni emndenini waseNgilandi**Isakhiwo**

UMatilda uyintombazane ehlakaniphe ngokwedlulele, **enothando** lezincwadi nokuzifunda. Abazali bakhe, uMnu noNkk Wormwood, bacabanga ukuthi **uyisicefe** nje. UMatilda ucabanga ukuthi into abayithandayo nje **ukugqolozela** umabonakude nokwenza imali. Usethatha isinqumo sokuthi uzobajezisa. Usethola ukuthi unamandla angaphezu kwawemvelo nje angase awasebenzise ekhaya, nasesikoleni sakhe iCrunchem Hall lapho uMatilda nafunda nabo ekilasini benothishomkhulu **olungafakwa** kuye – uNkz Trunchbull.



Funda ukubukezwa kwencwadi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

Ngobani ebhalelwe bona le ncwadi? ungasebenzisa uphawu kokungaphezu kokukodwa.

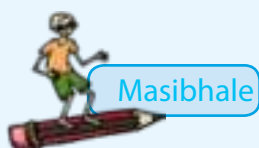
abafana		amantombazana		amabhungu namatshitshi		abadala		izingane zeminyaka eyi-9 – 13	
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Susela olwazini olutholakala ekubukezweni kwencwadi, ubhale imisho emithathu ukuchaza uMatilda.

Ucabanga ukuthi incwadi ixoxa ngani?

Dweba umugqa uqondanise amagama nezincazelo ezifanele.

enephango		ukubheka njalo
uyisicefe		unolaka kakhulu
ukugqolozela		ubhale
olungafakwa		uyacasula



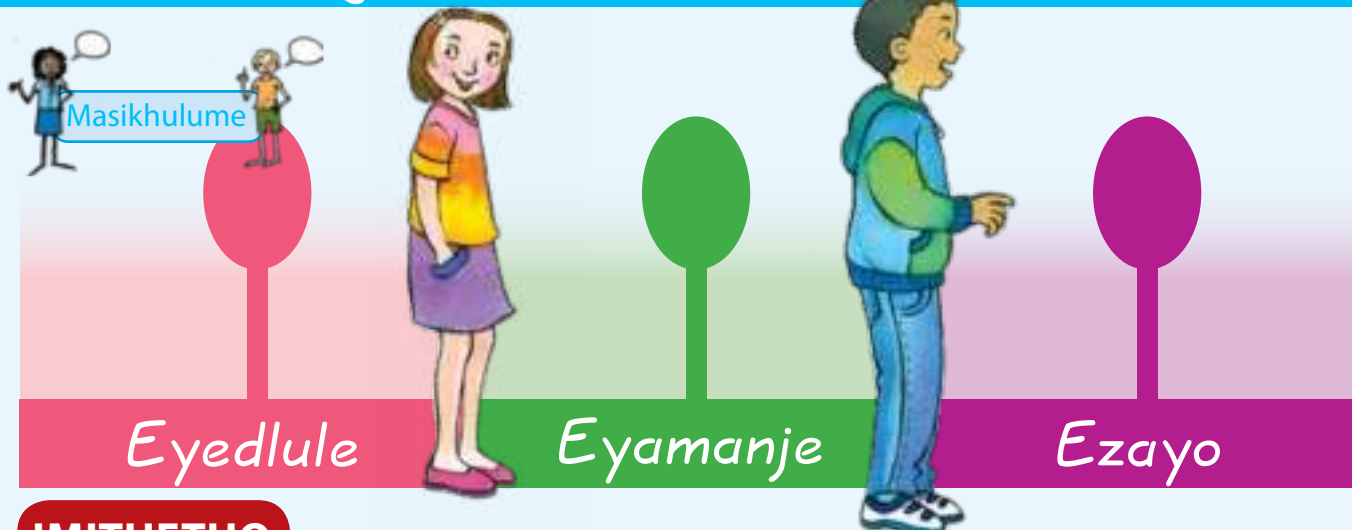
Bhala amagama akhuluma ngokubukezwa kwencwadi ethile noma indaba oyifunde wayithanda. Uma usuqedile ukubhala, khuthaza umngani wakho ukuba ayifunde.



Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endabeni?	
Isizinda Indaba yenzeka kuphi, nini?	
Abalingiswa Ngobani abantu abasendabeni?	
Ngabe incwadi ikhuluma ngamaqiniso noma okusuka ekhanda?	
Indikimba Indaba ibhalwe ngani? Yini umyalezo osendabeni?	
Engikuthandile Yiyiphi ingxenye enhle kakhulu kule ndaba?	
Ukuncoma Ungayincoma ngani le ndaba kumngani wakho ukuba ayifunde?	



Umdlalo ngezinkathi ezisobala



IMITHETHO

Dlala umdlalo wezinkathi ezisobala. (Imisho eminingi izosibukezisa nokusetshenziswa kwezivumelwano zenhloko ezifanele.) Phonsa idayisi ufike ebhokisini. Kokelezela impendulo efanele. Uma ukokelezela impendulo okungeyona, yeqa emjikelezweni olandelayo. Uma ufinyelela enombolweni yama-35 ungakawakokelezeli onke amabhulokhi, kumele uqhubeke ngokuqala ekuqaleni komdlalo uze uphumelele ekukokelezweni zonke izimpendulo ezilungileyo. Umuntu obe ngowokuqala ukukokelezela zonke izimpendulo ezilungile nguye ophumelele kulo mdlalo.

1 QALA
Ngo-2010
badlala/bayodlala.

2
Manje **ngidla/ngadla** inyama.

3
Izolo **bayofika/bafike** ekhaya.

4
Siyozama/sazama ngo-2020.

5
Yeqa ukujika.

6
Ehlobo **lana/liyona** siyabonga.

7
Kusihlwa **wangena/ungena** singazi.

8
Ubaba **uza/weza** kusasa.

9
Imvu **ikhala/likhala** kuphi?

10
Hlehla izikhundla ezi-2. **—**

11
UJohn **uqhuba/siqhuba** imoto.

32

Uyama/**niyama**
wena.

33

Ugogo
uyophuza/
wayephuza
ubisi esemncane.

34

Nizohlangana/
nihlangene
kuthangi?

35

Ngabe
nguwe
onqobile?

30

Jika ubuye
le. emuva.

29

UGeza **welusa/uyokwelusa**
angakhula.

14

UJoe noSam
uthatha/
bathatha le.

13

UCharlie
balima/walima
ingadi.

15

Jika futhi.

28

Amanzi namafutha
azizwani/akuzwani.

12

Wena
nizobona/
uzobana
bani?

16

Noma lingana
ngafunda/
ngiyafunda.

27

Wena nami
ngizofika/
sizofika.

17

Inge nentshe
kwalwa/balwa.

26

Mina **ngihlala/**
sihlala eKimberly.

18

UMama
noBaba **wabusa/**
babusa.

23

Ukhozi nejuba
luyandiza/
kuyandiza.

25

Jika futhi.

19

Othisha
wayekhona/
babekhona?

22

Nxa ethanda
wageza/
uyogeza.

24

Ekuseni
ngibona/ngabona
esuka?

20

Yeqa ukujika.

21

Kusihlwa nje
uzongena/
uyongena.



Masifunde



Ngobunye ubusuku ngineminyaka eyisishiyagalolunye ngezwa **isidididi** lapha ekhaya. Ngathola ubaba esendlini kamama elele phansi ngomhlane ehlaselwe ukukhwehlela okungapheli. Kwase **kwembulwa kwembeswa**. Wayephethwe yisifo esithile samaphaphu. Ngemvana nje kwalokho ubaba washona, impilo yami yaguquka kakhulu. Kwadingeka ukuba ngiyohlala nomalume owayezonginakekela angiyise esikoleni. Ngaqoqa izintwana zami ngahamba nomama sengibheke ekhaya lami elisha.

Kwakubuhlungu ukushiya iQunu. Ngake ngaphenduka ngabheka ekhaya nakukho konke ukujabula engabe sengikufulathela. Ngabheka amaqhugwane akithi nabantu **bematasatasa** ngemisebenzi yabo yansuku zonke. Ngabheka umfudlana lapho engangike ngibhukude khona ngidlale nabanye abafana. Amehlo ami anamathela emaqhugwaneni asekhaya amathathu. Ngase ngihamba – kodwa ngingazi ukuthi ikusasa lingiphatheleni.

Ngahamba ngayohlala kwaMalume uJongintaba eMqhekezweni, umuzi owawungekude kangako nakithi. Wayengumngani omkhulu kababa. Ngangiyikhumbula iQunu nabomndeni wakithi lapho, kodwa yayimnandi impilo yami kwaMalume uJongintaba. Ngangidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, kukuningi okusithokozisayo. UMalume wayengiphethe njengendodana yakhe ngempela. Ngayongena esikoleni esiseduze esasinegumbi elilodwa, ngafunda isiNgisi, isiXhosa, ezoMlando neZezwe (Jografi). Ngangisebenza kahle esikoleni ngoba ngangizama ngamandla ami onke, kanti nomamekazi wayede ewubheka ebusuku umsebenzi wesikole engangiwenzela ekhaya.

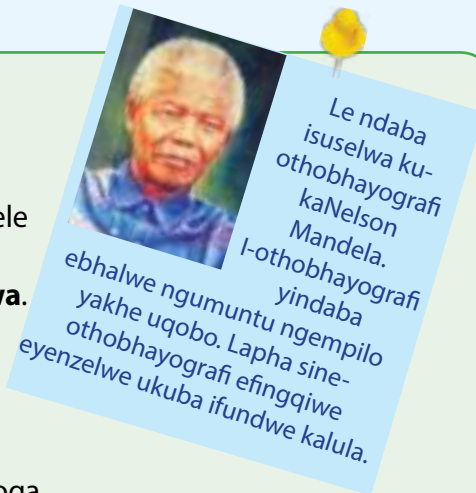


Lapho sengineminyaka eyi-16, uMalume uJongintaba wangiye esikoleni saseClarkebury. Njengobaba, nomalume wayekhohlelwa ekuthini imfundo ibaluleke kakhulu.

IClarkebury yayiyindawo ephakeme kuneyaseMqhekezweni. Nesikole nje sasinamaqoqo ezindlu ezisemashumini amabili nane zohlobo **lwezindlu zamakoloni**.

Ngosuku lokuqala lokufunda ngangifake amabhuzu ami amasha. Ngenkathi **ngiqhokoza** eklasini amabhuzi eshaya amapulangwe acwazimulayo phansi, ngabona amantombazana ayehlezi emgqeni ophambili kungathi kuyawahlekisa ukuhamba kwami. Ngaze ngayazi enye yawo yaba ngumngani wami omkhulu eClarkebury.

Ngasheshe ngayejwayela nje impilo yaseClarkebury. Ngangibamba iqhaza emidlalweni lapho ngithola ithuba kodwa impumelelo yami yayiphakathi nendawo nje. Abaningi engangifunda nabo babengishiya uma kugijinywa, bendedlula nasemsebenzini waseklasini. Kwakukuningi okwakumele ngikwenze ukuze ngifike ezingeni labanye.



Le ndaba isuselwa ku-othobhayografi kaNelson Mandela. I-othobhayografi yindaba ebhalwe ngumuntu ngempilo yakhe uqobo. Lapha sine-othobhayografi efingqiwe eyenzelwe ukuba ifundwe kalula.



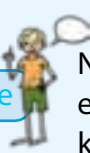


Noma ngangiqale kancane, ngaze ngawuthola umkhondo ezifundweni, ibanga lika-JC (iBanga 10) ngaliqeda eminyakeni emibili esikhundleni seyejwayelekile emithathu. Ngaduma ngokuba ngumuntu ozikhumbulayo izinto, kanti iqiniso kwakungukuthi ngisebenza kakhulu.

Kwathi sengineminyaka engama-21 ngayofunda eFort Hare University College.



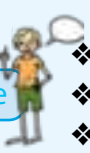
Masikhulume



Nikeza izincazelo zamagama Kanye namabinzana atholwe ngokugqamile endabeni bese wenza umusho ngakho ngakunye ukukhombisa ukuthi kusho ukuthini. Bhala leyo misho lapha.



Masikhulume



- ❖ Chaza impilo kaNelson Mandela eseyingane ngemva kokushona kukayise.
- ❖ Yaguquka kanjani impilo yakhe ngemva kokushona kukayise?
- ❖ Wazini manje ngezikole ezimbili ezechukene eziphawulwa kule ndaba?



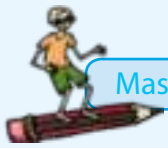
Masibhale

Gcwalisa ithebhula elilapha ngezansi ubeke uhlu lwezigameko ezisemqoka empilwewni kaNelson Mandela emazingeni ehlukene okuphila kwakhe.

Ibanga noma iminyaka yempilo yakhe	Yisiphi isigameko esisemqoka esiphawulwayo



● Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
 ● Bhala Umzamo wokuqala ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha Kumzamo wokuqala ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Lungisela ukubhala indaba yakho. Khetha ukuthi uzobhala indaba mayelana nani. Gcwalisa uhlaka ngezansi ukuze indaba yakho uyinike isingeniso, nesiphetho.

Isingeniso

Qala ngokusho ukuthi kwenzekani ekuqaleni.

Umzimba

Shono ukuthi kwenzekani phakathi nendaba.

Indaba yami

Ukuqhutshwa komzimba

Shono ukuthi kwalandelani.

Isiphetho

Indaba yaphela kanjani?

Gcwalisa lokhu ebalazweni lemibono.

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Yini isizinda?
Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Uzobhala ngani?

Kwenzekani?

Yagcina kanjani?
Yini oyithole imnandi kule ndaba?

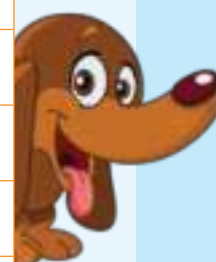
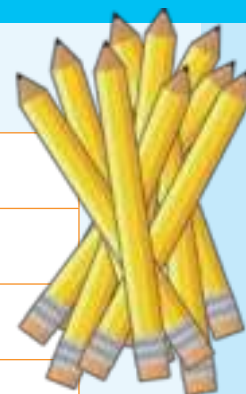
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala umzamo wokuqala 16 nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba akuhlelele lo mzamo wokuqala. Lungisa amaphutha bese ubhala indaba yakho ekhasini elilandelayo.



Usuku:

Sebenzisa uhlaka ukubhala indaba yakho.

QALA



QEDELA

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

17



Masifunde

Kuleli sonto uzofunda inganekwane yesiZulu. Izinganekwane zedluliselwa ngomlomo kusuka esizukulwaneni esinye kuya kwesinye. Abantu baxoxela izingane zabo nabazukulu – kungabhaliwe phansi. Izinganekwane zivame ukufundisa isifundo esithile noma kube yindaba yokuthokozisa nje nokuchitha isizungu. Zibuye zibhlanganise abantu. Izingane zosikompilo oluthile zilalela izinganekwane ezifanayo zizizwe ukuthi ngezandawonye.

Ezinganekwaneni eziningi sithola izilwane ezikhulumayo.



● Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
● Bhala umgqakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Kwasukasukela! Cosi! UJabu kwakungumelusi oneminyaka eyi-14. Kwakumqhoshisa ukwelusa umhlambi ongaka wezinkomo zikayise. Ngelinye ilanga kusekwindla kufudumele, uJabu wayehlezi egqumeni eluse izinkomo, kwase kufika umngani wakhe uSipho egijima.

“Uzizwile lezi zindaba, Jabu?” kubuza uSipho, esephelelwa ngumoya. “Kubonakale ibhubesi kule ndawo ebusuku. Selibulele inkomo. Aseqalile amadoda ukucupha. Nawe-ke buyisela izinkomo zakho esibayeni sizobona ukuthi amadoda alicupha kanjani!”

Wethuka kakhulu uJabu. “Angikwazi ukubuyisela izinkomo esibayeni, Sipho,” kusho yena. “Kusesekuseni manje. Kumele ziqale zidle bese ngiziyisa emfuleni ziyophuza ngaphambi kokuzibuyisela ekhaya.”

Wadumala uSipho kodwa akathandanga ukuphikisana noJabu.

“Kulungile-ke, kusho yena.” Sizobuye sibonane, mhlawumbe lapho sizokotha khona umlilo kusihlwa.” Wayesesuka njalo ngejubane.

UJabu wagijima wayoqoqa izinkomo, waziqhuba waziyisa emfuleni ukuyophuza. Ngenkathi zisaphuza yena wayehlezi ecwilise izinyawo zakhe emanzini.

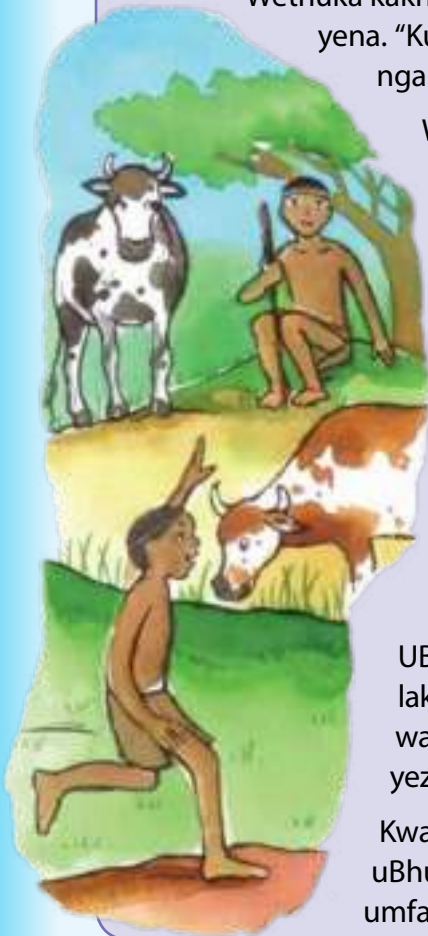
UJabu wase ezwa izwi elamnyakazisa. “Hho-o-o!” Zonke izinkomo zavele zoma nje. KwakunguBhubesi, eselapha eduze nje. Kwaxega amadolo, kodwa waziqoqa izinkomo ukuba zime isiyingi esiqinile.

“Kodwa lokho kubhodla akusho ukuthi ‘Ngizonidla,’” ecabanga.

“UBhubesi uzwakala sengathi usenkingeni. Sengathi lokho bekungukubhonga kokucela usizo.” UJabu waqala ukuya ebhubesini.

UBhubesi wayebhajwe kwesinye isicupho esasibekwe ngabantu. Ikhanda lakhe lalibambeke kuso, kuthi uma ezama ukuzikhulula sivele siqine. UJabu wavele wama wabukela. Wayengakaze ayibukele eduze kangaka inkosi yezilwane.

Kwakuyisilwane esihle, esihlonipheke ngempela. Kwathi lapho uJabu embuka uBhubesi ezama ukuzikhulula, wezwa esemdabukela. Ibhubesi lambona umfana lakhuluma naye.



Bhubesi: Hhawu, mfana! Ngicela ungisize. Angikwazi ukuzikhulula la. Ngiyakucela bandla, woza uphakamise lolu godo olungibambe ekhanda. Ngiyakucela.

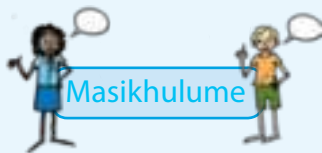
UJabu wabuka amehlo kaBhubesi. Walizwa izwi elinokuphelelwa yithemba.

Bhubesi: Ngiyakucela, mfana! Ngiyakunxusa. Ngisize bengakafiki abazingeli ukuzongibulala. Ngicela ungikhulule!

Jabu: Ngiyathanda nami ukukukhulula, Bhubesi. Kodwa ngesaba ukuthi ngizonele ngikukhulule nje, ungidle.

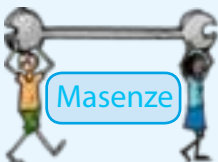
Bhubesi: Cha, mfana, ngeke ngimudle umuntu ongikhululile. Ngiyakwethembisa, ngeke ngithinte ngisho olulodwa unwele lwakho. Ngiyakwethembisa!

Cosi! Cosi!lyaphela



Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho.

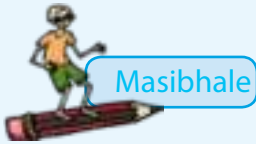
- ❖ Ngobani abalingiswa abasemqoka endabeni?
- ❖ Yini eyayethuse uSipho ngenkathi eza egijima kuJabu?
- ❖ Wayekuphi uJabu ngenkathi efika kuye uSipho?
- ❖ Buka izithombe bese uchaza isizinda (indawo) okwenzeka kuso indaba.
- ❖ Ngabe le ndawo yehlukile kohlala kuyo? Yehluke kanjani?
- ❖ Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi uJabu kwakungumfana owethembekile? Usho ngani?



Ucabanga ukuthi indaba izophela kanjani?
Ucabanga ukuthi uJabu uzolikhulula ibhubesi?

- ❖ Eqenjini lenu cabangani ngendlela engaphela ngayo le ndaba. Emva kwalokho yenzani umdlalo enizowethula ekilasini. Nizodinga abantu abazodlala lezi zindawo: uJabu noBhubesi. Nizodinga nezinkomo.
- ❖ Nqumani ukuthi yiliphi iqembu elinesiphetho esihle kakhulu.





Phinda ufund indaba ebese uphendula imibuzo ngokufaka uphawu esikweleni sempendulo elungile.

1. UJabu wayengafuni ukuyobona izicupho ngoba

A	Kwakukude kakhulu ukufika khona.
B	Wayekhathele kakhulu.
C	Kwakumele ayophuzisa izinkomo.
D	Wayazi ukuthi zibukeka kanjani izicupho.

2. Usho ukuthini umxoxi uma ethi izinkomo zavele "zoma"?

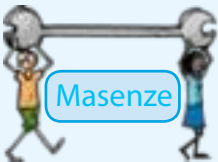
A	Zaphelelwa ngamanzi emizimbeni.
B	Zazesaba, zingasakwazi ukunyakaza.
C	Zazingasafuni ukuya emfuleni.
D	Zaphenduka izingodo.

3. Amadolo kaJabu ayexegiswa yini?

A	Wayegodola.
B	Wayesaba ibhubesi.
C	Wayeselambile.
D	Wayezilimazile.

4. Siyazi ukuthi uJabu kwakungumfana owethembekile ngoba

A	Wayelusa izinkomo.
B	Wayengeke azishiye izinkomo zingabhekwe muntu.
C	Wayehleli egqumeni.
D	Wakhuluma nebhubesi.



Nikeza izithombe izinombolo ngokulandelana kwendaba.

Ngiyadabuka ngeke ngihambe nawe Sipho.





Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala umusho ochaza ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye ekhasini elingaphambi kwaleli.

1	
2	
3	
4	

Phinde ufunde indaba futhi udwebele izenzo ozitholayo. Khetha eziyisihlanu wenze ngazo imisho eyisihlanu.

Nikeza omqondofana bamagama angezansi ukhethe kulawa owanikeziwe.

langazelela

xoxa

ncenga

susa

fumana

goduka

landela

thukulula

Bhala omqondofana balezi zenzo ezikhaleni ozinikiwe.

khulula	nxusa	hamba	funa
khuluma	gudluza	thola	zingela
xoxa			

Manje kokelezela isimo esifanele sesenzo kule misho.

UJabu **wacabanga/ucabanga** ngesu lokubhekana nebhubesi.

Ibhubesi **lasenza/liyasenza** isethembiso.

Ibhubesi **lenza/liyasenza** isethembiso labe **liyasephula/selisephula** futhi.

Umama kaJabu **upheka/wapheka** ukudla kwantambama **abakudlayo/abakudla** bonke.

Ngalobo busuku amadoda **ahlezi/ahlala** ngasemlilweni **akhuluma/akhulume** izindaba.



Masifunde

Ake sibone ukuthi uJabu wanquma ukwenzani ngebhubesi.

UBhubesi wanxusa ngendlela edabukisayo uJabu wagcina esemethemba, wamkhulula. Waphakamisa ugodo kulesi sicupho esasibambe ikhanda lebhubesi. Ibhubesi lagxuma lakhululeka, lanikina umhlwenga walo.

Bhubesi: Hawu, ngiyabonga, mfana! Kumele ngikukhombise ukubonga kwami. Intamo yami bese ikhathele nje kulesiya sicupho, sengesaba ukuthi abazingeli bazongifica bangibulale. Sengiyakucela-ke mfana, sengome kakhulu – ungangikhombisa ukuthi ungaphi umfula?

Jabu: Ulaphaya ezansi. Woza siye khona.

Bhubesi: Kuhle kakhulu kodwa lokhu kudla engikuyekayo!

Jabu: Kahle phela! Mina ngikusindisile kubazingeli, wangethembisa ukuthi ngeke ungidle.

Bhubesi: Yebo, uqinisile. Ngikwethembisile. Kodwa manje njengoba sengikhululekile nje sengathi akusabalulekile ukugcina lesi sethembiso. Ngilambe kabi!

Jabu: Wenza iphutha elikhulu. Akufanele ukuba wephule isethembiso.

Bhubesi: Ha-ha! Ngumbhedo lowo! Ngizokudla manje, mfana! Nalokhu kuxoxa nje kuyangilambisa.

Jabu: Kodwa wethembisile, uma wephula isethembiso, kukhona isijeziso oyosithola. Impungushe eyisazi eyayikade ilalele yasondela ukuzwa ngalesi sethembiso.

Mpungushe: Yisethembiso sani lesi? Usenzeleni isethembiso, Nkosi?

Jabu: Ngilikhulule esicupheni ibhubesi langethembisa ukuthi ngeke lingidle.

Mpungushe: Ayikho-ke leyo nto. Usho ukuthi iNkosi yami, inkosi yezilwane zonke ibibhajwe esicupheni esincane esenziwe ngumuntu nje? Akunakwenzeka lokho! Angiyikholwa leyo nto.

Bhubesi: Yiqiniso, bekuyisicupho esinamandla, esibi kabi!

Mpungushe: Angikholwa mina ukuthi kukhona into enamandla ukwedlula inkosi yami. Ngifuna ukuzibonela lesi sicupho. Ngiyacela-ke, ngaphambi kokuba udle ukudla kwakho okumnandi, ngikhombise lesi sicupho enikhuluma ngaso. Emva kwalokho-ke usungakuthokozela ukudla kwakho.



Ibhubesi, impungushe noJabu baphikelela kuleso sicupho-ke.

Mpungushe: Angikholwa mina ukuthi into encane kanje ibingabamba ikhanda lakho! Lutho! Angiyicabangi nje yenzeka leyo nto. Nkosi, bengicela ukuba kewufake ikhanda lakho lapha ukuze ngibone ukuthi umfana ukufice ubambeke kanjani?

Bhubesi: Ingicasula kabi le nto oyishoyo. Kuzoba yinto yokugcina engikwenzela yona bese usuka uya lapho obuya khona, ngisale ngizitika ngokudla kwami.

Nangempela uBhubesi walifaka ikhanda phakathi kwezigodo ngendlela atholwe nguJabu ebambeke ngayo. Ngokushesha njengonyazi impungushe yaphonsa isigodo sangaphezulu. UBhubesi wayesebhajiwe futhi!

Mpungushe: Sengiyabona-ke manje ukuthi ububhajwe kanjani. Kuyadabukisa ukuthi usubuye wabhajwa futhi. Kodwa uqinisile lo mfana Nkosi. Ukwephula izethembiso kubuye kushaye wena!

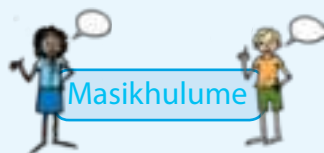
UBhubesi wabhonga ngolaka olukhulu, kodwa isicupho esinamandla sambamba ngqi. UJabu wayibonga impungushe. Wabuyela ezinkomeni zakhe waziqhuba waziya esibayeni. Wayebe nosuku angasoze walukhohlwa.

USipho wambona wamemeza wathi, "We Jabu! Ibhubesi libanjwe yisicupho lapha ngasemfuleni. Uphuthelwe wena ukubona isehlakalo esimangalisayo." UJabu wavele wamamatheka wathi, "Sanele isehlakalo engedlule kuso namhlanje mina."

USipho wabuyela kubazingeli ukuyokuzwa indaba yokuthi ibhubesi elinamandla belibanjwe kanjani esicupheni, uJabu yena wabuyela ekhaya. Wafike wabingelela unina, wahlala phansi kwayima ephefumula ngokukhulu ukukhululeka.

Ngalobo busuku uJabu wezwa amadoda ayotha umlilo exoxa indaba yokucushwa kwebhubesi nokuthi kube yimpi engakanani ukuba lize libanjwe.

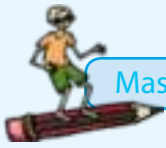
Cosi! cosi ! lyaphela



Manje-ke usuyazi ukuthi indaba iphela kanjani. Ake ucabange ngale mibuzo:

- ❖ Ngabe indaba iphele ngendlela obuyilindele nawe?
- ❖ Uzwe kanjani wena lapho ibhubesi selephula isethembiso?
- ❖ Yini isifundo kule ndaba?
- ❖ Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi impungushe ihlakaniphile? Usho ngani?
- ❖ USipho watshela uJabu ukuthi kukhona isehlakalo angasibonanga. Uyamvumela uSipho? Usho ngani?

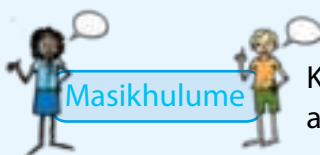




Masibhale

Ake ucabange ngendaba yonke bese ubhala iqoqa lezehlakalo. Xoxa ngokuthuthuka kwesakhiwo. Kumele ucabange ngokwenzeka kuleso naleso sigaba endabeni.

Bhala ngokuthi indaba iqale kanjani.	
Kwenzekani phakathi nendawo endabeni?	
Chaza ukuthi indaba iphela kanjani.	



Masikhulume

Khuluma ngomlingiswa ngamunye. Shono ukuthi yimaphi amagama kula angezansi amchaza kahle umlingiswa.

unobuqili

wethembekile

akethembeki

unolwazi

akesabi

useyingane

uyisilima

uqotho

unamandla

uhlakaniphile

uyigovu

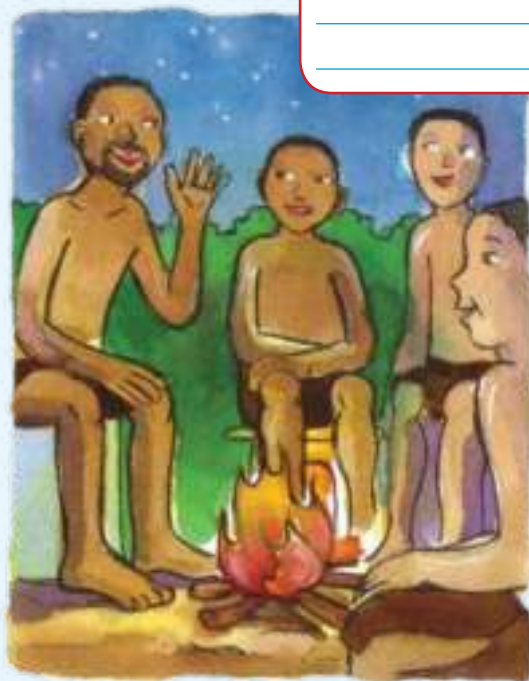
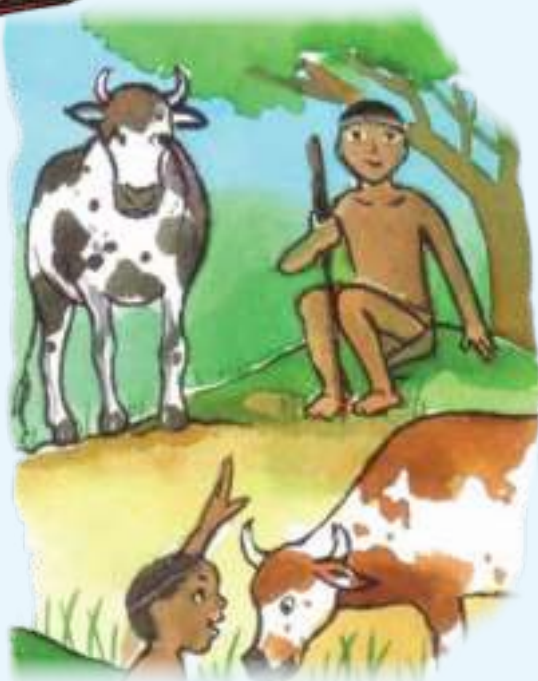
ulungile

UJabu	Ibhubesi	Impungushe



Masibhale

Ake ubhekisise lezi zithombe.



Manje-ke bhala umusho ngesizinda kuleso naleso sithombe.

1

2

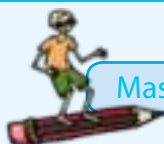


Masibhale

Bheka imisho engezansi uyicishe leyo engaphathelene nesihloko. Faka izinombolo emishweni esele ukukhombisa ukulandelana okuyikho kwezehlakalo.

	UJabu kwakungumuntu owethembekile.
	Wayeluse izinkomo zikayise lapho uSipho emtshela ngokuhlasela kwebhubesi.
	Imithi yayinamagatsha amade.
	UJabu akahambanga noSipho ngoba kwakumele ayise izinkomo emfuleni.
	Izinkomo zazikhathele.
	UJabu wayazi ukuthi kumele azinakekele kakhulu izinkomo.

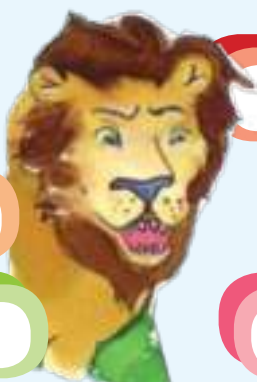
Ukucabanga ngabalingiswa



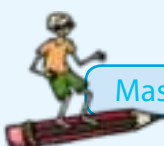
Masibhale

Sebenzisa izichasiso eziyisithupha ukuchaza ibhubesi.

Abalingiswa abasendabeni siye sibazi ngalokho abakushoyo noma abakwenzayo noma lokho abanye abasitshela ngabo.



Sebenzisa izichasiso ukubhala isigaba ochaza kuyo ibhubesi. Qale ubhale umzamo wokuqala. Cela umngani wakho ukuba akuhlelele okubhalile bese ubhala ukuchaza osekubukeziwe esikhaleni osinikiwe.



Masibhale

Cabanga ngesimilo sikaJabu. Cabanga amagama achaza ukubukeka kwakhe nalokho akwenzayo. Hlalani imibono ninabangani ukuthola amagama achazayo amaningi ngokungenzeka. Emva kwalokho fakani amagama achaza ukuthi unjani ezikhaleni ezingezansi.



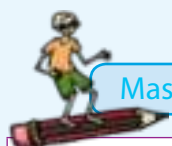
- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha Emzameni wokuqala • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Sebenzisa izichasiso zakho ukubhala ngesimilo somlingiswa. Bhala umzamo wokuqala ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho ukuba ahlele lowo umzamo wokuqala. Emva kwalokho bhala ngokuthi unjani umlingiswa ngobunono esikhaleni osinikiwe.

Igama:

Ubudala:

Ukubukeka:



Masibhale

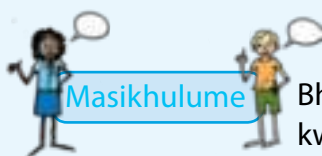
Manje-ke chaza umuntu omaziyo. Khetha umuntu ozobhala ngaye. Lo muntu kungaba yiqhawe olaziyo, noma lisaphila noma selashona.

Igama eliphelele lomuntu lowo	
Ubulili	
Ubudala	
Umsebenzi wakhe	
Ukubukeka kwakhe	
Amathalente noma amakhono	
Yini ukhethe yena?	

Manje-ke gcwalisa izichasiso ezichaza lo mlingiswa.

Igama lomlingiswa

Sebenzisa izichasiso ukubhala ngokuthi unjani umuntu lowo. Qale ubhale umzamo wokuqala nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba ahlele osukubhalile. Nawe umhlelela okwakhe. Emva kwalokho bhala okuchaza umuntu lowo ngobunono lapha ngezansi.



Masikhulume

Bheka izithombe. Tshela umngani wakho ukuthi kwenzekani kuleso naleso sithombe.

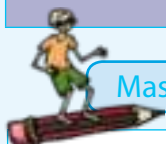
Inkathi yamanje – eqhubekayo

Le nkathi isetshenziswa lapho kubhekiswa kokuqhubekayo nokwenzeka manje. Ezenzweni ezilula nje sifaka u-ya- ngemva kwesivumelwano senhloko.



Sebenzisa ithebhula ukusho ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye

Umuntu	u- + -ya- si- + -ya-	dansa	mba	isiqu sesenzo	bhaka
Isilwane		hlanza	gxuma	bhukuda	funda hamba
Inyoni		gibela	lala	vakasha	khuluma pheka
Izingane	i- + -ya- zi- + -ya- njl		gona	siza	dla dlala



Masibhale

Bhala umusho uchaze okwenzeka ezithombeni ezintathu ezingenhla.

Sebenzisa leli thebhula ukusho le misho usubhekisa entweni ezokwenzeka noma eyokwenzeka.

Umama	li- + -zo- si- + -yo- njl	dansa	mba	isiqu sesenzo	bhaka
Isisebenzi		hlanza	gxuma	bhukuda	funda hamba
Ibhungu		gibela	lala	vakasha	khuluma dla pheka
Amakhehla			gona	siza	dlala



Ukusebenza ngezenzo

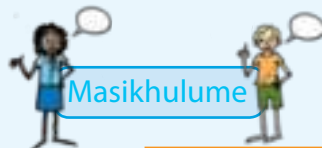
Masibhale

Gcwalisa ibizosenzo lapho lingena kahle khona kule misho.
Kokelezela lawo aqala ngesiphongozo uku-.

ukusiza	1. Uzokwazi ukungisiza ?
ukusiza	2. Ngicela ungisize uma uthola isikhathi.
siza	3. Khumbula ukuthi uvumile _____ ngezibalo namuhla.
hamba	4. Bafuna _____ ngehora lesithathu.
dlala	5. Wozani sizo-_____ uma senidlile.
bona	6. _____ uMengameli wezwe uvele kumabonakude.
thula	7. Uvamide _____ noma ecelwa ukuthi akhulume.
sula	8. Umsebenzi wakho kuzoba _____ izitsha uma sengizigezile.
thola	9. Okokuqala _____ zonke izimabule ezilahlekile.
phuza	10. Womile, kodwa akafuni _____ amanzi.
thunga	11. UMimi ufundela _____ izingubo zomshado.
bhala	12. Manje _____ incwadi uyibhekise kumngani wakho.
bika	13. Musa _____ njalo uma kwenzeke into.
buya	14. Liphelile ikhefu _____ uze eklasini.
thenga	15. Kusele amaswidi amabili, _____ elilodwa.
khomba	16. Isiguli siyehluleka _____ izinyo elibuhlungu.
thela	17. Uma esebila amanzi, _____ usawoti, ugoqoze.
khuza	18. _____ abantwana bayeke ukubanga umsindo.
sho	19. Ngicela _____ ukuthi sikuphi isiteshi sesitimela.
bonga	20. _____ phela isipho esivela kumkhulu.



Ukwakha amabizo asuselwe ezenweni



Bhekisisa kuleli shadi. Tshela umngani wakho ukuthi yini ethandwa yingane ngayinye.

	Ukuhlabelela	Ukupenda	Ukugijima	Ukubheka izinyoni	Ukundizisa ikhayithi	Ukupheka	ukufunda
u-Ann	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
uJabu	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
uPeter	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
uNomsa	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
u-Enver	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

u-Ann	U-Ann uthanda ukuhlabelela, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubheka izinyoni nokundizisa ikhayithi.
uJabu	
uPeter	
uNomsa	
u-Enver	

Sisebenzisa okhufana (amakhoma) phakathi kwezinto ezisohlwini. Siye siphongoze ngesakhi na- egameni lokucina - amagama amabili okucina ohlwini awehlukani swa ngokhufana.

Funda le misho ngokucophelela. Emva kwalokho dwebela amagama aqala ngo-uku-. Shono ukuthi sisho ngani ukuthi la magama angamabizo, hhayi izenzo.

1.	Angikuthandi ukuzingela izilwane.
2.	Asikufuni ukudutshulwa kobhejane eNingizimu Afrika.
3.	Ukubulawa ngesihluku kobhejane kwethusa wonke umuntu.
4.	Ukugigitheka kwamantombazana kwacasula uthisha.
5.	Ukwenza umkhulungwane kwenja kwaqhubeka ubusuku bonke.

Siyabona kulezi zibonelo ukuthi leli bizo lingasebenza njengenhloko noma umenziwa.

6. Ukushayela kabi ku-M1 kwadala izingozi.
7. Ngemva kokugijima mina ngifuna ukungena eshaweni.
8. Uthanda ukuphuza itiye engakalali.
9. Ukuvulela umpompi kuzowuvula umsele.
10. Ngiyakuthanda khona ukujoga kodwa umhlane ubuhlungu.



Ukusebenzisa okhefana

Ukubheka kokhefana

Uma kunohlu lwamagama okuthile emshweni la magama ehlukaniwa ngokhefana. Isikhundla sikakhefana emshweni singawuguqula umqondo wokushowo uma engasetshenziswanga ngokufanele.



Sebenzisa ikhoma emishweni elandelayo.

- I. Sizodinga isando izipikili Kanye nesaha
- II. Sithenge ama-aphula, ama-olintshi kanya neganandoda
- III. Wama waqalaza wagijima
- IV. Isalokazana sasisikhulu siside sinameva ahlabayo



Sisebenzisa izihlanganiso ukhlanganisa imisho. Uma zingekho okukhulunywayo nokubhaliwe akuzwakali kahle.

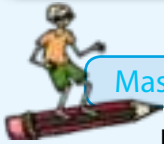
Ake sibheke lezi zibonelo.

UJim waphenduka. UJim washayisa ikhabethe.

UJim waphenduka **wase** eshayisa ikhabethe.

“UJim” nguyena kuphela okukhulunywa ngaye, ngakho akudingi ukuba liphindwe igama lakhe uma isixhunywa imisho.

Ungayihlanganisa imisho ngokusebenzisa ezinye izihlanganiso ezifana nesithi “nokho”. Umqondo wezinye uyasondelana, njengoba esithi **nokho** sithi asifane nje nesithi **kodwa**. Zombili zigqamisa ukuthi kukhona okungumehluko ezingxenyeni ezimbili zomusho. Khumbula: Umusho osobala unenhloko eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa. Umusho omagatshagatsha unezenzo ezingaphezu kwesisodwa, kanti futhi ungaba nezinhloko ezingaphezu kweyodwa.



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho esobala ukwenza emagatshagatsha ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso ezisezikweleni.

Emva kwalokho dwebela izenzo kuleyo naleyo misho esihlanganisiwe.

futhi

nokho

kodwa

ngoba

ngakho

Sasifuna ukudlala ibhola. Imvula yazona izinhlelo zethu.

U-Ann wangicela ukuba ngimsize ngomsebenzi wasekhaya. Ngamsiza.

Ngephuzile ukufika esikoleni. Ngishiywe yibhasi.

Bathi ibhuloho sebelilungisile. Lalisephukile.

Uzazi kabi izibalo. Akamuhle kwezezwe.

Ngiyazithanda izithelo. Ngiyayithanda imifino.

Sasebenzisa izambulela. Lalina.

Uthishomkhulu wayenesandla esiqinile. Uthishomkhulu wayenomusa.

Wayegula. Udokotela wamnika umuthi.

USam uthanda ikhofi. U-Ann uthanda itiye.

Waya esitolo. Wathenga isinkwa.

Wayethukuthele. Angisigcinanga isikhathi.

Abafana badlala ibhola. Badlala ikhilikithi.

Ngithanda amaswidi. Angiwathandi amakhekhe.

Ngifunda ngokuzimisela. Ngifuna ukuphasa.

Ngithanda imvula. Angisithandi isichotho.

Ngangijabule kwamalume. Ngangikhumbula umama.

Ngangisithanda isikole sami esisha. Kwadingeka ukuba ngisebenze kakhulu.

Kulowo nalowo musho dwebela amabizo uphinde ukokelezele izenzo.

UJohn uyazithanda izinja zohlobo.

UMary uya eGood Hill Primary School.

USipho udlalela iLittle Chiefs ibhola.

UJabu wagibela ibhayisikili lakhe.

U-Ann wayelokhu ekhuluma eklasini.



Ngiyakwazi



ukuphendula imibuzo ngetekisi		
ukuthola amagama achaza amabinzana etekisini		
ukuchaza akuzwayo ngaphakathi umlingiswa		
ukubhala okuthile kodayari		
ukuxoxa ngabalingiswa, isizinda nesigameko endabeni		
ukugcwalsa ibalazwe lomqondo		
ukulungiselela indaba		
ukubhala indaba ngobunono isuselwa ebalazweni lomqondo		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zokukhomba		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zokubuza		
ukuxoxa indaba ngokulandelana kwezigameko		
ukufunda ukubukezwa kwencwadi		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubukezwa kwencwadi		
ukubhala ukubukezwa kwencwadi		
ukusebenzisa inkathi yamanje esobala		
ukufunda i-othobhayografi		
ukubheka amagama alukhuni esichazamazwini		
ukufunda inganekwane		
ukudlala okususelwa endabeni		
ukubhala iziphetho zendaba		
ukuphendula imibuzo empendulo ziningi esuselwa endabeni		
ukulandelanisa izigameko endabeni		
ukukhomba izenzo ezisetshenziswe ekwakheni imisho		
ukukhomba omqondofana bezenzo		
ukukhomba isimo esifanele sesenzo emishweni		
ukusho okuzwa ngaphakathi nokubeka imibono ngendaba		
ukubhala iqoqa lendaba		
ukuchaza isizinda endabeni		
ukubhala amapharagrafu achazayo ngomlingiswa		
ukubhala ngesimilo somlingiswa		
ukubhala kabusha imisho enkathini ezayo		
ukuhumusha ishadi		
ukukhomba amagama aqala ngo-uku-		
ukusebenzisa ukhefana emshweni		
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxhuma imisho		
ukukhomba izenzo namabizo emishweni		

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komhlaba 36

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82 Sicabanga indaba 38

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekise endabeni kaNogwaja.

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83 Ukubhala indaba 40

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Ubhala indaba kaNogwaja ngobunono.

84 Incwadi ekhuluma ngeholidi 42

Ufunda incwadi.

Wenza uhla lwezinto ezizodingwa wuJohn encwadini.

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe endabeni.

Ubheka amagama esichazamazwini abhale izincazelo zawo.

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe ebhekiswe endabeni.

85 Ukubhala incwadi 44

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86 I-imeyili eya kumngani 46

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Ukhipha imininingwane yolwazi encwadini ukuqedela ikhadi elikhuluma ngokuziphatha.

Ubhala incwadi asebenzise imigomo ayinikeziwe.



87 Okunye ngolimi 48

Ukhomba amabizo nezichasiso emishweni.

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Uqondanisa amagama naphikisana nawo kanye nanomqondo ofanayo.

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukwenza imisho emagatshagatsha.

88 Inkathi edlule nezayo 50

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Ubhala imisho esebenzisa inkathi ezayo.

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89 ISupa Strika 52

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90 Ukucabanga ngekhathuni futhi 54

Uxoxa ngekhathuni ebhulokhini ngalinye.

Ubhala imisho achaze indaba njengoba ivela ebhulokhini.

Uphinda abhale imisho ibe senkulumeni-ngqo.

Uxoxa ngezikhangiso zikamabonakude bese ethula umbono.

91 Ukubhala isikhangiso 56

Ulungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso sikamabonakude esibhaliwe.

Uchaza isizinda, abadlali kanye nendikimba yesikhangiso.

Uhlaka ukubhala isikhangiso.

Wethula isikhangiso njengomdlalo olingiswayo.

92 Hlanganisa lokhu 58

Uhlanganisa iziphongozo nezijobelelo zamagama neziqu.

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Uqedela imisho esebenzisa impambosi yokwenziwa.

Amasonto 9 - 10:
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93 Uveda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo! 60

Ulingisa umdlalo omayelana

noDeda esebenzisa abadlali kanye nomlandi.

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe emdlalweni weshashalazi.

94 Iphosta yomdlalo weshashalazi 62

Ufunda iphosta ekhangisa

ngomdlalo weshashalazi.

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe kuphosta.

Wakha iphosta yomdlalo weshashalazi.

95 Bhala umdlalo wakho 64

Usebenzisa uhlaka ukulungiselela umdlalo weshashalazi.

Ubhala umzamo wokuqala womdlalo weshashalazi, ulungisa amaphutha bese ewubhala okokugcina.

96 Okunye ngesandiso nesichasiso 66

Ukhomba izandiso nezenzo.

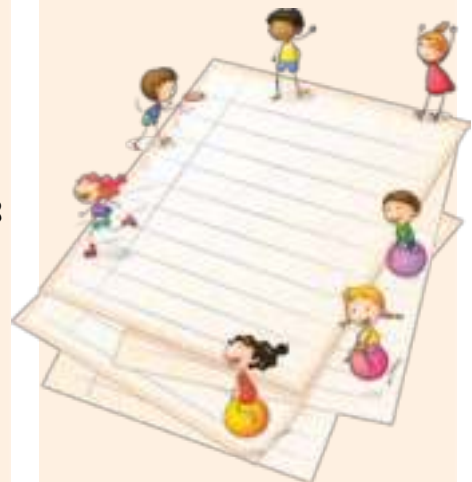
Ukhombisa uhlobo lwesandiso: esesimo, esenkathi

hathi nesendawo.

Ukhomba ahlele izichasiso.

Ukhomba amabizo kanye nezabizwana ezichazwa yizichasiso azinikeziwe.

Ukhomba uhlobo lwesichasiso: esobumnini, esenani, esokukhomba kanye nesiphawulo.





Masifunde

Kwasukasukela! Cosi! Kwakukhona unogwaja owayevame ukuhlala ekhathazekile. "Madoda," ehhomuzela usuku lonke, "madoda, bakithi!" Wayekhathazeke kakhulu ngokuthi kungahle kube nokuzamazama komhlaba "Uma kufika," ekhuluma yedwa, "ngiyoba yini kodwa mina?"

Wayezwa ekhathazeka kakhulu ngalolu suku, ikakhulu ngenkathi kuvele kuwa isithelo esikhulu nje engalindele eduze kwesihlahla – SATHANQAZEKA – kwanyakaza umhlaba wonke.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama!"

Wasuka ngelikhulu ijubane wagijima ehamba exwayisa omzala bakhe.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama! Balekani!"

Ngokuphazima kweso wayeselandelwa onogwaja abaningi nje, bonke begijima sengathi bayizinhlanga. Banqamula izinkalo namathafa, badlula emahlathini, beqa imifula



Masibalekeni kwenzekani?

nezintaba, baxwayisa

bonke omzala ababehlangana nabo kulelo jubane.

Wadlula indlovu izimele. "Umhlaba uyazamazama! Baleka!" ememeza.

Yasuka indlovu yabalandela onogwaja, ithi uma inyathela uzamazame ngempela umhlaba.

Baya badlula isigejana sezindulamithi. "Umhlaba uyazamazama!

Balekani!" kumemeza unogwaja.

Zasuka nazo izindulamithi zalandela emva kwendlovu, eyayilandela onogwaja.

Bathi beqamba befika ezintabeni eziphakeme, kwasekunawonogwaja abayishumi lezinkulungwane,

nendlovu eyodwa kanye nedlanzana lezindulamithi, bonke begijima kungathi kuduma izulu.

Unogwaja wokuqala waqalaza emuva ukubona ukuthi kukhona yini ukuzamazama komhlaba okubalandelayo, nokho wazibonela umhlambi nje wezilwane ezigijima zilandelana.

Zathi uma sezimile zikhefuzela, kwaqhamuka ibhubesi.

"Kwenzekani bakithi?" kubuza ibhubesi.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama! Umhlaba uyazamazama!" kushwashwatha unogwaja.

"Umhlaba uyazamazama?" kubuza ibhubesi. "Ubani owubonile uzamazama?"

"Mina angiwubonanga," kusho indlovu.

"Nami angiwubonanga," kusho indulamithi.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelelela ukuhlala ozokubhala
- Bhala umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha umzamo wokuqala • Buyekeza umhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Umhlaba uyazamazama! Kumele ngiyoxwayisa abanye onogwaja!



Kwenzekani?

"Ake ubuze lona, buza yena," kumemeza bonke onogwaja, bekhomba lona omi laphaya ekuqaleni. Ibhubesi laphendukela kunogwaja.

"Ngicela ungilalele, Mnumzane omuhle othandekayo," kusho unogwaja ngamahlonyana, "Mina nje bengizihlalele nje ekhaya nje ngezwa nje into ithi gqi, kwanyakaza umhlabathi, ngabona ukuthi ukuzamazama komhlaba, Mnumzane. Ngagijima ngathi ntinini ngayoxwayisa bonke abanye ukuthi basindise impilo yabo."

"Mfowethu, ungakwazi kodwa ukungikhombisa lapho le nto ethe gqi yenzeke khona?" kucela ibhubesi.

"Cha, ngeke ngiphindele nje lapho impela!" kusho unogwaja.

"Gibela kimi emhlane ngiye nawe khona. Ngizokuphephisa mina," kusho ibhubesi.

Wagibela unogwaja ngamahlonyana lawo. Bahamba. Bahamba. Badlula izintaba nezintatshana. Bawela imifula nemifudlana. Banqamula amathafa, badlula amahlathi, baze bafika ekhaya likanogwaja.

"Bengilapha-ke ngesikhathi ngizwa into ithi gqi, Mnumzane. Ngiwuzwile ngempela umhlabathi unyakaza."

Ibhubesi laqalaza ngapha nangapha – lawubona ukhukhunathi owe ngomsindo omkhulu usuka esihlahleni okade ulenga kuso. Laphinda labona inkawu ihlezi phezulu esihlahleni. Ibhubesi lacosha ukhukhunathi, lagibela etsheni lawuwisa futhi. THANQA!

Unogwaja wethuka wagxuma waya phezulu. "Umhlaba uyazamazama! Sheshani – balekani – sewuzamazama okwesibili!"

Wabona ukuthi ibhubesi liyamhleka. Wabona nokhukhunathi oqhekezekile useduze kwezinyawo zakhe.

"O," enyenyeza. "Bekungekhona ukuzamazama komhlaba, madoda?"

"Cha," kusho ibhubesi, "bekungekhona nje nakancane. Wethuswe wubala."

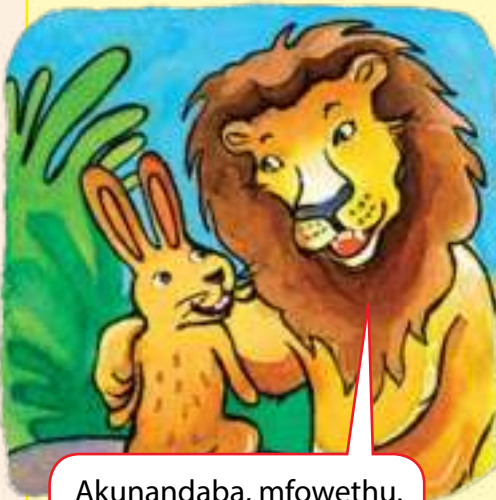
"Ngiwunogwaja ongahlananiphile!"

Ibhubesi lazimamathekela. "Ungakhali. Siyafana sonke. Nami ngike ngethuswe yinto encane noma engekho."

Wasuka lapho waphindela konogwaja abayizinkulungwane ezilishumi, indlovu eyodwa kanye nezindlulamithi eziyidlanzana, bonke babesalinde phezulu esiqongweni sentaba. Wafika wabatshela ukuthi sekuphephile sebengaphindela ekhaya.

Ithathwe: kuRabbit heralds the earth quake nguRosalind Kerven in PIRLS Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.

Cosi Cosi lyaphela!



Akunandaba, mfowethu.
Sivame ukwethuswa
yizinto esingaziqondi.



Phendula imibuzo mayelana nonogwaja kanye nokuzamazama komhlaba. Uma ungenalo iqiniso ngezimpendulo zakho, phindela endabeni uyifunde futhi.

Yenza uphawu empendulweni eshaya emhlolweni

Unogwaja wayekhathazeke ngani kangaka?

A	Ibhubesi
B	Umsindo wento ethile
C	Ukuzamazama komhlaba
D	Ukuwa kwesihlahla

Yini eyayizamazamisa umhlaba wonke?

A	Ukuzamazama komhlaba
B	Ukhukhunathi omkhulu
C	Ukubaleka konogwaja
D	Ukuwa kwesihlahla

Yikuphi lapho ibhubesi lacela ukuthi unogwaja aye nalo khona?

Kungani ibhubesi lawisa ukhukhunathi?

A	Ukwethusa unogwaja ukuze abaleke
B	Ukusiza unogwaja ukuthi athole isithelo
C	Ukukhombisa unogwaja ukuthi bekwenzekeni empeleni
D	Ukuhlelisa unogwaja

Waphatheka kanjani unogwaja emva kokuthi ibhubesi liwise ukhukhunathi?

A	Wathukuthela
B	Wadumala
C	Wazizwa eyisilima.
D	Wakhathazeka

Uthini umyalezo wale ndaba?

A	Ubolubalekela uthuthuva
B	Thola iqiniso ngaphambi kokuthi wethuke
C	Onogwaja banejubane elikhulu

Izinto zenzeka masinya kakhulu emva kokuthi unogwaja ememeze okokuqala wathi, "Umhlaba uyazamazama!" Kopisha amagama amabili endabeni achaza ngalokhu.

Lenzani ibhubesi ukududuza unogwaja ekupheleni kwendaba? Bhala phansi izinto ezimbili elazenza.

1

2

Kwaguquka kanjani ukuziphatha kukanogwaja ngokuqhubeka kwendaba?

Ngasekuqaleni kwendaba unogwaja ...

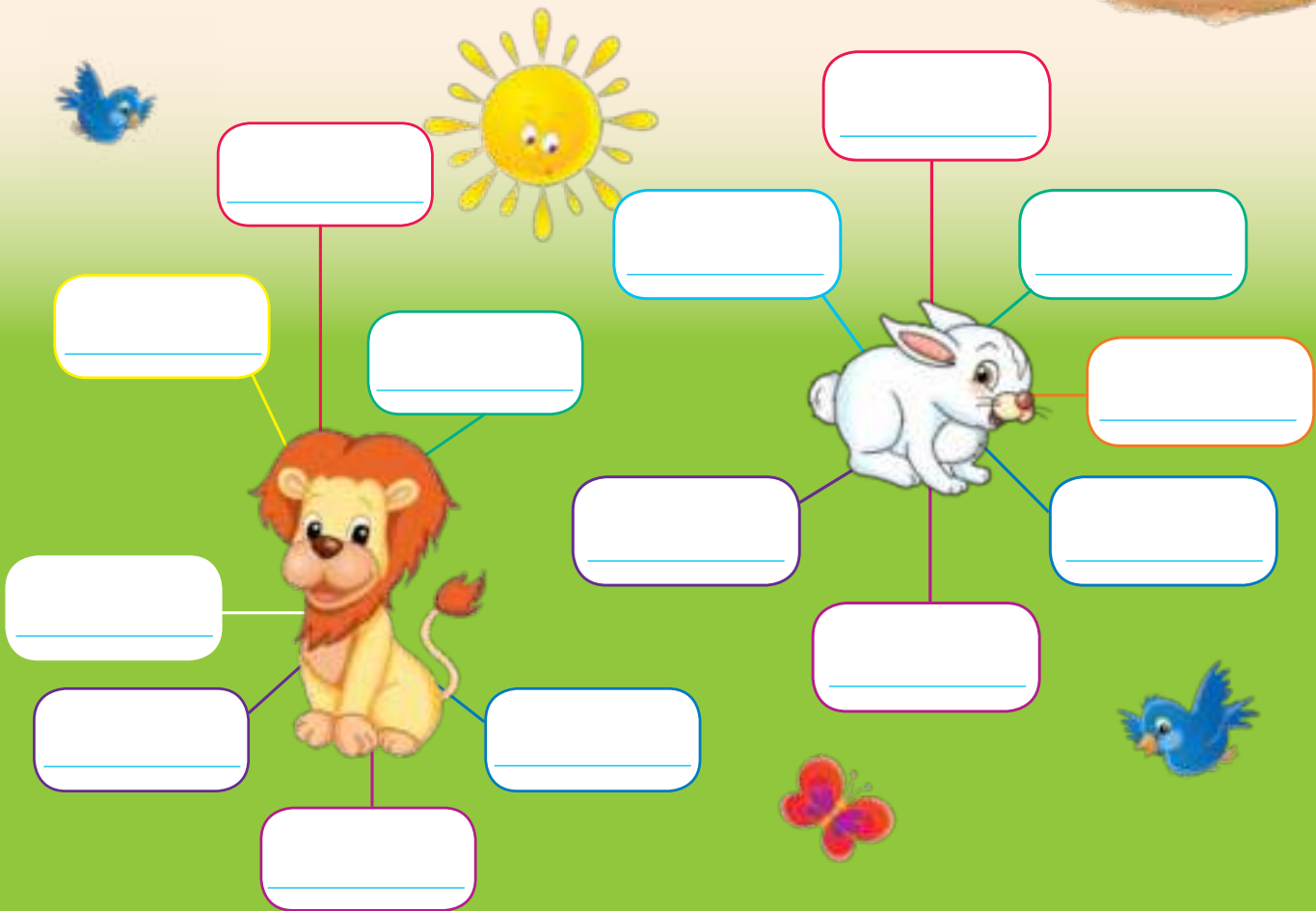
ngoba ...

Ekugcineni unogwaja wa-...

ngoba ...

Ekugcineni kwendaba ibhubesi lakhombisa ukumthanda unogwaja ngoba ...

Kule ndaba kuyabonakala ukuthi ibhubesi nonogwaja yizilwane ezimbili ezingafani kakhulu. Ebalazweni lemibono ngezansi, gcwalisa **izichasiso** ezichaza isilwane ngasinye.





Masibhale

Sebenzisa uhlaka ukuphinda uxoxe indaba kaNogwaja nokuzamazama komhlaba ngokulandelana kwezehlakalo.

1



2



3



4



UNogwaja
wexwayisa
ngokuzamazama
komhlaba

5



6





Masibhale

Bhala indaba ezwakalayo esikhaleni osinikeziwe.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umzamo wokuqala • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzwameni wokuqala • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



1



2



3



4



5



6



Masifunde



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 Mandulo 2015

Deda othandekayo

Yeyi! Ngibe nenhlahlala ngahamba nabazala bami ngaya eCape Town ngamaholidi kaNtulikazi. Sihambe mhla ziyi-12 kuNtulikazi safika ngosuku olulandelayo. Bekumnandi ukugibela isitimela. Silale engoleni kanti mina ngilale embhedeni ophezulu!

Uma sifika eCape Town into yokuqala engayibona yiNtaba Yetafula ehlala yembozekile inamafu axakile nje. Yinhle ngendlela engingakaze ngiyicabange le ntaba.

Buka izithombe engizimathisele.

Ngosuku lwesibili, saya eRobben Island. Saya ngesikebhe khona. Sabona ijele okwakuboshwe khona uNelson Mandela - leli ahlala kulo iminyaka eyi-18! Sabona amahlengethwa amaningi kanye namaphengwini ehlezi emadwaleni esiqhingi.

Ngosuku lwesithathu saphinda sayobona amahlengethwa futhi, kulokhu saya ebhishi elibizwa ngeBoulder's Beach. Sabona khona izimvu zamanzi ezitholakala eCape. Kunomkhankaso eCape Town obhekela ukuvikeleka kwezimvu zamanzi ngoba kuseduze ukuthi zishabalale. Lo mkhankaso uvikela namaphengwini futhi.

Ngosuku lwesine, saya endaweni ebizwa ngesihloko se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapho kuhlalanga khona izilwandlekazi ezimbili. Lapha yilapho amanzi abandayo oLwandlekazi i-Atlantic ehlangana khona nomsinga oshisayo woLwandlekazi i-Indian.

Ngosuku lwesihlanu, okwakuwusuku lokugcina, sayobona izidalwa zolwandle endaweni ebizwa ngokuthi yiTwo Oceans Aquarium. Kwaba mnandi! Angikaze ngibe seduzane kangaka noshaka empilweni yami! Mina noshaka sasihlukaniswe yingilazi phakathi kwethu, kodwa oshaka babengenamahloni okusivezela amazinyo abo acijile amaningi. Sabona nezinhlobo eziningi zezinhlanzi zasolwandle - ezinye zazo zinezingalo ezifinyelela emashumini amahlanu! Uma eyodwa ilahlekelwa yingalo, kumila enye masinya.

Kusasa sizobuyela ekhaya. Nginyanikhumbula, sengijahe ukunibona nonke bese sibuyela esikoleni.

Yimina umngani wakho.

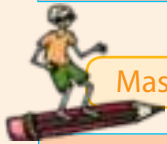
uJozi





Incwadi kaJozi ichaza izinsuku eziyisikhombisa. Thola izinsuku azokwenza ngazo izinto ezithile uJozi ugcwalise izinto azenzile ngalezo zinsuku.

Usuku	Izinto azenzile
Ziyi-12 kuNtulikazi	<i>Uyasuka eCape Town</i>
Ziyi-13 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-14 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-15 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-16 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-17 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-18 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-19 kuNtulikazi	



Masibhale

Manje bhala izimpendulo zale mibuzo.

Kopisha umusho encwadini ositshela ukuthi oJozi benoDeda bangabangani abakhulu.

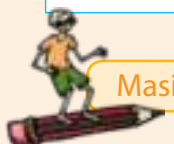
Nikeza isibonelo somusho ochaza ukuthi uJozi ubhalela umuntu olingana naye ngobudala.

Nikeza isibonelo somusho ochaza ukuthi uJozi akakaze aye eCape Town.

Thola la magama esichazamazwini uwasebenzise emishweni ukukhombisa ukuthi uyayazi incazelo yawo.

namagwebu

ukushabalala



Masibhale

Uyibhaleleni uJozi le ncwadi eya kuDeda? Khetha impendulo eshaya emhlohlweni.

Uchaza ukuthini uJozi uma ethi oshaka abazange babe namahloni ukuveza amazinyo abo?

A	Ukumxoxela ngawoshaka	A	Oshaka banobungani.
B	Ukumxoxela ngeholidi lakhe elibe mnandi	B	Oshaka babezidlalela.
C	Ukumxoxela ukuthi uzobuyela esikoleni masinyane	C	Oshaka babelokhu bevula imilomo.
D	Ukumxoxela ngesitimela	D	Oshaka babedla ezinye izinhlanzi.



Masibhale

Bhala incwadi eya kumngani wakho. Mxoxele ukuthi bewenzani ekhaya nasesikoleni, noma umxoxele.

Sikwenzele isiphakamiso kwisigaba ngayinye. Bhala incwadi ibe umzamo wokuqala, unikeze umngani akubhekele yona. Emva kwalokho yibhale ekhasini elisha elisekhasini elilandelayo.





Gcwalisa ikheli lakho

Usuku

othandekayo

Qala ngokubingelela.

Bhala ngento yokuqala ezindabeni ozozethula.

Bhala ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

Yimi umngani wakho

Gcwalisa igama lakho.



I-imeyili eya kumngani



Masifunde

I-imeyili yindlela yokuxhumana nabangani kusetshenziswa ubuxhakaxhaka bamakhompiyutha. Sisebenzisa ama-imeyili ukubhala izincwadi sixoxe izindaba nabangani. Uma ufisa ukuthumelela umngani wakho i-imeyili, nobabili nomngani kumele nibe nawo amakheli e-imeyili kanye namakhompiyutha.

Iya ku:-

mimi@school.co; deda@school.com

Ivela ku:-

kinina@library.com

13 kuNdasa 2011

11:56

Mimi noDeda abathandekayo

Ngethemba ukuthi senifundile ngokuzamazama komhlaba okwenzeke eJaphani. Ngifikele eNingizimu Japhani nami ukuzohlala nabazala bami. Ngizohlala khona isimo size sibe ngcono emuva eTokyo. Nakuba kube mnandi ukuthi ngisuke endaweni enokuzamazama komhlaba, kodwa ngiyawukhumbula umndeneni wami nabangani engifunda nabo esikoleni samabanga aphantsi i-International.

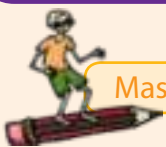
Nokho, kumnandi futhi ukuhlala nomzala. Siyalingana naye ngeminyaka. Uneminyaka eyishumi nanye, sobabili senza ibanga lesi-6. Ngenhlanhla umzala uhlala eduze nepaki lapho sikwazi ukudlala khona ujika namaswingi.

Ngenkathi sidlala, ngiyaye ngithole isikhathi sokwenza ezinye izinto engizithandayo – ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ekhompiyutheni. Ngifunda incwadi esihloko sithi *Impilo yasehlathini* eyenza ngithande ukuhlala e-Afrika. Sengiphakathi nayo le ncwadi.

Yimi umngani wakho

uKinina

Thumela



Masibhale



Uvakashele bani uKinina?

Uvakashe ngasizathu sini?

Wayibhala nini le imeyili?



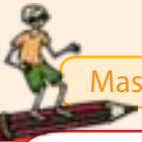
Masibhale

Funda incwadi kaKinina ngokwedlulisa amehlo uthole izimpendulo ozozigcwalisa kuleli khadi ngaye.

Igama	
Ubudala	
Ibanga	
Isikole	
Akuthandayo	



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala incwadi manje uyibuyisele kuKinina. Sikunikezile isibonelo esifushane esigatshaneni ngasinye. Bhala incwadi ephepheni kuqala. Bese uyibhala ngobunono kuleli khasi.



Gcwalisa ikheli lakho

Usuku

Kinina othandekayo

Qala ngokubingelela.

Yisho ukuthi uzwelana kangakanani nabo ngokuzamazama komhlaba.

Yisho ukuthi kuhle ukuzwa ukuthi usazoqhubeka nokwenza izinto azithandayo.

Mtshele umngani wakho ngezindaba zesikole, ezemidlalo kanye nezinto othanda ukuzenza nawe.

Yimi umngani wakho

Gcwalisa igama lakho.

UTHISHA: Ukusayina

Usuku

47



Bukisisa la mabinza anamagama ahamba ngamabili. Dwebela ibizo ukokelezele isichasiso esichaza ibizo lelo.

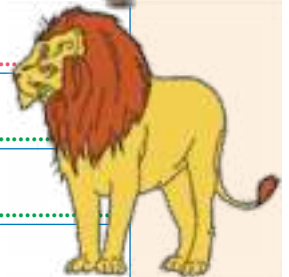
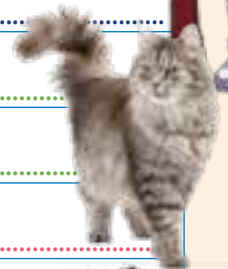
Inja encane.	
Imoto egijimayo.	
Incwadi enkulu.	
Ikhrayoni eliluhlaza.	
Imbali enhle.	
Ipigogo elimibalabala.	

Okunye ngezichasiso

Siyazi ukuthi izichasiso zisitshela kabanzi ngamabizo (ngabantu, ngezindawo kanye nangezinto). Imvama isichasiso silandela ibizo.

Bhala manje imisho usebenzise la mabizo nezichasiso. Bhala umusho onesichasiso esilandela ibizo.

umfana umfana omude.	Umfana omude udlala ibhola.
-gangile Ikati	
-lambile ibhubesi	
-hlakaniphile Intombazana	
-nolaka Uthisha	
-hle Isithombe	





Masibhale

Qondanisa la magama namagama anomqondofana ezikweleni ezingezansi.

umkhulu	hleka	luyashesha	kubi	kuyabanda
gigitheka	ikhehla	konakele	kumakhaza	luyaphuthuma



Qondanisa la magama nalawo aphikisana nasezikweleni ezingezansi.

umsindo	likhulu	luyashesha	kuyabanda	kubi
lincane	ukuthula	kuhle	luyatotoba	kuyashisa



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho usebenzisa izihlanganiso ezifanele. Izihlanganiso zikubakaki.

Ngizohlala khona lapha. Izinto azikakalungi ekhaya. (ngoba)

Ngiyajabula. Ngiyasikhumbula isikole ekade ngifunda kuso. (nakuba)

Ngimtshelile ukuthi akangasuki. Umfula bewuqala ukugcwala. (ngoba)

Ngifike ngaqalaza nhlangothi zonke. Ngawela umgwaqo. (ngaphambili)

Uzogodola. Ungaligqoki ijezi. (uma)

Bengimyalile ukuthi angashiywa yisikhathi. Simshiyile futhi. (nokho)



Inkathi edlule



Ake sibheke inkathi edlule

Inkathi edlule siyakwazi ukuyisebenzisa lapho siguqula khona isenzo esisenkathini yamanje noma esisenkathini ezayo sibe senkathini edlule.

Bheka lezi zibonelo: Thina sifike isitimela sesihambile.
Izolo ngifike ekhaya ubaba esedlile.

Bazobuya ngokushona kwelanga.

Umoya uvunguza kakhulu ntambama.

Inja ikhonkotha bonke abantu abadlulayo.

Ibhasi ifika ngesikhathi esifanayo njalo.

Guqula le misho ibe senkathini edlule.

Umfana ukhahlela ibhola enkundleni.

Inkunzi izobhonga uma iphakathi kwezinye.

Sizokwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya
ntambama.



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe senkathini edlule.

Umngani wami ungipha i-aphula. Ngizwa ngilambile.

Ngifika emva kwesikhathi.

Abangani bami bonke bakhathele.

Uyasho ukuthi uyafika nje esikoleni.

Insimbi iyakhala.

Ngibona uthisha ephumela emnyango.

Uphethe insimbi yesikole.

Ngiyakhumbula ukuthi uthe masifike namaphepha angabhaliwe lutho.

Ngibuyela ekhaya uma kuphuma isikole.

Abafana engidlala nabo ibhola bangilindile.

Inkathi ezayo



Masibhale

Cabanga ngalokho ozokwenza singakaphumi isikole.
Bhala imisho emihlanu enezakhi ezithi: ngizo-, ngiyo-

Inkathi ezayo

Sisebenzisa isakhi -zo- kanye nesakhi -yo- ukuguqula isenzo sibe senkathini ezayo.

Ngi**zo**yisebenzisa yonke imali enginayo ngonyaka ozayo.

Si**yo**buya nayo indebe emdlalweni wamanqamu webhola lezinyawo.

Ngizo...singakaphumi isikole.

Ngizofunda izincwadi ezingama-50 singakaphumi isikole.



Masibhale

Qedela le misho usebenzise igama elithi **ngizo-** ukuze ibe senkathini ezayo.

Ngesonto elizayo (hamba) nogogo ngiye edolobheni.

Ngonyaka ozayo (qala) esikoleni esisha.

Kusasa (landa) imithi yami ekhemisi.

Ngenyanga ezayo (hola) okokuqala kulo msebenzi omusha.

NgoKhisimusi (vakashela) eKruger National Park.





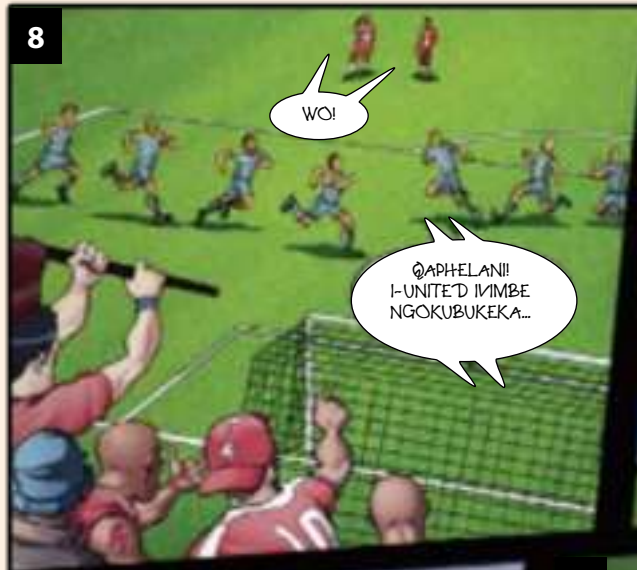
Masifunde

Funda la makhasi amabili alandelayo acashunwe kwikhathuni yamaSupa Strika engunombolo 100. (Bhekisisa okwenzeka ebhlokhini ngayinye.)

Kulo nyaka ufunde izinhlobo eziningi zemibhalo

Nazi ezinye zazo: Izinkondlo, ukukhangisa, imibiko, inkulumbo-mpendulwano, itekisi elineminingwane yolwazi, ubuciko bomlomo kanye nemibhalo enemiyalelo. Kuneminye imibhalo evame ukuba ngamahlanya. Amahlanya avame ukuba namazwi amafushane kanye nezithombe eziningi. Anabalingiswa nawo. Avame ukubhalwa ahlukane ngamabhulokhi, kwenye inkathi kungavela izithombe amazwi angabi bikho. Izincwadi zalolu hlobo kaziziningi olimini lwesiZulu. Zikhona ezisuselwe ezinganekwaneni nokho.





Ukucabanga ngekhathuni futhi

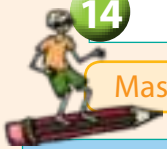


Masikhulume



Xoxa nomngani wakho ngekhathuni yeSupa Strika. Manje bhala umusho uchaze okwenzeka esikhaleni sekhathuni ngasinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

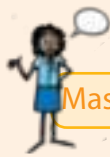


Masibhale

Phinda ufunde ikhathuni futhi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo:

1. Yini ethanda ukwenziwa yiSupa Strika elingana nokuthanda kwabo ukudlala ibhola?
2. Idlala naliphi iqembu iSupa Strika?
3. Impempe ikhala kanjani? Uyishayelani impempe unompempe esikhaleni sesine?
4. Sekungene amagoli amangaki kulo mdlalo? (Impendulo ungayithola: esikhaleni sesi-4 nesesi-8.)
5. Yenza uhla lwemisindo eyenzeka kulo mdlalo webhola.
6. Yiziphi izikhangiso ozibona kule khathuni?
7. Ngabe zibhekiswe kubani lezi zikhangiso?

Amakhathuni ezikhangisweni



Masikhulume

- ❖ Yisiphi isikhangiso osithanda kakhulu kumabonakude noma emsakazweni?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Umkhiqizo othengiswa yilesi sikhangiso ungawuthenga?

- ❖ Ngobani obona ukuthi isikhangiso sibhekiswe kubona?
- ❖ Ngabe leso sikhangiso sinaso isiqubulo kuso?

Thenga imoto ehamba ngamabhethri ebizwa ngePerky Parky Remote. Iyagijima. Akekho umuntu okumele ahlale engenayo. Ihamba enhlabathini: vum, vum! Ayivinjwa yilutho.



1



Ihamba emanzini odakeni, iyabaleka – vuuuum!

2

Le moto ebizwa ngePerky Parky uyoziithola uwumntwana odumile kubangani bakho, Nasemhlabeni wonke! Wo!



Ngiyachazeka

Wo!

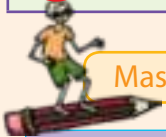
3

Udumo, udumo, udumo! Kuzoba nguwe-ke lowo!



Yelele...e! NginePerky Parker imoto yejubane!

4



Masibhale

Buka isikhangiso bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Sizama ukukuncenga ukuthi wenzeni lesi sikhangiso?

Ngabe sinehaba noma sethula isethembiso esikhulu kakhulu lesi sikhangiso? Chaza ukuthi ukusho ngani lokhu.

Ngamagama anamiphi imisindo asetshenziswe esikhangisweni?

Sibhekiswe kubani lesi sikhangiso? Sibhekiswe kubantu abadala, abancane, abafana noma emantombazaneni?



Lungiselela ukubhala isikhangiso sikamabonakude. Yakha isikhangisi sifane nekhathuni.

- Qala ngokuhlela ukuthi uzofaka muphi umnyakazo esikhangisweni sakho.
- Uzosebenzisa abantu abangaki, oyedwa noma abaningi?
- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho sibe yizingxenye ezine.
- Dweba isithombe noma usisike usinamathisele uchaze ngaso ingxenye ngayinye.
- Bhala isikhangiso esiveza kahle ukuthi umuntu ngamunye uzothini.



● Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
 ● Bhala umzamo wokuqala ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzwameni wokuqala ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

1

2

3

4

Siyini isizinda?

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Uthini umlayezo? Simi kanjani isakhiwo?

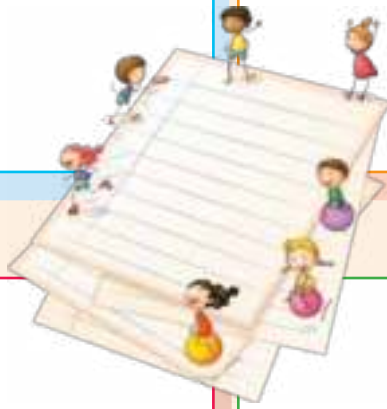
Manje sebenzisa uhlaka lwakho ubhale isikhangiso sakho. Funda izikhangiso zabangani bakho ofunda nabo. Khetha esisodwa nisilingisele iklassi.

1

2

3

4



Masenze

Uma sewusibhalile isikhangiso sikamabonakude, khetha abanye eqenjini lakho enizolingisa nabo isikhangiso ukukhombisa ukuthi simele sibe njani kumabonakude.

Yini isiphongozo sebizo?

Isiphongozo akulona igama eliphelele. Yingxenywe yegama esekuqaleni kwegama eliphelele. Isiphongozo ngasinye sinomsebenzi esiwenzayo egameni. Uma isiphongozo siphongozwe egameni, kuba khona ukuguquka kwencazelo yegama.



Buka isibonelo. Kwenzekani uma uhlanganisa isiphongozo nesiqu sebizo? Igama elisha lichaza ukuthini?

isiphongozo	+	isiqu sebizo
-um		lomo



Kokelezela iziphongozo Emagameni alandelayo uma enazo: Emva kwalokho dwebela isiqu segama (ingxenywe yegama engaguquki).

unxantathu	gcwalisa	akazi	ihlazo
asizwanga	ngiyavuma	ukuziphatha	
ukhokhile	bhalani	ukhubazekile	
usazofunda	uyangiphikisa	ngizenzile	
amasondo	udumele	kulahlekile	

Zisho ukuthini lezi ziphongozo?

Iziqalo	Incazelo	Iziqalo	Incazelo
ama-	kuningi	aba-	kuningi
ubu-	kunye	ili-	kunye
izi-	kuningi	imi-	kuningi

Yini isijobelelo?

Izijobelelo yizakhi ezifakwa ngasekugcineni komsuka wegama ukuze kwakheke incazelo ethile. Isibonelo: isijobelelo -isa sichaza ukuthi umuntu wenziwe ukuthi enze okuthile. Lapha sizophelela ezijobelelweni zesenzo.



Buka isibonelo. Kwenzekani uma ujobelela isijobelelo esiqwini segama? Igama elisha liba nayiphi incazelo?

Isiqu segama	+	Isijobelelo
hlukana		-isa

Kokelezela isijobelelo egameni ngalinye. Emva lwalokho dwebela umsuka wegama.

uhambile	omkhulukazi	wethembekile	akahambi	abamlandanga	mbusiseni
bazobonana	lincanyana				
ubhekile	thembeka				
sikelela	uwile	dumisa			
bahlangana					
utholakele	uzumekile				
wambhekisisa	ubuyile				
akadlalanga					

Zisho ukuthini lezi zijobelelo?

isijobelelo	Incazelo	isijobelelo	Incazelo
-ile	kwenzekile	-anga	okungenzekanga
-isa	ukwenzisa	-i	ukuphika
-ana	ukwenzana	-isisa	ukwenzisisa
-eka	ukwenzeka	-ela	ukwenzela

Imisho enempambosi yokwenziwa



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe nesenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa. Siwenzile owodwa.

Isenzo **siyimpambosi yokwenziwa** uma umenziwa kunguye okwenziwa kuye isenzo lesa. Isibonelo: **Ithambo licatshwa** yinja.



Ifasitela libulawe yingane



Ibhele la-



Intombazana



Ibhola



Umfana



Umuntu weposi

UDeda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo!



Masifunde

Dlalani lo mdlalo weshashalazi. Kudingeka umama, ubaba, indodana kanye nomlandi ozofunda izindawo ezihlukanisa inkulumo-mpendulwano (amazwi ashiwo ngabadlali omunye komunye).

Isigcawu: Kusekamelweni likaDeda lokuphumula. UDeda ulele kusofa ubuka umdlalo webhola lezinyawo kumabonakude. Unina noyise babukeka bekhathazekile ukuthi uDeda akenzi umsebenzi wesikole.

UMAMA: Deda, uwenzile umsebenzi wesikole?

UDEDA: Um ... a ... uyazi mama, ukuthi... Um ... awumningi kangako wona, Mama. Uthe uthisha ngibhale nje amagama angama-300 endabeni asinike isihloko sayo. Bengithi ngizobuka nje lo mdlalo kumabonakude, bese...

UMAMA: Deda, mfana kaShabalala, kungcono ukuthi uwenze manje umsebenzi wesikole!

[Ucosha isikhwama sezincwadi phansi usibeka etafuleni.]

UDEDA: A...a, Mama! Uthisha yena wenzelani ukuthi athi asibhale indaba enamagama angama-300? Angiyena uBW Vilakazi! Amagama angamakhulu amathathu! Kuzophela unyaka ngingaqedile! Ngizobhala ngani nje? Kunjani ukuthi ngibuke ezikaMagebhula kanye naBafana Bokuthula Noxolo kuqala? Ngizoyibhala le ndaba uma kuphela umdlalo. Ngiyakwethembisa, Mama!

UBABA: [Uthatha incwadi uyayivula.] Mhlawumbe lokhu kuzongisiza. Buka leli balazwe lemibono encwadini yakho yokusebenzela. Lithi ubhala isihloko phakathi nendawo, bese kuba yimibono emine emabhokisini owanikeziwe. Kulula kabi ukubhala le ndaba, ngiqinisile, mfana wami.

UDEDA: Baba, yini nje engingabhala ngayo? Ngizoqala ngegama nesibongo sami. Ngizoba namagama amabili ... kusale angama-298! Ngizwa sengifisa ukubona isigcino salo mdlalo. Yima-ke. Ake ngicabange, ngizobhala ngani? Mmm.

[UDeda uyazumeke ikhanda ulibeke phezu kwezincwadi.]

UMLANDI: Uthi uzama ukuthola into azobhala ngayo, kodwa uzithola ezumeke njalo nje. Uyazamula. Nokho, nango esephindele ezincwadini futhi. Uselele futhi. Uphupha umdlalo ebuka umdlalo abefisa ukuwubona. Usesenkundleni yebhola iFNB, uhlezi ngaphambili le, usondele ezintini zaBafana Bokuthula Noxolo. Unovadlwana ngalo mdlalo. Kusele imizuzu emihlanu, iqembu lakhe lisalandela ngemuva.

Umlandi uxoxa ngohlangothi lomdlalo olungaveli uma abadlali bedlala.

Isigcawu kanye namazwi kamqondisi kufakwe kubakaki.



Umgadli amethembile uyaxhuga. Omunye umdlali wasesiswini ukhishiwe enkundleni elimele. Liyaphela ithemba kuDeda. Nango egxuma engena enkundleni. Ulithatha ubaleka nalo ibhola. UDeda unqamula nalo ngale kwenkundla. Uyagijima. Udlula izimbangi zakhe. Nango-ke echusha kubo bonke. Usebenzisa amandla onke anawo. Wagadla. Liphakathi! Yakhala impempe unompempe uyawuqeda umdlalo. UDeda ubonwa yizwe lonke kumabonakude ejabule. Abasakazi bebhola bayamemeza, "UDeda Shabalala ufake igoli elenze leli qembu lanqoba!" Baphinde futhi, "Ungushampeni omusha, igama nguDeda Shabalala! Ningizimu Afrika yonkana, sinoshampeni omusha!"

[Umama uyamvusa uDeda.]

UMAMA: Deda, vuka ... vuka! Kumele wenze umsebenzi wesikole!

UEDA: Hmmm? Mama, kumele ngenzeni?

UBABA: Deda! Ucabanga ukuthi wenzani nje nempela? Kumele uqedele umsebenzi wakho wesikole!

UMAMA: Mhlawumbe lokho kulala kuzokusiza ube namandla okuqedela indaba yakho. Ufuna ngikusize uthole isihloko sendaba yakho?

UEDA: [Uhleka inhlinini.] O, ngiyezwa, mama. Sengibonile ukuthi ngizobhala ngani!



Masibhale

Wena ucabanga ukuthi uzobhala ngasiphi isihloko uDeda?

Ubechaza ukuthini uDeda uma ethi "Angiyena uBW Vilakazi"?

Yisiphi isizinda salo mdlalo (wenzeka kuphi)?

Yiziphi izehlakalo ezintathu okubhekiswe kuzo emdlalweni?

1

2

3

UseNingizimu Afrika manje ...

Hleka uze ukhale

Ibuye ngezinkani!

Wumdlalo weThiyetha yaBantwana esijabulayo ukumemezela ukuthi ubuyile - yi**Pippi Longstocking**, umdlalo wabantwana ogcwele amahlaya. Uzodlala ngamaholidi ePhasika uze uyofinyelela ekupheleni kwamaholidi ezikole, kusukela ziyisi-7 kuMashi 2015.

UPippi yintombazana enhle ehlala yodwa endlini **exakile** nje. Inehashi nenkawu. Imikhutshana yakhe uPipi iyahlekisa, kodwa akugcini lapho, ubuye angene enkingeni ngalokhu kuganga kwakhe! Abantwana bayawuthanda lo mdlalo **wentombazana enemikhuba**.

Ngumlingiswa othandekayo yena, bonke abantwana bazomthanda uma bembona uPippi. Emva komdlalo, bazogijima noma kanjani abantwana baphuthume ukuyothola incwadi esihloko sithi *uPippi Longstocking*.

Ngokusobala nje, uPippi akubekezeleleki ukuhlala ungambuki. **UPippi Longstocking** uzokhonjiswa eThiyetha iNational Children's, Kusukela mhla ziyi-7 kuNdasa kuya kumhla ziyi-16 kuMbaso kowe-2015 Ku-3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, eGoli. Ngethemu yesibili, umdlalo wethu uzodlala phakathi nezinsuku nge-09:00 – 10:30.

Ngamaholidi ezikole, umdlalo ungeMisombuluko neMigqibelo, nge-10:30 – 14:30.

Izikole zingafaka izicelo zokuzobona umdlalo **ngamaqembu azo** kanti nezinhlelo eziyisipesheli zezikole zikhona.

Masibhale Funda imibuzo bese ubhala izimpendulo.

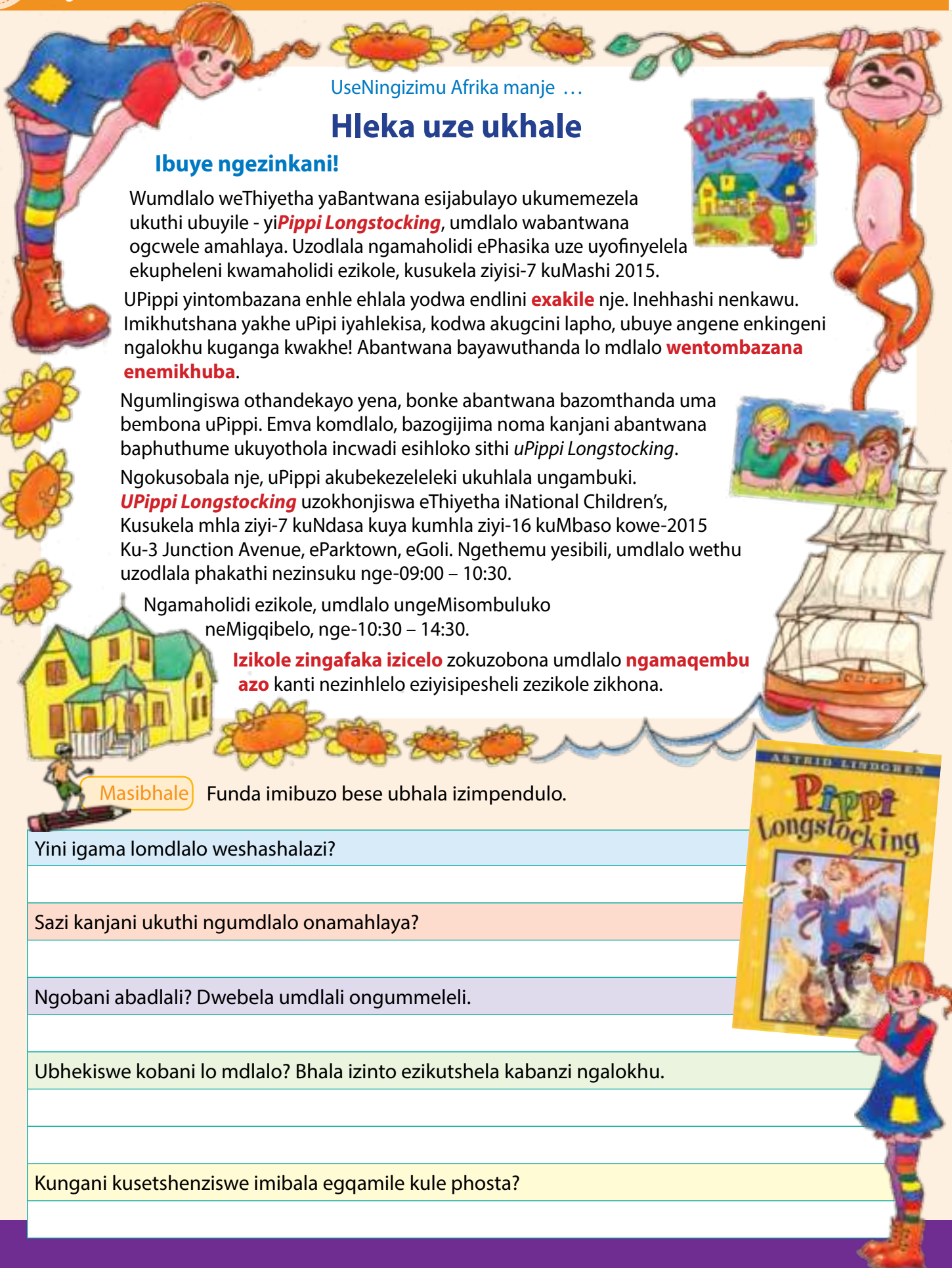
Yini igama lomdlalo weshashalazi?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi ngumdlalo onamahlaya?

Ngobani abadlali? Dwebela umdlali ongummeleli.

Ubhekiswe kobani lo mdlalo? Bhala izinto ezikutshela kabanzi ngalokhu.

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala eggamile kule phosta?



Yenza iphosta yomdlalo



Yenza iphosta ukhangise ngomdlalo. Ungakhangisa ngomdlalo othi "UJabu nebhubesi" noma "UDeda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo". Wucabangisise kahle umdlalo ozowukhangisa ngoba eshithini elilandelayo uzowubhala phansi lowo mdlalo. Kumele uwethule kanje:

- Isihloko somdlalo masibhalwe ngamagama amakhulu, abhalwe ngokunohlonze (nikeza umdlalo wakho isihloko)
- Izinsuku nezikhathi ozodlalwa ngazo
- Incazelo eyanele nje ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Ngobani abadlala umdlalo wakho
- Imininingwane yokubhukha
- Uzodlalelwa kuphi

Imibono ngokudizayina iphosta

- Sebenzisa ulimi olucacile.
- Sebenzisa ubukhulu obungafani bezinhlamvu, amagama, amabinza kanye nemisho.
- Sebenzisa imibala egqamile ehehayo.
- Dweba izithombe noma unamathisele ozisikile ezinabantu abakhona emdlalweni.

Buka iphosta edizayinwe ngabangani bakho ukhethe eyodwa oyithanda kakhulu. Kuleli khasi lokusebenzela elilandelayo bhala umdlalo wakho.



Masibhale

Sebenzisana nabangani bakho ofunda nabo ukwenza umdlalo weshashalazi. Qedela ishadi elizokusiza uma sewenza uhlelo lomdlalo.

Abadlali Gcwalisa amagama abangani bakho baseklasini abazodlala lo mdlalo.	Bachaze abadlali bakho.	Okuzogqokwa ngumdlali ngamunye?	Bazothini abadlali bakho?

Egenjini lenu dingidani imibono yalokhu okulandelayo bese usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuhlela imibono yakho.

Ngobani abadlali?

Wenzeka kusiphi isizinda umdlalo wakho? Chaza inkundla ibe yinye.

Isihloko

Simi kanjani isakhiwo somdlalo?

Okokuqala

Okulandelayo

Emva kwalokho

Ekugcineni



Usuku:



Masibhale

Bhala Umzamo wokuqala womdlalo. Lungisa amaphutha bese uwubhala ngobunono esikhaleni onikezwe sona. Uma udinga isikhala esikhulu, faka ikhasi olithathe encwadini yakho yokubhalela.

Isihloko

Isizinda

Abadlali



Isandiso sivame ukuchaza isenzo. Sivame ukuphendula le mibuzo: **Kanjani? Kuphi? Nini?** noma **Kungani?** Kuba nesehlakalo esenzekayo. Sichazwa kanje:

- **Indlela okwenzeke ngayo** noma **kanjani** – into yenzeka kanjani: ngokwamukelekayo, kahle, kancane, masinya, kakhulu.
- **Indawo** noma **kuphi** – into yenzeka kuphi: lapha, kude, ngaphakathi, ngemuva, ngaphambili.
- **Isikhathi** noma **nini** – into yenzeka: ngaphambili kwenye, emva kwenye, kusasa, namuhla.
- **Kangaki** noma **kangaki** – into yenzeka: njalo, ngesinye izikhathi, njalo, ayivamile.
- **Umfutho** noma **kangakanani** – into yenzeka: ngokuvamile, hhayi njalo.
- **Isiqiniseko** noma **kungenzeka yini** ukuthi into yenzeke: ngeqiniso, noma kanjani, ibukeke ingenzeka.



Masibhale

Dwebela izandiso kule misho bese ukokelezela isenzo. Yisho ukuthi yisandiso sesimo, senkathi, senkathi, njll.



Uhlobo lwesandiso

Ikhonsathi liqale **emva kwesikhathi**.

esekathi

Umfana wadla masinya.

Ingulule igijima kakhulu.

Umqhudelwano wawunqoba ngenhlanhla nje.

Inyoni ikhuphukele phezulu.

Lizona nakanjani.

Ibhubesi labhodla kakhulu.

Uvame ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya njalo ntambama.

Umalume ufike namuhla.

UJabu uzifundisa njalo.

UMimi ubuyele **khaya** () **masinya** () **izolo**

() eyobuka umdlalo webhola.

Okunye ngezichasiso



Masibhale

Sewuzisebenzisile izichasiso ngenkathi uchaza abalingiswa endabeni yakho. Izichasiso ziphendula umbuzo othi "into injani?"

Funda le misho ugcwalise amagama asetshenziselwa ukuchaza izinto.

Umuntu othile wayegqoke ijakhethi esindayo, isigqoko sewuli kanye nemaski emnyama.

Umdlali webhola lezinyawo wayegqoke ijezi elibomvu, amasokisi amhlophe kanye nezicathulo zebhola eziphuzi.

ijakhethi	isigqoko	imaski	ijezi	amasokisi	izicathulo zebhola

Ezinye izabizwana ezisebenza njengesichasiso

Izabizwana zobumnini:

kwami kwakhe kwabo kwakho kwenu

Izabizwana zenani:

muni mumbi muphi munye

Izabizwana zokukhomba:

lokhu lokho lesi lezi

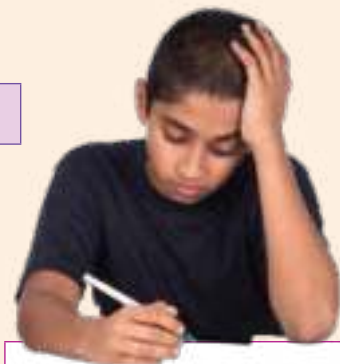
Isiphawulo:

-ncane -khulu -hle -de



Masibhale

Bheka **izichasiso** ezidwetshelwe kule misho bese ukokelezela **ibizo** noma **isabizwana** ezisichazayo. Kukholamu lokugcina yisho ukuthi luhlobo luni lwesichasiso kwezibizwa ngezabizwana: esokubuza, esenani, esobumnini, esokukhomba noma esichazayo nje.



Uhlobo lwesichasiso

UBebe obethukile akazange akhulume.

Iyiphi incwadi oyithandayo?

Umeme abangani abahlanu emcimbini wakhe.

Leya ntombazana inqobe umqhudelwano.

Uzikamile izinwele zakhe.

Sithathe izikhwama zethu sahamba.

Inja enolaka ayikhonkothi.

Ngiyakwazi



ukufunda itekisi elixoxayo		
ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini		
ukusebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa abaqavile endabeni		
ukuqedela ibalazwe lemibono ukuze ngiphinde ngixoxe indaba		
ukubhala indaba ngiyisusela ebalazweni lemibono		
ukufunda incwadi yobungani		
ukwenza uhla lwezinto ezidingekayo encwadini		
ukubheka amagama esichazamazwini bese ngiqopha izincazelo zawo		
ukuphendula imibuzo ekhethisayo ebhekiswe etekisini		
ukubhala incwadi yobungani		
ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala incwadi		
ukufunda i-imeyili		
ukuphendula imibuzo nge-imeyili		
ukukhomba amabizo nezichasiso emishweni		
ukusebenzisa izichasiso emabizweni		
ukuqondanisa amagama namanye amqondo ofanayo		
ukuqondanisa namagama aphikisana nawo		
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukusebenzisa inkathi edlule		
ukusebenzisa inkathi ezayo		
ukufunda ikhasi lekhatuni		
ukuxoxa ngebhulokhi lekhatuni		
ukuchaza ikhatuni esebhulokhini		
ukuphinda ngibhale imisho ibe yinkulumo-ngqo		
ukwethula imibono ngezikhangiso		
ukulungiselela isikhangiso sikamabonakude bese ngisibhala		
ukuchaza isizinda, abalingiswa nendikimba yesikhangiso		
ukubhala indaba eyikhathuni		
ukuhlanganisa iziqu neziphongozo kanye nezijobelelo		
ukwakha umusho onesenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa		
ukufunda umdlalo weshashalazi		
ukulingisa umdlalo weshashalazi		
ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe emdlalweni weshashalazi		
ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo weshashalazi		
ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe esikhangisweni		
ukudizayina iphosta ngomdlalo weshashalazi		
ukubhala umdlalo weshashalazi		
ukukhomba izandiso zesimo, zesikhathi, kanye nezendawo		
ukukhomba amabizo nezabizwana ezichazwa yizichasiso		
ukukhomba izinhlobo zezichasiso: esobumnini, esenani, esokukhomba kanye nesiphawulo		

Indikimba 7: Izolo, namuhla nakusasa

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 1 - 4

Amasonto 1 - 2:
Landela imithetho

97 Ukudlala u-SPUD 70

Ufunda itekisi lemiyalo ngokudlala umdlalo i-Spud.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni.

98 Ukwenza uthosi (i-French toast) 72

Ufunda iresiphi ngokwenza i-French toast.
Ulandela ukulandelana kwezithombe imiyalelo ayinike izinombolo ngokulandelana.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kuresiphi.
Uqhathanisa imiyalelo yeresiphi neyomdlalo i-Spud.
Uxoxa nomngani ngamabinzana amagama asetshenziswa kwezikamakhalekhukhwini.
Ubhala umyalelo.

99 Ukubhala imiyalelo nemithetho 74

Ubhala imiyalelo noma imithetho yokusebenzisa okuthile (okusamshini) noma imithetho yomdlalo othile.
Ukhomba izenzo emishweni.
Wehlukanisa umusho omagatshagatsha ngezingxenye ezikuwo.

100 Izandiso zesikhathi, isimo nendawo 76

Ukhomba izandiso asho ukuthi ngezaluhlobo luni.
Ukhomba izandiso nezenzo ezizichazayo.
Ubhala isigaba esiscahazayo.

101 Yini oyikhumbulayo? 77

102 Ukuhamba emkhathini 78

Ingxoxo nokubikezela okususelwa ezithombeni.
Ufunda umyalelo.

103 Masiqonde 80

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kwimiyalelo lemiyalelo.
Ubhala isigaba ngokuba usonkanyezi.
Ubhala iposikhadi elichaza uhambo lwasekhathini.

104 Ukusebenzisa imibuzo yokuphendulana ku-intaviyu 82

Wenza inhlolovo ngokusebenzisa uhla lwemibuzo.
Abakutholile ukuhlela ethebhluleni.
Ubhala umbiko ngabakutholile.

Amasonto 3 - 4:
Ukufundela ukuthola ulwazi

105 Sonke siphila kule planethi, umhlaba 84

Ufunda umbhalo oqukethe ulwazi eliqukethe ulwazi.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kuleli tekisi.
Ukhipha ulwazi kuleli tekisi.

106 Amazwekazi ayisikhombisa 86

Ufaka amagama amazwekazi ayisikhombisa nawezilwandle ezinkulu.
Ufaka amalebula ebalazweni esebenzisa ulwazi alunikiwe.

107 Imibuzo ephicayo ngebalazwe lomhlaba 88

Udlala umdlalo wokuphicana ngebalazwe lomhlaba.

108 Usikompilo 90

Ubuza abantu aqophe izimpindulo.
Ufunda ngelinye izwe athole izimpindulo zemibuzo.
Ukwazi ukusho imibala ehlukahlukene.

109 Ukuthola uSediba 92

Ufunda umbhalo osephephandabeni.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa embhalweni osephephandabeni.
Ubhala kudayari ngakusela odabeni olusephephandabeni.

110 UNk Ples noLittle Foot 94

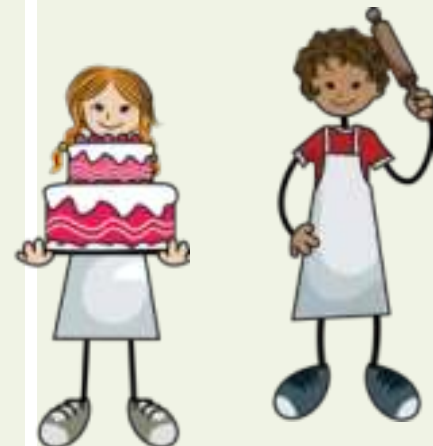
Ufunda iwebhusayithi ngamasiko.

111 Ifa lethu 96

Uphendula imibuzo ngolwazi olutholakala kuwebhusayithi.
Udizayina iphosta ukukhangisa ngendawo eyigugu emhlabeni eyiSizinda Sesintu.
Wenza imisho esebenzisa izandiso zokuthi into yenzeka kangaki.
Udweba isithombe ukukhombisa ukuba nemiqondo emibili komusho.

112 Ukuhlelela iphamflethi 98

Udizayina ibhroshe ukukhangisa ngeSizinda Sesintu.



Yini umbhalo wemiyalelo

Emasontweni amabili ezayo zofunda ngemiyalelo. Inhloso yalolu hlobo lwetekisi ukutshela umfundi ukuthi uyenze kanjani into ethile. Isibonelo esejwayeleke kakhulu setekisi lemiyalelo yiresiphi echaza ukulungiswa kokudla. Esinye isibonelo esejwayeleke yimiyalelo yokusebenzisa umakhalekhukhwini noma ikhompiyutha noma imithetho yemidlalo.



Masifunde

Leli tekisi lemiyalelo limayelana nomdlalo okuthiwa yi-Spud. Ake ugxile emiyalelweni yokudlala lo mdlalo.

Okudingayo

Ibhola lerabha elithambile.

Abadlali abahlanu noma ngaphezulu.

Indawo ephandle evulekile.

Lapho kudlalwa khona

Ibala laphandle eliyisicaba elikude namafastela, elikude futhi nomgwaqo.

Injongo yomdlalo

Ukuba ngumdlali wokugcina kulo mdlalo: abadlali abanikwe izinhlamvu zamagama bayakhishwa emdlalweni lapho izinhlamvu abanazo sezipela igama elithi S-P-U-D.



Imithetho yomdlalo

- 1 Umdlali ngamunye uthatha inombolo eyimfihlo ebhokisini. Uma kungenjalo kungase kushiwo ukuthi ngubani ozonikeza inombolo, isib. "Uthisha wenu uzonikeza umdlali ngamunye inombolo eyimfihlo."
- 2 Makukhethwe umdlali ozoqala umdlalo. Uthatha ibhola. Umdlali osethathe ibhola ubizwa ngokuthi **othile**.
- 3 **Othile** uphonsa ibhola emoyeni bese ebiza inombolo. Umdlali osenale nombolo nguye manje osebizwa ngokuthi **othile**, osekumele enqake ibhola. Bonke abanye abadlali kumele benqake ibhola.
- 4 **Othile** umemeza athi: SPUD. Bonke abanye abadlali mabame banganyakazi.
- 5 **Othile** ugxala kathathu aye komunye umdlali bese ephonsa ibhola ezinyaweni zomdlali lowo. Umdlali lowo kumele anganyakazi.
- 6 Uma **othile** eshaya umdlali noma uma umdlali lowo enyakaza, lowo mdlali usezoba **othile** athole uhlamvu **S** (egameni SPUD). Ngokulandelayo lapho eshaywa umdlali, usezothola uhlamvu **P**; uma eshaywa futhi athole u-**U**, kulandele u-**D**.
- 7 Uma umdlali ethola izinhlamvu ezine zokuhlawuliswa (S P U D) uyaphuma emdlalweni, umdlalo uqhubeke ngaphandle kwakhe.

Zamani ukudlala lo mdlalo nihlele ukusebenza kwemithetho yakhona.



Masibhale

Manje-ke phendula le mibuzo ngemithetho ye-Spud.

Yisiphi isibalo esincane kunazo zonke sabadlali abadingekayo ekudlaleni lo mdlalo?

Kumele benzeni abadlali uma "othile" ememeza ethi: "SPUD"?

Yiziphi izindawo okungafanele ukuba udlalwe kuzo lo mdlalo?

Yisiphi isithombe esihambelana kahle noMthetho Wesi-5?









Ukwenza uthosi (i-French toast)



Masifunde

Bheka izithombe bese ufunda imiyalelo. Emva kwalokho landela ukulandelana kwezithombe bese imiyalelo uyinika izinombolo ngokulandelana okufanele.

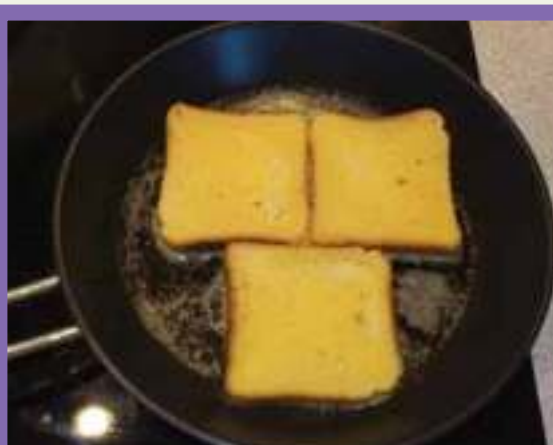
Iresiphi kathosi

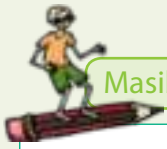
Izithako

- 2 amaqanda
- 4 izingcezu ezinkulu zesinkwa
- amathisipunu amabili kaJamu
- ¼ lenkomishi yobisi
- Usawotshana

Indlela

- ☐ Pheka izingcezu zesinkwa, ude uziphendula uma sezinsundu.
- ☐ Phaka sekunoJamu.
- ☐ Faka amafushana ekudleni kwepani lokufraya elinganamathelisi.
- ☐ Phehla amaqanda nobisi.
- ☐ Cwilisa izinhlangotshi zombili zocezu ngalunye kule ngxube enobisi.





Masibhale

Thola ukuthi zinto zini ozozidinga ukwenza uthosi. Yenza uhlu lwazo.

Manje-ke qathanisa imiyalelo ekuresiphi kanye nemiyalelo (noma imithetho) yokudlala i-SPUD. Ifana ngayiphi indlela le miyalelo?

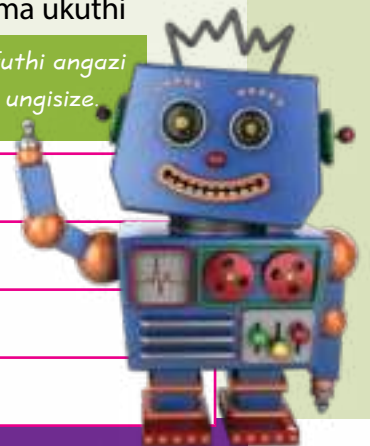
Ihluke ngaziphi izindlela le miyalelo?

Uma sikhapha imiyalelo sivame ukusebenzisa amatemu ezobuchwepheshe. Bhaka la magama namabinzana okuphathelene nomakhalekhukhwini, bese uchazela umngani wakho ukuthi asho ukuthini.

iwashi elicushwa likhale		imenu	
ibhethri (ilahle) liphansi		kushaywe akwaphendulwa	
ikhalenda		okuxhunyanwa nabo	
ubude bocingo olushayiwe		i-SMS	
faka ikhodi yePIN		vula isikhiye	
isithwebulilizwi		bhala umyalezo	

Bhala imiyalelo ufundise uRobbie ukuthi uthunyelwa kanjani umlayezo we-SMS, noma ukuthi ulalelwa kanjani umlayezo oqopheke kumakhalekhukhwini.

NginguRobbie Robot. futhi angazi lutho! Ngicela ukuba ungisize.





Likhona igemu olidlalayo?

?

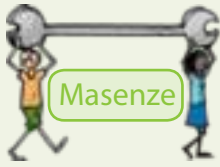


Imithetho nemiyalelo

Yalokhu: _____

[illegible]

Imisho emagatshagatsha



Imisho emagatshagatsha inezenzo ezingaphezu kwesisodwa.

Dwebela izenzo kule misho. Emva kwalokho yehlukanisa umusho omagatshagatsha ube ngemibili.

Umfana wayeqhuga ngoba wayelimele emlenzeni.

Umfana wayeqhuga.

Umfana wayelimele emlenzeni.



URose wadla amakhekhe ayisihlanu ngoba wayethanda ukudla.



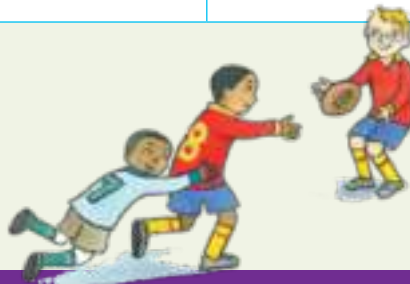
Uthisha wasiza ingane futhi wayichazela kahle.



Inja yakhonkotha ngoba yayizwa umsindo.

Ngisiza umama lapho epheka bese ngilungisa itafula.

Ngenza umsebenzi wasekhaya ngaphambi kokubuka umabonakude.



Yiziphi izinhlobo ezahlukene zesandiso?

Njengoba nibonile emashithini omsebenzi edlule, izandiso eziningi zisithela ukuthi into ethile yenziwa kanjani, nini, kuphi. Ngamanye amazwi zichaza indlela into eyenzeka ngayo nokuthi yenzeka kuphi, noma ngasiphi isikhathi.

Ake sibheke izandiso
Izandiso ezibhekise
endleleni okwenzeka
ngayo into zivame
ukusebenzisa isakhi
u-ka- ngasekuqaleni
kwegama eliyichasiso.

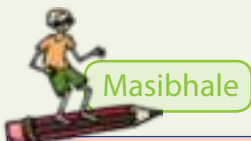
ka- + Isichasiso

Isichasiso	Isandiso	Isichasiso	Isandiso
-khulu	kakhulu	-lula	kalula
-hle	kahle	-mnandi	kamnandi

Ukulandelana kwezandiso

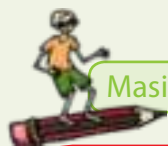
Njengoba sesishilo, isandiso siphendula umbuzo wokuthi into yenziwa/yenzeka kanjani, kuphi nini, ngani.

Isenzo	Kwenzeka kanjani	Indawo	Kangaki	Isikhathi	Isizathu
(uNomsa) ubhukuda	kamnandi	esizibeni	kabili	ekuseni	ukuze aphile kahle
(ugogo) uhamba	kancane	endleleni	njalo	ngaphambi kokudla	ayothenga iphepha
(ubaba) ushayela (imoto)	kahle	edolobheni	kathathu	ngemva komsebenzi	ukuze aphephe



Dwebela isandiso emshweni ngamunye usho ukuthi sichaza **indlela** (okwenzeka ngayo), **indawo** noma **isikhathi** yini.

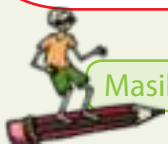
	Uhlobo lwesandiso
Ukhuluma kakhulu.	
Thina sihlala lapha.	
Sizoya eThekwini kusasa.	
Njalo nje wenza umsebenzi wesikole wasekhaya.	
Uhamba kalukhuni ngoba ulimele emlenzeni.	
Ikhwaya lethu selihlabelela kahle.	
Ngiyokweza uthosi kusasa ekuseni.	
Abanye abayidli inyama emakhaya.	
Izingane zidlala kamnandi epaki.	
Bafika ngebhasi ekhaya.	
Mina sengiyadla manje.	
Izolo bengiye edolobheni.	
Wayethukile, esekhuluma ngokusheshisa.	



Masibhale

Dwebela zonke izandiso ezisetshenziswa nguJohn enkulumeni yakhe.

Ngidlale ibhola elimnandi lezinyawo izolo. Bengigijima kakhulu, ngihlasela ngokuzimisela, ngabe sengishaya amagoli amathathu kalula nje. Ngicishe ngafaka elesine. Ngidlale kahle ngendlela yokuthi umqeqeshi ugcine esethe uma ngiqhubeka kanje ngingangena eqenjini lesizwe iBafana Bafana ngelinye ilanga. Abalandeli bebememeza kakhulu uma ngifake igoli. Ngelinye ilanga ngiyoba ngumdlali webhola elikhokhelwayo, mhlawumbe ngibe ngukaputeni weBafana Bafana futhi.



Masibhale

Manje dwebela zonke izichasiso ezisetshenziswa ngu-Ann enkulumeni yakhe.

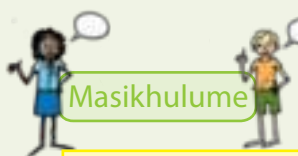


Uyazi yini ukuthi yini isilwane engisifuye njengomngani wami? Wulwembu oluyisimanga. Luyisilwane esihle. Sinobungani ngempela. Umfowethu wayefuna izinyane lekati elimnyama. Mahle namazinyane amakati, kodwa ulwembu luletha enkulu intokozo. Akubizi kakhulu ukulondla kanti futhi njengoba luluncane nje, kulula ukuba ngiluphathe ngihambe nalo usuku lonke! Abanye babangani bami bayalwesaba ulwembu, kodwa alunangozi. Olwami ulwembu luhle lwedlula ezinye izilwane ezingabangani zabanye ezinesicefe. Lapho sengikhulile ngifuna ukwenza isifundo ngezilwane (iZuwoloji). Ngibona ukuthi izilwanyana ezinemilenze eyisithupha ziyisimanga nje.



Masibhale

Manje-ke ake ubhale uchaze umdlalo oke wawudlala noma isilwane osifuye njengomngani. Sebenzisa izichasiso ezichaza kahle kanye nezinhlobo ezahlukene zezandiso.



Bheka isithombe kuleli khasi bese uxoxa ukuthi le ndaba ingani. Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho.

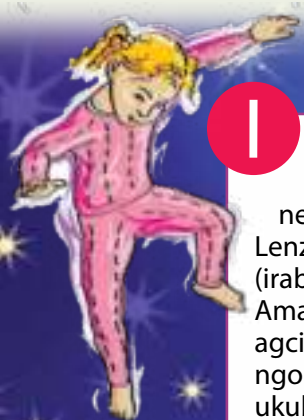
- ❖ Abantu bafinyelela kanjani emkhathini?
- ❖ Babizwa ngaliphi igama laba bantu?

- ❖ Bagqokani osonkanyezi uma behamba emkhathini?
- ❖ Uyazi ukuthi yini eyenza kudingeke ukuba bagqoke izembatho eziyikhethelo?



Masifunde

Manje-ke ake ufunde le miyalelo ngokugqoka isudu yasemkhathini.



1

Okokuqala nje abahamba emkhathini bagqoka okufana nebhlukwe langaphansi elide. Lenziwe ngamashubhu enjoloba (irabha) enwebekayo athungelwe kuyo. Amanzi azogobhoza kula mashubhu agcine umzimba kasonkanyezi upholile ngoba ukushisa komzimba akukwazi ukubuye kuphumele ngaphandle uma umzimba usuvaleleke ngaphakathi.

2

Ngemva kwalokho-ke

umhambimkhathini ufaka ingxenye yangezansi yale sudu eyenziwe ngokukodwa okuhlangene – amabhuzi amakhulu anganyakazi ananyathiselwe ebhulukweni elikhulu elithambile elinezivikeli. Esesemhlabeni usonkanyezi kumele alale phansi ukuze angene ebhulukweni. Uma esesemkhathini angakwazi ukungena kuleli bhulukwe ngenkathi entanta emoyeni.



3

Abahambimkhathini bayantweza bangene egwebini lomoya bese beshibilika bengena ezingxenyeni ezingenhla zamasudu. Ingxenye engenhla le isagobolondo elilukhuni elinezingalo ezikwazi ukunyakaza. Ikhanda likasonkanyezi liphumela phezu kokuyisiyingi sensimbi okusentanyeni okuzoxhunywa kukho isigqoko (ihelmethi) kanti izandla ziphumela ngaphandle kweziyingelezi zensimbi ezimbili okuzoxhunywa kuzo amagilavu. Le ngxenye yesudu isinda kakhulu lapho umuntu esesemhlabeni. Yiyo umuntu angathola ngayo i-oksijini, amanzi, futhi kuxhunywa kuyo iziphephethi kanye namabhethri.



4

Uma ophathina babahambimkhathini sebengene emasudwini abo, omunye usonkanyezi (ozobe elokhu engaphakathi) uyasiza ekuxhumeni ezingxenye zesudu ngayinye. Ngaphambi kokufaka izigqoko, osonkanyezi bafaka amakapisi anezipikha eziba ngasezindlebeni, kanye nemibhobho yokukhulumela eqhubukusha ngaphambi kwemilomo ukuze bakwazi ukukhulumisana bona kanye nabanye ozakwabo.





5

Onke la malungiselo athatha isikhathi. Kodwa ekugcineni basuke sebekulungele ukufaka izigqoko zabo namagilavu amakhulu abonakala exakile nje. Bawahlala kahle amakapisi abo bathi ukwenwaya amakhala abo okokugcina ngci. Phela ngeke baphinde bakwazi ukwenza lokhu futhi baze baqede umsebenzi abayowenza emkhathini.

6

Usonkanyezi okade esiza uyalishiya igwebu lomoya, avale ihantshisi. Njengoba abahambimkhathini ababili sebefake la mabhuzu amakhulu nje, baxishe basigcwalise ngci isikhalana abakuso. Balinda bodwa kulelo gwebu lomoya kwedlule imizuzu ethile ngenkathi kumuncwa umoya obungaphakathi. Bayakuzwa ukuqhuma ezindlebeni zabo ngenkathi belindele ukuba isikali sobungako bomoya sikhombise ukuthi wonke umoya usuphumile.



7

Ekugcineni sebengalivula ihantshisi baphumele emkhathini. Ngaphambi kokuntanta baphume kuleli gwebu lomoya, kumele bahhuke izingcingo ezincane phakathi kwamasudu abo nomkhumbimkhathi. Lezi zingcingo zenzelwe ukuba osonkanyezi bangehlukani unomphela nomkhumbimkhathi wabo.



8

Uma sebentantela esikhaleni abahambimkhathini bafana namasathelayithi abantu. Sebezungeza umhlaba! Okwesikhashana nje abasawudingi umkhumbimkhathi ngoba abakugqokile kunomoya owanele namandla enele amabhethri ukuba bangaphila amahora acishe abe yisikhombisa. Kukhona nabangakudla nesikhwama samanzi kuhelmethi ngayinye. Baya lapho okugcinwa khona izimpahla kulo mkhumbimkhathi wabo. Kunebhokisi elikhulu lapho okuhlala khona amathuluzi abawadingela imisebenzi yasemkhathini. Bakhapha amathuluzi abawadingayo bawahhuke ezihlakaleni noma ezinkalweni zabo. Akulula ukusebenza ufake isudu yasemkhathini. Iminwe, izandla nezingalo kuyakhathala ngoba noma yikuphi ukunyakaza abakwenzayo kufuna ukuba bade bedudula izindawo ezithile ngaphakathi kulokhu abakugqokile. Uma sekufike isikhathi sokuba babuyele kozakwabo kumkhumbimkhathi wabo kade bengaphandle amahora amaningi, abahambimkhathini kumele bantante emoyeni futhi babuyele egwebini labo lomoya. Kodwa noma sebekhathele, bake bame kancane bawubuke okokugcina umhlaba nezulu bengakawuvali umnyango obubangenise emkhathini.



(Umthombo: PIRLS 2006 Assessment framework and Specifications – umbhalo uthathwe ku-Risem, S & Okie, S. 1991)

Faka uphawu impendulo efanele.

1. Ngabe lo mbhalo ugxile kukuphi?

A	Ukuthi yini abahambimkhathini besebenza ngababili.
B	Ukuthi unjani umkhumbimkhathi.
C	Ukuthi bayelani emkhathini osonkanyezi.
D	Ukuthi kunjani nje ukusebenza emkhathini.

2. Yisiphi isizathu esisodwa esenza ukuba osonkanyezi baphume kumkhumbimkhathi wabo?

A	Ukukhanda osekonakele.
B	Ukuba bawubuke kangcono uMhlaba.
C	Ukuze bahlale bepholile.
D	Ukuba kebezwe abangakwejwayele.

3. Abahambimkhathini yini njalo nje baphume ngababili kumkhumbimkhathi?

A	Ukuze basizane.
B	Ukuze bahlale ngaphandle isikhathi esijana.
C	Ukuze bangalahlekeli kude.
D	Ukuze bazithokozise kakhudlwana.

4. Abasiza kanjani amashubhu erabha angaphansi kwezembatho zabo?

A	Abasiza ukuba bakhulume nabanye ozakwabo.
B	Abaphakela nge-oksijini.
C	Enza ukuba babe lokhu beboshelwe kumkhumbimkhathi.
D	Abasiza ukuba babe lokhu bepholile.

5. Yini eyenza ukuba abahambimkhathini bangabonakali sebhaleleka kude nomkhumbimkhathi?

A	Ngamabhethri
B	Ngamabhuzi asemkhathini
C	Yizingcingo ezincane
D	Ukubambana ngezandla

6. Faka izinombolo ezingxenyeni zezambatho zasemkhathini ngokulandelana kokugqokwa kwazo ngumhambimkhathini. Faka izinombolo kusuka kweyoku-1 kuya kweye-4.

	Uhhafu ongasenhla wesudu
	Isigqoko (ihelmethi)
	Yingxenywe engezansi
	Okwangaphansi okunwebekayo

Ngokusho kwalo mbhalo, yini umehluko omkhulu phakathi kokuba phakathi kumkhumbimkhathi nokuba semhlabeni?

Osonkanyezi yini bagqoke amasudu asemkhathini uma sebengaphandle komkhumbimkhathi? Nikeza izizathu ezimbili ozithola kulo mbhalo.

Yini kuthathe osonkanyezi amahora amaningi ukulungisela ukuphumela ngaphandle komkhumbimkhathi?

Yini ingxenye engenhla yesudi yasemkhathini elikhuni ibe ingxenyeebaluleke kuzona zonke?

Yini umbhali aphawule ukuthi osonkanyezi "benwaya amakhala abo okokugcina" ngaphambi kokuphumela ngaphandle komkhumbimkhathi?

Awuzicabange nje usufisa ukuba ngusonkanyezi, Shono into eyodwa ongase uyithande neyodwa ongase ungayithandi ngokuba ngusonkanyezi. Chaza izizathu zalokhu.

Engingakuthanda nezizathu:

Engingekuthande nezizathu:



Masibhale

Thumela abomndeni wakho noma abangani iposikhadi olibhale usemkhathini ubatshela ukuthi kunjani laphaya.





Sikuthola kanjani ukuthi abantu bayamthanda noma abamthandi umuntu othile noma into ethile? Enye indlela ukuxoxa nabo, ubabuze ukuthi bacabangani ngomuntu noma ngento. Leyo ngxoxo kumele ilungiselelwe, ngoba kungenzeka sikhohlwe yimibuzo ezobuzwa noma sibuze imibuzo engafanele. Yikho-ke siye senze imibuzo esizoyisebenzisa uma sekuxoxwa. Ake usebenzise lolu luhla lwemibuzo olungezansi ukuthola ukuthi abangani bakho bacabangani ngesikole senu nokuthi yini abangathanda ukuyiguqula. Umbuzo osekugcineni uthi "Okunye". Lapha-ke ungafaka noma yimuphi omunye umbuzo owuthandayo uma nje nawo uhambisana nenibhekene nakho. Cela abangani abayi-10 ukuphendula le mibuzo ngokuthi yebo noma cha.

Inhlolomibono ngokuguqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni.

Faka inombolo eyisamba salokho ngakunye.

Faka uphawu ukumela u-"yebo" noma isiphambano (x) ukumela u-"cha" kumakholomu aseduze nemibuzo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Isamba sabo-"yebo"	Isamba sabo-"cha"
1. Kumele sivunyelwe sigqoke noma yini esiyithandayo esikoleni, hhayi imifaniswano nje.												
2. Kumele senze imidlalo ngaphambi kokufunda ngenkathi kusapholile, kunokuba sidlale ntambama.												
3. Isikhathi sokuba sesikoleni kumele selulwe ukuze singabi bikho isidingo sokwenza umsebenzi wesikole ekhaya.												
4. Izikole zabobulili obahlukene zingcono kunezihlanganisa abafana namantombazana.												
5. Izingane zesikole kumele kubonisanwe nazo mayelana nemithetho yesikole.												
6. Okunye												

Gcwalisa kuleli thebhula lokho enikutholile ezingxoxweni enibe nazo:

Ithebhula loku-1 Okutholiwe kuhle nhlobo ngokuqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni

Gcwalisa ukuthi bangaki abangani abavumelana nesitatimende.						
Ukuyeka imifaniswano	Imidlalo yasekuseni	Ukwelula isikhathi sesikole	Izikole zabulili bunye	Ukubonisa nezingane ngemithetho	Okunye	





Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala umbiko ngalokho okutholile. Bhala okungenani imisho emibili ngombuzo ngamunye.



Umbuzo 1: Ngabe abangani bakho bayavuma ukuthi kumele bagqoke noma yini abayithandayo esikoleni?

Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho bacabangeni ngokuba nemidlalo ngaphambi kokufunda?

Umbuzo 3: Ngabe abangani bakho bavumile ukuthi isikhathi sesikole aselulwe ukuze bangawenzi umsebenzi wesikole ekhaya?

Umbuzo 4: Ngabe abangani bakho bathanda izikole ezixube ubulili noma ezibehlukanisayo?

Umbuzo 5: Ngabe abangani bakho bayavuma ukuthi abafundi kumele kubonisanwe nabo ngemithetho yesikole?

Umbuzo 6: Yikuphi "okunye" okuyimibuzo okubuzile?

Ubacabangiseni abangani bakho lo mbuzo owubuze ngenhla?

Njengoba usutholile ukuthi abantu bacabangani ngalezi zinto, iyiphi inguquko okumele yenziwe ekuhambiseni izinto esikoleni?

Ioku-1: Okutholiwe kule nhlobo ngokuguqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni.





Masifunde



Sonke singabantu bomhlaba. Sihlala yonke indawo, emadolobheni amakhulu aminyene, nakwamancane. Sihlala emathafeni aneqhwa, nasemahlathini aluhlaza afudumele. Sihlala ezingwadule, emaqeleni ezintaba, naseziqhingini zasolwandle. Simibalabala.

Abanye bethu banezikhumba esinsunjwana wena owabona ukukhanya kwelanga esihlabathini. Abanye bethu banezikhumba ezinsundu ngokuzothile njengoshokoleli ocebile. Abanye bethu banezikhumba ezithanda ukuba phinki njengokuntwela kwelanga. Kanti abanye bethu banezikhumba ezibomvana. Namehlo ethu nezinwele kunemibala eyahlukene. Sinamehlo aluhlaza sasibhakabhaka, namehlo ampunga, ngisho namehlo aluhlaza satshani. Izinwele zethu zingaba mhlophe noma zibe nsundu, zingaba bomvu noma zibe mnyama. Zingathwishika noma zisongane. Sinezimo nobukhulu obehlukene. Abanye bethu bade, abanye bafushane. Abanye bondile, abanye bakhuluphele. Sinezindlela zokuphila ezahlukene. Sinezinkolo namasiko okwehlukene. Sithanda izinhlobo zokudla ezahlukene. Sakha izindlu zethu ngezindlela ezahlukene. Sehlukene ngemindeni, amaqembu, izinhlanga nezizwe.

Kodwa futhi sifana ngezindlela eziningi ezibalulekile. Sonke sidinga ukudla esingakudla. Sonke sifuna ukuphepha, siphatheke kahle, sijabule. Sonke sidinga uthando nobungani. Sonke sithanda izinto ezinhle.

Kanti sonke singabomndeni owodwa omkhulu – umndeni wesintu onabantu abangamabhiliyoni ayisikhombisa. Sonke sivela kokhokho abafanayo. Yebo, sonke singabantu bale planethi: uMhlaba, kanti sonke singabalapha eNingizimu Afrika.

(Kuhunyushiwe - Umthombo: *World book: Childcraft*, vol 8:7)



Masibhale

Umbhali uthinta izindawo ezahlukene eziyisikhombisa abantu abahlala kuzo. Yiziphi?

Phawula izindlela ezine umbhali athi abantu behlukene ngazo.

Yiziphi izindlela okungathiwa sonke sifana ngazo?



Masifunde

Bonke abantu badinga ukudla, okokwembatha nokokukhosela ukuze baphile. Kodwa asidli zona izinhlobo ezifanayo zokudla. Asigqoki zona izinhlobo ezifanayo zezingubo. Kanti njalo nezindlu esihlala kuzo azifani. Nemindeni yethu yehlukene.

UChloe ungum-Eskimo. Uneminyaka eyi-12. Uhlala enyakatho Canada. Yena nomndeni wakhe bahlala endaweni emakhaza kunazo zonke emhlabeni, kanti bagqoka izingubo ezenziwe ngezikhumba zezilwane ukuze bafudumale. Badla amafutha omkhomo kanye nenyama yebhele neyemvu yamanzi. Amafutha amaningi akulokhu kudla asiza ukuba imizimba yabo ithole ukufudumala. Kudala ama-Eskimo ayehlala ezindlini zeqhwa okuthiwa ngama-igloo, noma emathendeni enziwe ngezikhumba zezilwane. Namuhla asehlala ezindlini ezifudunyezwayo.



UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eyi-13. Ubeya esikoleni kusukela eneminyaka emi-3. Uyathanda ukudla inyama yenhlanzi namashipsi. Ugqoka umfaniswano wesikole bese eya esikoleni ngebhayisikili ehlobo. Ulithanda kakhulu ibhola lezinyawo.

URuth uhlala kwa-Israyeli ku-kibbutz, okuwuhlobo lwepulazi. URuth uneminyaka eyi-11. Kuleli kibbutz abazali abahlali ndawonye nezingane zabo. Abazali bahlala endlini yabantu abadala, kanti izingane zihlala endlini yezingane. URuth uya esikoleni khona lapho epulazini, nokudla kwasemini ukudla esikoleni.

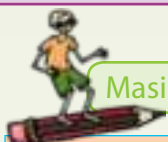


U-Adil oneminyaka eyishumi nantathu uhlala emzini eMalaysia. Lo muzi unendlu eyodwa kuphela. Kuthiwa yindlu ende okungahlala kuyo imindeni engama-50. Le mindeni ikhetha ozoba yinhloko yale ndlu enkulu.

UKwi uneminyaka eyi-7. Uhlala ogwadule eBotswana Ungowesizwe samaSan. Uyise uzingela izilwane zasendle ukuze kutholakale ukudla. UKwi uyoya esikoleni okuhlalwa kuso uma esekhulile. Kumanje nje ufunda ngomlando wabantu bakubo ngamaculo ezindaba azixoxelwa ngabomndeni wakubo.



UKofi oneminyaka eyishumi nanye uvela emzini wezwe laseGhana. Uhlala endlini yama-Ashanti nonina, noninakhulu ozala unina. Kule ndlu uKofi ubiza bonke abesifazane ngokuthi Mama, kanti zonke izingane uzibiza ngabafowabo noma odadewabo.



Masibhale

Gcwalisa leli thebhula usebenzisa ulwazi oluthole kulokhu kuchaza okade ufunda ngakho.

Igama neminyaka yobudala	Izwe	Okuthile ngamasiko akhe



Masenze

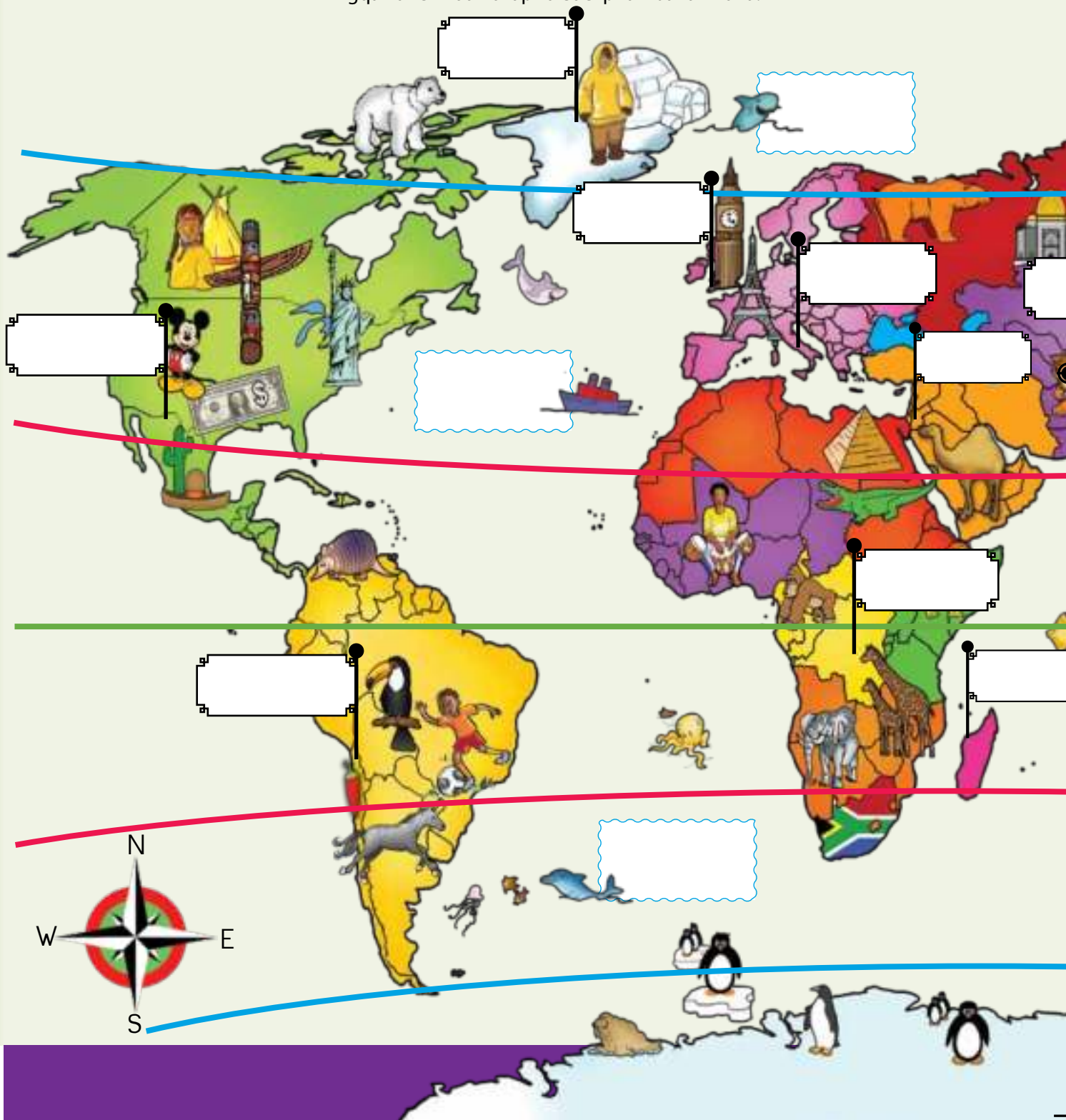


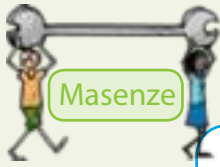
Masifunde

Bheka ibalazwe emuva kwale ncwadi yokusebenzela bese ugcwalisa amagama amazwekazi ayisikhombisa kanye nezilwandle ezinkulu.

Imigqa yelathithudi nelongithudi ekhonjiswa ebalazweni yimigqa ecatshangwayo nje esiyisebenzisela ukuthola izindawo emhlabeni.

Imigqa yelathithudi isuka empumalanga iye entshonalanga (noma isuke kwesokudla iye kwesokunxele) kanti imigqa yelongithudi isuka kupholi yasenyakatho kuye kweyaseningizimu (kusuka phezulu kuya phansi). Le migqa kunezindawo lapho ede iphambana khona.





Masenze

Faka amalebula ebalazweni usebenzise lolu lwazi:

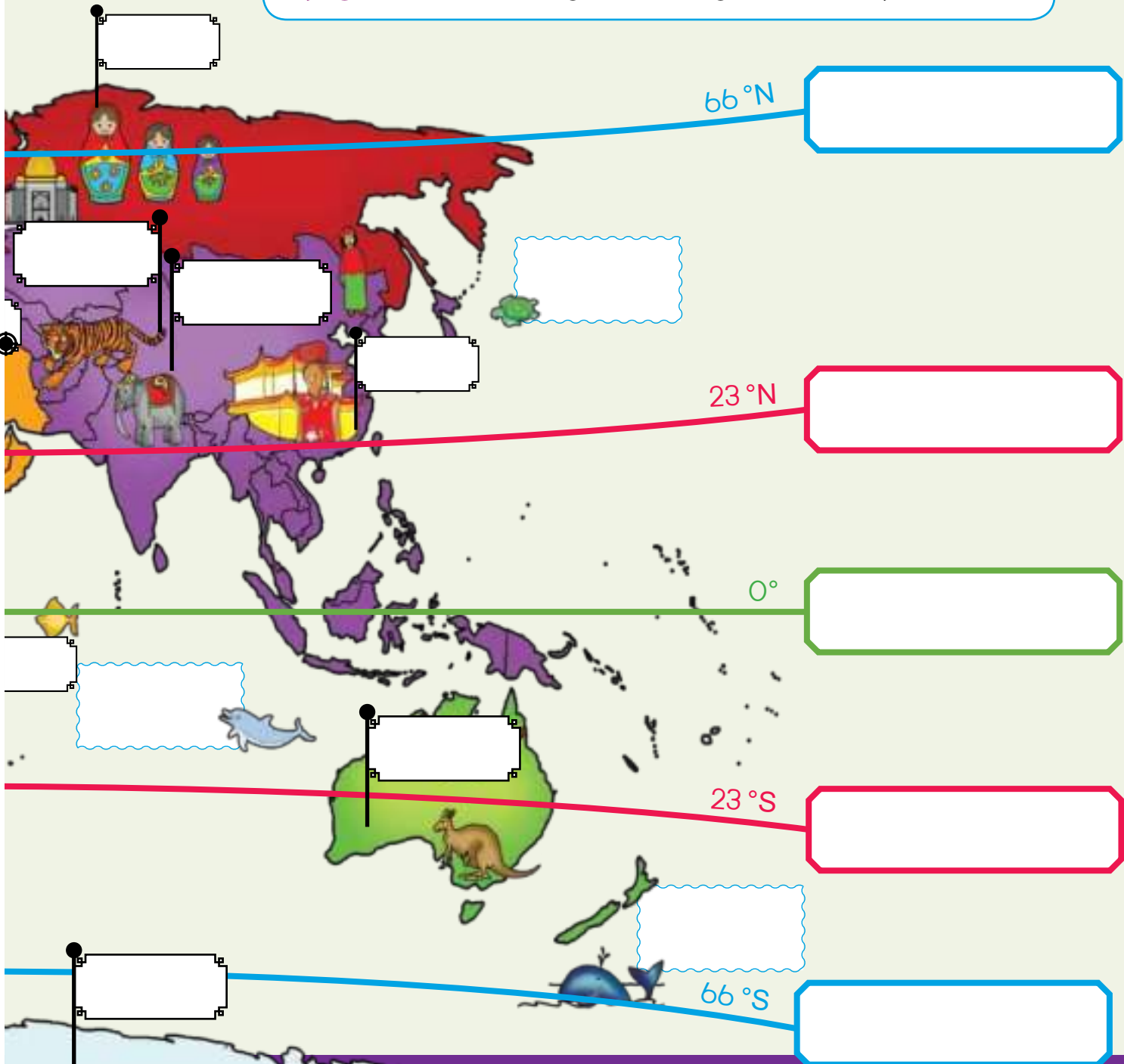
I-ikhweyitha (inkabazwe) Ngumugqa ocatshangwayo nje ozungeza imaphakathi lomhlaba.

Ithrophikhi yeKhensa ingama-23° enyakatho ne-ikhweyitha.

Ithrophiki yeKheprikhoni ingama-23° eningizimu ne-ikhweyitha.

Isiyingi sase-Akthiki singama-66° enyakatho ne-ikhweyitha.

Isiyingi sase-Antakthiki singama-66° eningizimu ne-ikhweyitha.



Imibuzo ephicayo ngebalazwe lomhlaba

29 Shono igama lezwe elisengxenyeni eseningizimu ne-Afrika.	30 Iyiphi indlovu enamadlebe amancane: eyase-India noma eyase-Afrika?	31 Yiluphi ulwandle okumele uluwele ngomkhumbi uma usuka eNingizimu Afrika uya e-Australia?	32 QEDA Yini eyenza ukuba elaseSomalia kuthiwe yi-“Horn of Africa” - uPhondo lwe-Afrika?	
28 Likuphi ikhaya lika-“Mickey Mouse”?				
27 Ucabangani wena? Ngabe amaphengwini atholakala e-Antarctica kuphela?				
26 Kukhona amazwe amangaki eSouth America?				
25 Kukhona amazwe amangaki e-Afrika?				
24 Zihlanganaphi eningizimu izilwandle i-Atlantic ne-Indian Ocean?				
23 Yini igama lemali esemqoka esetshenziswa e-Europe?				
22 Yini eyenza ukuba ibhele lasePholi lingangenwa yiqhwa? Yini amaphengwini angangenwa yiqhwa?				
21 Bheka i-igloo yaseGreenland. Yakhiwe ngani?	20 Ungakhomba yini ukuthi iphi iMpumalaga?	19 Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNyakatho ebalazweni?	18 Yiluphi ulwandle oluwela ngomkhumbi uma uya eSouth America?	17 Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNingizimu?

Usuku:

Dlala lo mdlalo nomngani wakho. Qhwabaza uhlamvu lwemali. Uma kuvela "ikhanda" (ingaphambili) unyakaza izikhundla ezimbili. Uma kuvela "umsila" (ingemuva) unyakazela phambili isikhundla esisodwa. Bheka ebalazweni ukuthola izimpendulo.



QALA

1
Wena uhlala kuliphi izwe?

2
Shono izwe elilodwa e-Afrika

3
Bakhuluma luphi ulimi eChina?

4
Shono amagama ezilwane ezimbili zase-Australia.



5
Bakhuluma luphi ulimi e-Australia?

6
Ungawutholaphi umbhoshongo okuthiwa yi-Eiffel Tower?

7
Awusho isilwane sase-Afrika kulezi ezaziwa ngokuthi "Yisihlanu esikhulu" (Big Five).

8
Ungawatholaphi amaphiramidi?

9
Yini igama lemali esetshenziswa e-USA?

10
Yini igama le-"nyoni yesizwe" yaseNingizomu Afrika?

11
Yini inhlokodolobha ye-United States of America?

16
Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNtshonalanga?

15
Yiliphi izwe elikhulu kunawo onke emhlabeni ngobuningi babantu?

14
Yiliphi izwe elikhulu kunawo onke ngobubanzi emhlabeni?

13
Yini inhlokodolobha yaseNamibia?

12
Yini inhlokodolobha yaseBrazil?



Manje usuzozenzela
olunye futhi ucwaningo
uwedwa.



ENingizimu Afrika sinabantu bamasiko nezinkolo ekunigi. Yenza ingxoxo nomuntu onenkolo eyehlukile kweyakho. Buza lo muntu imibuzo esethebhuleni elingezansi, bese ugcwalisa izimpendulo kukholamu engakwesokudla.



Kule nkolo kukhonzwa bani?

Kukhonzelwa kuphi?

Kukhonzwa kangaki?

Banamiphi imikhosi, imicimbi noma izinkonzo eziphathelene nenkolo yabo?

Laba bantu bagqoka kanjani kule mikhosi?

Ngabe abesilisa nabesifazane bakhonza ndawonye?

Khetha izwe elilodwa ufunde kabanzana ngalo ngokuthola lezi zimpendulo.

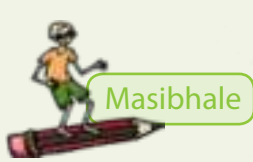


Likuphi leli zwe - kuliphi izwekazi?
Phawula leli zwe ebalazweni lakho.

Yimaphi amanye amasiko aziswayo khona?

Yiluphi olunye ulwazi olubalulekile olutholile?

Sifunda imibala



uJim



uJabu



u-Ajay

Qedela le misho ngokufaka amagama afanele emibala.

U-Ajay unezicathulo . UJabu unebhulukwe eli- .
 UJabu unezimbali ezi- . UJim unesikibha esi- .
 UJim unezicathulo ezi- . UJabu unesikibha esi- .
 UJabu unezicathulo ezi- . U-Ajay unesikibha esi- .



uBongi



uPam



uDevi

UBongi unencwadi . UBongi unezicathulo ezi- .
 UPam unencwadi e- . Izicathulo zikaPam zi- .
 UDevi unencwadi e- . Ingubo kaDevi yona i- .
 UBongi unesiketi esi- . Ingubo kaPam i- .

Yisho ukuthi wena nezihlobo zakho ninezinto ezinayiphi imibala.

Mina nginebhulukwe . Umkhulu unebhulukwe eli- .
 Umfowethu unebhulukwe eli- . Umkhulu futhi unezicathulo ezi- .
 Udadewethu unesiketi esi- . Ugogo unezicathulo ezi- .



Masifunde

EZEZINGANE

Umfana wesikole (9) uzithela kumuntu wokuqala

15 Ncwaba 2015

ISIZINDA SOKUDABUKA KWESINTU, ENingizimu Afrika – UMathew Berger oneminyaka eyi-9 wayegijima elandelainja yakhe uTau, bayongena esikhotheni esikhulu eMaropeng ekuseni ngelinye ilanga libalele. Wakhutshwa ugado kanti usezozithela kokubaluleke kakhulu kwabacwaninga ngolwazi lokwasendulo. “Baba, ngithole ithambo eselaba yitshe!” UMathew wayememeza uyise, uDkt Lee Berger, okwase kuphele iminyaka ecishe ibe ngama-20 efunana namathambo okhokho bethu basendulo.

Lo mfana uMathew wayephethe izinsalela zomfana wasendulo owayeyi-1,27 m ukuphakama, owayefe esemdadlana kunoMathew ngeminyakana embalwa nje. Lapho uDkt Berger eseyobheka ukuthi uMathew umemezelani kangaka, naye uqobo wamangala ukubona ukuthi indodana yakhe yayiphethe ingqwababa, ithambo lomuntu wasendulo owayechazwa ngokuthi uyi-*hominid*.

Sisebenzisa abakaki abayizikwele [kanje] uma sengeza amazwi okuqedela lokho okwakushiwo ngumuntu.

“Angikukholwanga lokhu! Ngaba nesiyezi,” kusho uDkt Berger kamuva. “Ngacishe ngafa [ukumangala].”

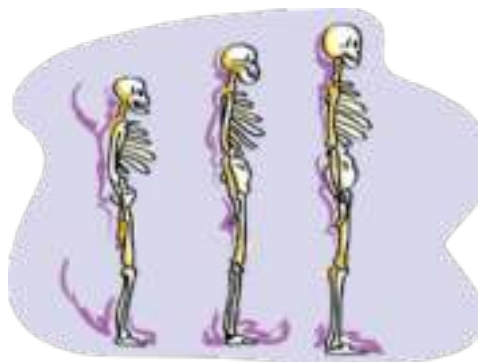
UDkt Berger nalabo ayecwaninga nabo ababephuma eNyuvesi

yaseWitwatersrand eGoli emva kwalokho sebathola okungaphezulu kakhulu kwamathambo lawo, sekuhlangu nethambo lekhanda. Bacabanga ukuthi lo mfana okwatholwa amathambo akhe mhlawumbe wayehamba nabomndeni wakhe befuna amanzi bahlaselwa yizilwane ezazibazingela base bephonseka emgodini ojule ngamamitha angama-30 kuya kuma-45, bafela lapho.



UDk Berger nethimba lososayensi ayesebenza nabo bathi la mathambo akudala, amafosili phela, akhombisa ukuthi lowo mfana wayewuhlobo lomuntu obizwa ngokuthi yihominidi. Amahomidi angokhokho balaba bantu esesibazi manje, noma olunye uhlobo lwabantu olusondelene nabo.

Ososayensi lolu hlobo lomuntu balunika igama elithi yiSediba (igama lesiSotho lomthombo wamanzi). Loluhlobo lomuntu lwaluhamba luqonde ngemilenze kodwa lubuye lukwazi ukukhwela emthini. Amazinyo nokuma kobuso kwakufana nokomuntu otholakala manje, kodwa izinyawo zakhona kwakusengathi ngezsilwane nje nobuchopho babubuncane kakhulu. Ososayensi bathi iSediba lesi sasiphila eminyakeni eyisigidi esi-1,78, kuya kwesi-1,95 kudaladala.



Usuku:



Masibhale

Watholani umfana nenja yakhe?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi uyise wamangala? Wayemangaliswa yini?

Yini amafosili?

Lisho ukuthini igama elithi "Sediba"? Uma ucabanga yini eyenza ukuba amafosili abizwe ngeleSediba?

Abantu ababeyiSediba babefana kanjani nabantu esibejwayele?

Babehluke kanjani kubantu banamuhla?

Awuzicabange nje unguMathew Berger oneminyaka eyisishiyagalolunye. Bhala kodayari ukuthi kwenzekani ngalolo suku.

Dayari othandekayo

Usuku:

Namuhla bengihamba nenja yami uTau



Sihlala kuplanethi elokhu iguquka. Kwesinye isikhathi lezi zinguquko zidalwa ngamandla emvelo nje, njengokuzamazama komhlaba nokunyakaza kwezilwandle. Kodwa omunye umonakalo udalwa ngabantu ngokunukubeza imifula nezilwandle nokushabalalisa amahlathi ezimvula. Zonke lezi zinguquko zenza ukuba silahlekelwe yilokho izingane zenu ezingenakuphinde zikubone, njengamahlathi asezimvuleni, nezilwane ezinjengethayiga yaseBengal okumanje nje isicishe ukushabalala. Kumele siwavikele amagugu ethu emvelo ukuze athokozelwe nayizizukulwane ezizayo – izingane zakho nabazukulu.

Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Inhlangano ebhekene nezemfundo nesayensi, i-United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) iye icele amazwe ukuba asho ukuthi yiziphi izindawo zawo ezibalulekile ukuze zivikelwe. Emva kwalokho-ke i-UNESCO iye izihlole lezi zindawo, kuthi uma zibonakala zibalulekile nangempela igcwalise ukuthi yizindawo ezingamagugu emhlabeni. INingizimu Afrika inezindawo ezinje eziyisishiyagalombili.

I-Robben Island ingenye yazo. Enye futhi yiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu, ososayensi abathi kulapho abantu bokuqala bavela khona.

Indawo enje ibaluleke ngani?

Amafosili atholakala emgedeni endaweni esemnceleni wezifundazwe iGauteng nesaseNyakatho Ntshonalanga, eduze kwedolobha laseKrugersdorp. Kunokukholwa ukuthi lana ngamathambo ezidalwa zokuqala ezazicishe zibe ngabantu ezaba semhlabeni.

Atholakala kanjani amafosili lana?

Ososayensi baqala ngabo-1890 ukumba izinsalela zemizimba yabantu ababephila kudaladala ngenkathi abavukuzi befuna igolide, base bedede bethola amafosili amaningi ngaphansi komhlaba. Ososayensi bathola amafosili amathambo ezidalwa ezicishe zifane nabantu, ezaziphila esikhathini esiyizigidi



i-google

Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Funa

zeminyaka ezedlula.



Ngo-1947 uDkt Robert Broom wathola ithambo lekhandla lowesifazana omdala owayephila kudaladala, owayesecishe afane nomuntu ososayeni abambiza bathi yi- Plesianthropustransvaalensis, laphaya emigedeni yaseSterkfontein. Abantu leli gama bathola kulukhuni ukulikhumbula, leli thambo lekhandla balinika elinye igama bathi nguNkk Ples.

Wayephila nini?

UNkk Ples wayephila ezigidini zeminyaka eyedlule ngaphambi kokuba abantu bakwazi ukwenza umlilo noma ngaphambi kokwenziwa kwezinto ezakhiwa ngensimbi. Ososayensi bakholwa ukuthi lawo mahominidi kwakungokhokho babantu abakhona namuhla, nokuthi isintu sadabuka kulezi zindawo. Yikho le ndawo yanikwa igama lokuthi yiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu.

Sinabuphi obunye ubufakazi bokuthi abantu bokuqala badabuka e-Afrika?

Ngo-1995 omunye usosayensi, uRonald Clarke wafumana izinsalela zenye ihominidi kuyo le ndawo. La mathambo anikwa igama elithi ngu-Little Foot ngoba kwakuthe lapho ososayensi bemba amathambo kwatholakala unyawo kuqala.

Ngenxa yokubaluleka kwalezi zinto ezazivunjululwa lapha, ngo-2000 i-UNESCO yathi le ndawo eseduze nale migede yindawo eyifa lamagugu.





Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho, bese ubhala izimpendulo ezikhaleni ozinikiwe.

Yin indawo eyifa lamagugu?

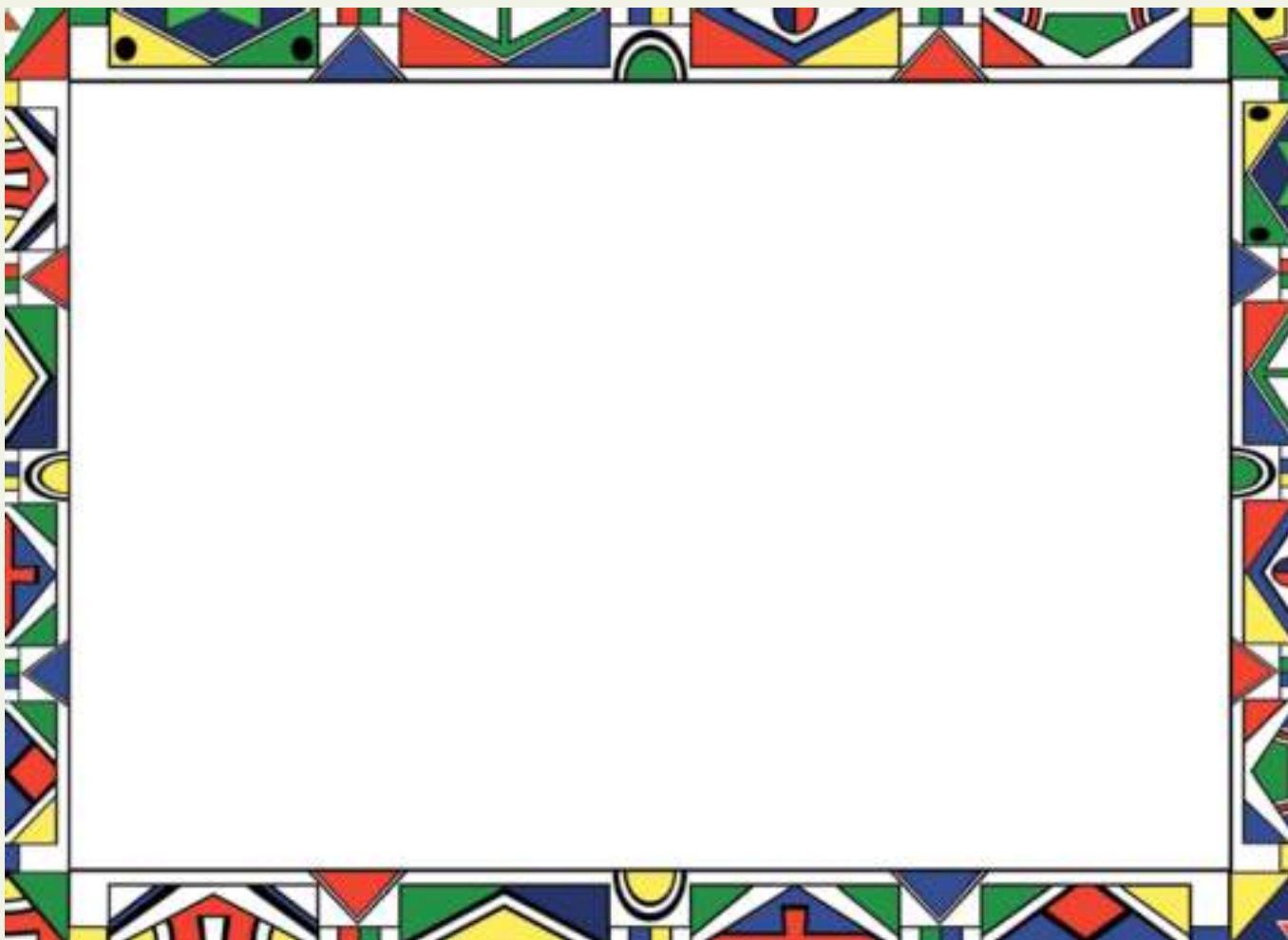
Yini ibaluleke kangaka kithina baseNingizimu Afrika indawo
eyiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu?

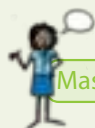


Masibhale

Ufunde futhi umbhalo ephephandabeni ngoMathew Berger nombiko oku-inthanethi ngendawo eyiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu bese wenza iphosta ukhangisa **iSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu**.

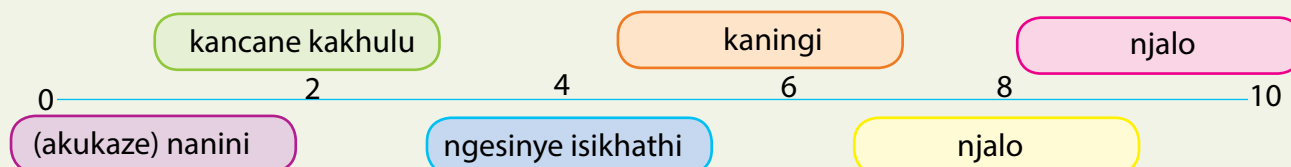
Dweba iphosta. Iphosta yakho kumele yenze abantu balangazelele ukuya eSizindeneni Sokudabuka Kwesintu.



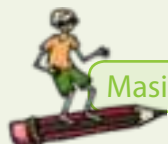


Masikhulume

Xoxa nomngani wakho ngalezi zandiso ezibhekise ekuthini into yenzeka kaningi kangakanani. Yenza imisho ukukhombisa kahle okushiwo yisandiso. Ngemva kwalokho bhala imisho yakho ethebhuleni elingezansi.



Kangaki	Engikwenzayo
njalo (nje)	
ngokuvamile	
kaningi	
ngesinye isikhathi	
(angikaze) nanini	
kancane kakhulu	



Masibhale

Bhala imisho uchaze okwenzayo ngezandiso ezisho ukuthi kwenziwa kaningi kangakanani.

Ekuseni njalo nje ngi-
Lapho sekuntambama ngi-
Ngezimpelasonto njalo ngi-
Ebusuku njalo ngi-
Ngamaholidi esikole njalo nje ngi-
Ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa ngokuvamile ngi-
NgeMigqibelo ebusuku kaningi ngi-
Ebusika angikaze nanini ngi-



Klebhula ikhasi elibhekene naleli, uligoqe ukwenza ibhrosha yekhadi elingu-Z. Yenza ibhrosha ukukhangisa iSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu.

Kumele ufunde ikhasi lewebhu ukuthola ulwazi. Ikhasi elingaphambili lizokhombisa ukuthi iphi le ndawo, uthole nesiqubulo sakhona. Ekhasini ngalinye kulana amanye dweba isithombe bese ubhala uchaze lokho abazokubona.

Khumbula ukufaka.

- ikheli lale ndawo,
- imali yokungena,
- nokuthi kuvulwa nini.

Dweba ikhava yangaphambili.

1

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

2

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

3

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

4

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

5

Nikeza imininingwane yokuxhumana nawe nekheli.

6



IKHASI LANGAPHAMBILI: goqela phambili

1



IKHASI LANGEMUVA: ulwazi olwejwayelekile,
njengenombolo yocingo, ikheli ne-imeyli.

6



5



2



3



4





Indikimba 8: Abantu, izindawo nobunkondlo

Ithemu 4: Amasonto 5 - 8

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114 Ngubani odla izincwadi zethu? 104

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Uxoxa ngeziphetho ezahlukeni zendaba.
Wenza okusamdalo ngesiphetho sendaba, awethule.
Ubhala okuyisona siphetho sendaba esizedlula zonke.

115 Isonto Lezinewadi 106

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa Endabeni yesonto Lezinewadi.
Ubhala kudayari echaza indaba.
Ubhala imisho ngezenzo eziphikayo.

116 Bhala indaba yakho 108

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala into azogxila kuyo kubalingiswa, isakhiwo, isizinda nezigameko.

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Uqondanisa imisho ukuze kuvele imbangela yokuthile nomphumela.
Uxhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso.
Ubhala Isigaba esichazayo ngokwenzeka kuye esehlazeni.

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120 Ukubheka ulimi 116

Uqondanisa izenzo nezithombe ezifanele.
Ukhomba izenzo, nezandiso nokunye okungabuzwa emishweni.
Uxoxa ngemiqondo emibili etholakala emagameni afanayo.

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121 UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo 118

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122 Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo 120

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123 UNanana neNdlovu 122

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125 Ukuzithokozisa ngezinkondlo 126

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngenkondlo.

126 NguNcibijane 128

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Uchaza izinto azifunda waphumelela kuzo kulo nyaka.
Uchaza afuna ukukwenza ngonyaka ozayo.





Masifunde

“Kuza iSonto Lezincwadi masinyane!” kusho uNkk Maharaj. UTumi nabo bonke ekilasini bahlala baqonda, bejabule. ISonto Lezincwadi lalisho ukuthi kuzoba nemincintiswano kubuye kuphunywe kuyiwe emtasheni wezincwadi edolobheni, kutholakale nezindaba eziningi.

“Nonyaka indikimba yeSonto Lezincwadi iphatheleni nemvelo endle,” kusho uNkk Maharaj. “Abanye benu bazodweba amaphosta babhale izindaba ngezilwane **ezisengozini yokushabalala** nezingase **zishabalale**. Niyakhumbula ukuthi sake sakhuluma ngalezo zilwane ngesonto eledlule.” Wakhomba ezinye zezithombe ezilenga odongeni.

“Ezinye izilwane zisengozini yokushabalala ngoba abantu bazizingelela uboya bazo,” kusho uTumi owayehlale azi konke. “Ngesinye isikhathi zize zishabalale ngoba zingakutholi okufanele ezingakudla.”

“Uqinisele, Tumi,” kusho uNkk Maharaj. “Ngakho-ke, bantwana,” eseqhubeka, “qalani ukucabanga ngamaphosta enu nezindaba ngalezi zilwane.”

Abanye ekilasini badweba amaphanda namabhele. Abanye badweba obhejane nezingulule, abanye badweba amadodo namakwahahashi (quagga). Kodwa abaningi - noTumi imbala – babhala ngedayinaso. Hhayi noma yiyiphi nje, kodwa eyohlobo oluthile nje. Babhala ngokuthiwa yi-igwanodoni abasebeke bafunda ngayo ngesonto elandulela lelo.

UTumi wayesikhumbula kahle isithombe saleso silwane. Sasinemilenze emibili emifushane yangaphambili, kanye nomsila omfushane owugqinsi. Ezinyaweni kwakukhona izinzwani eziyisihlanu **eziyizinqinjana**. Sasineminwe emihlanu esandleni ngasinye, nesithupha esicijile esisaluphondo. I-igwanodoni yayidla utshani – noma yini nje emilayo.

Zonke izikole kulo mphakathi zazibamba iqhaza kokwakwenziwa ngeSonto Lezincwadi Lomtapo Wezincwadi. Emasontweni ambalwa edlule, izingane zazimatasatasa zidweba, zipenda amaphosta ayezothunyelwa emtasheni wezincwadi.

Ngaphambi kokuba ufunde

- Bheka izithombe nesihloko (noma izihloko) bese uzama ukufunisela ukuthi Indaba ingani.
- Funda wedlulise amehlo ekhasini ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.



Ngenkathi ufunda

- Qhathanisa obukubikezela nalokho okufundile.
- Uma ingxenywe oyifundayo ungayizwa kahle, ifunde kancane futhi. Ifunde kakhulu kuzwakale.





Amagama amasha

Lapho sekufika usuku lokuba amaphosta nezindaba kubukiswe emtatsheni wezincwadi, abeklasa likaTumi bangena ebhasini bahamba, Kwakuwusuku lwasebusika olubandayo, nomoya uvunguza ngamandla.

Lapho izingane sezifika, into yokuqala ezayenza kwaba ukufuna amaphosta azo.

"Nansi eyami!" kusho uTumi. Yayikhombisa idayinaso emamathekayo, kulenga imbali emlonyeni wayo, ukukhombisa ukuthi kwakuyidayinaso edla utshani.

"Nansi indaba yami ngebhele lasepholi!" kusho u-Anna.

"Kanti nakhu engikubhale ngobhejane!" kusho uThami ngokuqhosha.

Lapho sezifike zonke izingane, uNkk Motha osebenza emtatsheni wezincwadi, wathi, "Kukhona okuzonimangaza enginiphathele khona."

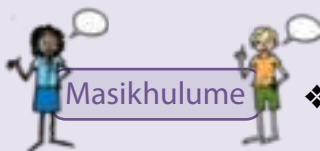
Izingane zase zihlala phansi zimangele nje ukuthi leso simanga kuzoba yini.

Wase uvuleka umnyango, langena lishesha ibhele lasepholi ligqoke intolibhantshi enhle eyenziwe ngeziziba zendwangu, lilandelwa yibhubesi nephanda. "Kuphila ngempela!" kumemeza enye yezingane.

"Chabo bo," kusho enye.

"Kugqokisiwe nje. Ngabantu abagqokisiwe."

Ibhele lasepholi lathi ukudansa ligijima liya ngapha nangapha. Lase lijikeleza lihambe lixhawula zonke izingane.



Masikhulume

❖ Ngabe ninalo yini iSonto Lezincwadi esikoleni senu noma edolobheni? Kuba yinto enjani?

- ❖ UTumi unikeza izizathu ezimbili zokushabalala kwezilwane. Yiziphi?
- ❖ Ngabe amadodo kanye namakwahahashi sekwashabalala noma kusengozini yokushabalala? Uyazi ukuthi zibukeka kanjani lezi zilwane?
- ❖ UTumi yini ayithanda ngeSonto Lezincwadi?
- ❖ Yini igama ledayinaso ezabe zazi ngayo izingane?
- ❖ Ngabe ibhubesi lisengozini yokushabalala? Usho ngani?
- ❖ Asho ukuthini amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile? Xoxa ngalokhu nomngani wakho.





Masifunde

UNkk Motha wayelungisela ukufunda indaba nje lapho sekuvuleka umnyango, sekungena okunye futhi, kunyakazisa ikhanda elinamazekece, kuliyisa ngapha nangapha.

“Kwakuhle-ke lokhu!” kusho omunye wothisha.

“Yiyona kostshumu ewedlula wonke le!”

“Hawu ake nibheke!” kusho izingane. “Yi-igwanodoni.”

“Cha!” kusho uNkk Motha. “Yidayinaso!” Wayemangele kancane ngoba wayengasakhumbuli ecela ukuba alethelwe ikhostshumu yedayinaso.

Idayinaso yagxumela ezinganeni sengathi kukhona emfunayo. Yase ibona uTumi laphaya emuva. Yagxumela kuye yamxhawula. “Halo!” kusho uTumi.

Zonke izingane zaya koxhawula idayinaso, nayo yazungeza ilokhu ibakhiphele isidladla sayo esinamazekece. Idayinaso yase ihlala eduze kukaTumi. Yazamula yase ibeka ikhanda layo phezu kwezidladla zayo, isilala. UTumi wazama ukutshela uNkk Motha ngedayinaso, kodwa yena wayefuna ukuba uTumi ake ame uthisha aze aqede ukufunda indaba yebhele lepholi.

UTumi akasakwazanga ukulalela indaba ngoba kwasuke kwezwakala umsindo oxakile ovela kwesinye isilwane esiseduze kwakhe. Idayinaso yabe ihonqa. Umsindo walokho walokhu ukhula. Bonke baphenduka ukubheka ukuthi kwenzenjani.

“Ningamnaki,” kusho uNkk Motha.

Yaphela-ke indaba kodwa idayinaso yalokhu ilele. Zonke izingane

zasukuma zaqala ukubheka izincwadi. UNkk Motha wayekhombisa ezinye izingane incwadi ekhuluma ngezinyoni lapho esezwa izwi ngemva kwakhe. Kwakunguthishomkhulu.

“Uxolo,” kusho yena. “Bengifisa ukusheshe ngifike. Ngabe konke kuhambe kahle? Ngiyabona ukuthi amakhostshumu afikile.”

“Kodwa-ke,” kusho uNkk Motha ebukeka edidekile, “uma kungewena ofake ikhostshumu, ngubani kanti?”



I-igwanodoni yayiphila eminyakene ecishe ibe yizigidi eziyi-130 eyedlule, idla utshani, isinda okucishe kube ngamakhiogramu ayizi-2 000, uma imi ibe ngamamitha ama-3 lapha ezinqulwini, iphakame ibe ngamamitha ayi-6 kuya kwayi-10. Igama layo leli ilitola ngokuba ibe namazinyo afana nakaxamu.





Amagama amasha

"Ngizamile kodwa ukukutshela," kusho uTumi. "Bengazi ukuthi bekungeyena umuntu ogqokiswe."

"Ehhene!" kusho omunye ekhomba egxenyeni yamashalofu ezincwadi. Idayinaso yayidla incwadi esihloko sithi *Great Oceans and Rivers of the World*.

UTumi wazama ukuchaza. "Yi-igwanodoni," esho etshela uNkk Motha. "Lezi zilwane zidla izitshalo, vele-ke iphepha livela okhunini, kanti ukhuni luvela emthini kanti umuthi uyisitshalo. Yikho lesi silwane sidla iphepha nje."

Izingane zayibheka idayinaso isidla isahluko sesithupha sencwadi ekhuluma ngezilwandle. "Wo, Nkosi yami," kusho uNkk Motha, "akulungile neze lokhu." Idayinaso yabona inqwaba yezincwadi ezintsha zezindaba. Amakhava anemibala egqamile ayelukhuni ecwebezela. "Hlephu!" isidla idayinaso. "Hlephu!" Incwadi yokuqala yezindaba yanyamalala phakathi kwemihlathi emikhulu.

Bonke bazama ukucabanga indlela yokususa idayinaso.



Akekho ofuna ukuba idayinaso idle umtapo wezincwadi. Pho zazingenzani izingane ukususa idayinaso emtatsheni wezincwadi? Xoxani ngalokhu bese nenzela ekilasini umdlalo ngenikucabangayo.



Manje senibone imidlalo embalwa lapho kukhona abalingiswa, khethani ukuthi yimuphi ophuma phambili, nisibhale phansi isisombululo. Manje-ke seninaso isiphetho sendaba ethi *Inunu emtatsheni wezincwadi*.



Masibhale

Ake ubheke kule ndaba futhi. Phendula le mibuzo.

Yiziphi izinto ebezihlelelwe Isonto Lezincwadi?



Masenze

Ibukeka kanjani i-igwanodoni? Funda ukuchazwa kwayo bese uyidweba.



Masibhale

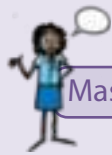
Bhala iqoqa lendaba njengento ozoyifaka kudarayi usho ukuthi kwenzekeni emtatsheni wezincwadi namhlanje. Bhala njengomuntu "wokuqala" okhulumayo, usebenzise u-"ngi-" kodwa kube senkathi eyedlule.



Dayari othandekayo

Namhlanje inunu ifike emtatsheni wezincwadi

yaqala ukudla izincwadi.



Masikhulume

Khuluma nomngani wakho ngethebhula, ulisebenzise ukuzejwayeze ukwenza imisho esho **ukuphika** kusetshenziswa isakhi **a**, kulandele isivumelwano senhloko, isenzo sigcine ngo-**i**.

Mina	a-	ngithanda ibhola.
Wena		ngiwela umgwaqo.
Thina		ngidla manje.
Bona		ngidlala ithenisi.
Lona		lifuna ukuhamba.
UDudu		likhotha uswidi.
Khona		lizwakala kahle.
Zona		lisinda kakhulu.
Iqhwa		lifika ngakithi.



Manje bhala ukuphika enkathini edlule.

Lona a-lifuna. Lona alifunanga.
UDudu _____ kotha.
Khona _____ zwakala.
Zona _____ sinda.



Masibhale

Manje-ke sebenzisa ithebhula nezibonelo ozakhela zona zisho ukuphika enkathini edlule. Sikunikile isibonelo sokuqala.

UJabulani akavumanga ukuhamba natshi.

Ukubheka ukuphika enkathini edlule

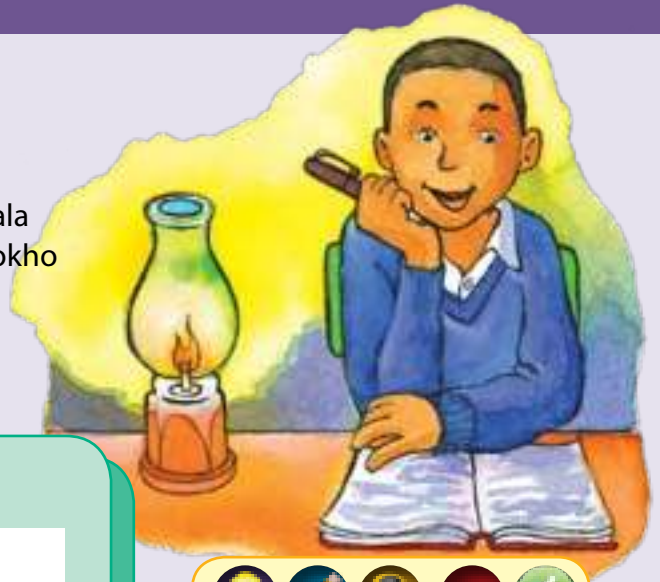
Uma sikhombisa ukuphika enkathini edlule sisebenzisa isijobelelo: -anga.





Masibhale

Lungiselela ukubhala indaba noma inganekwane. Qala ngokugcwalisa imibono onayo ohlakeni. Emva kwalokho sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ekubhaleni indaba yakho ekhasini elilandelayo.



Ngobani abalingiswa?

Yini isakhiwo?



● Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
 ● Bhala umzamo wokuqala ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emzwameni wokuqala ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Yini isihloko sendaba yakho?

Yini isizinda sayo?

Yini eyenzeka ngasekuqaleni?

Yini elandelayo?

Igcina kanjani?



Usuku:

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal blue lines on a white background.





Masifunde

- ❖ Yini umahluko omkhulu phakathi kwesilwane esincelisayo nesihuquzelayo?
- ❖ Zingaki izilwane ezihuquzelayo ongazisho?
- ❖ Ake uxoxele ikhosi ukuthi wake watholana (wabhekana) kanjani nesilwane esihuquzelayo.



UVusi ungemvana nje komngani wakhe uMike ovula uziphu wethende. UVusi wethuka agxume lapho umngani wakhe esekhala ngokwethusayo, aze ayowela kuBongi ongemva kwakhe.

"Yi-i-nyoka!" kusho uMike ehlehlela kuVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uMnu Mosoma, uza esegijima esuka emlilweni osenkanjini. "Uneqiniso kangakanani ukuthi yinyoka?" ebuza engafuni kubonakale ukumonyozela kwakhe ngenkathi ebuka izingane ezintathu eziqhaqhazelayo.

"Ulimi lwaso lulokhu luthi nyali-nyali emlonyeni, Baba, futhi sibukeka njengentulo enkulu!" esho ephelwa ngumoya uVusi.

"Ake nilinde lapha nonke kengiyothatha ithoshi kujipha. Mhlawumbe njalo akuyona inyoka."

UBongi uthinta ihlombe likaMike. "Kungenzeka kanjani kungabi yinyoka? Sikhona esinye isilwane esinolimi olude luphuma lungena emlonyeni waso?" kubuza yena.

UBongi noVusi banikina amakhanda. Abakwazi ukuchaza.

UMnu Mosoma ubuye esephethe ithoshi ngesandla nefosholo ngesinye. Ubizela uVusi ngakuye.

"Yini libanjwe yimi, Baba?" kubuza uVusi ngezwi elincane.

"Ungakhathazeki; ngizongena kuqala ngiyobheka lesi silwane esihuquzelayo."

UMnu Mosoma usephakamisa umnyango wethende ngesandla esinye, akhanyise ngethoshi ethendeni. Izingane zontathu zithi ukusondela, zisazama ukushiya isikhala esiphephile phakathi kwazo nethende.



“Yebo, yilokhu ebengikucabanga,” kuvungazela uMnu Mosoma. “Wuxamu. Kodwa ufike kanjani lapha? Bengithi nginitshelile ukuba nibophele imaphansi lethende emacaleni alo.”

UVusi ubheka amateki akhe, laba abanye ababili bayabhekana baqhikize amahlombe. Babephuthuma ekuseni, njengasemihleni. UVusi wanquma ukuba kukhulunywe ngokunye. “Ngolunjani lolu hlobo lukaxamu, Baba? Luyaluma noma lukhwife?”

UBongi uthathekile ngokubukeka kwentulo enkulu. Uma ikhanyiswa ngethoshi ayagqama amabhulokhi amhlophe enza iphethini elicwebazelayo emhlane omnyama onamazokece. Inamazipho amnyama amade ezidladleni ezine ezishwabeneyo. Wethuka agxume lapho isilwane sesikhisila ngelikhulu.

“Qaphelani phela zingane, ngumsebenzi onengozi lo. Uma sikuluma lesi silwane, kuzodingeka umgxala ukwehlukanisa leyo mihlathi,” kusho uMnu Mosoma.

“Kuyethusa lokhu!” kuvungama uMike esuka kule ndawo ekhanyisiwe.



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde indaba futhi uthole omqondofana bala magama asendabeni. (Khumbula: omqondofana ngamazwi ehlukeni kodwa asho okufanayo.)

thuthumela	
mamatheka	
finyelela	
phimisa	
khulumela phansi	



Masibhale

Funda indaba ngoxamu futhi bese uxoxa nomngani wakho ngezimpendulo zale mibuzo. Emva kwalokho gcwalisa izimpendulo ezikhaleni ezingezansi.

Zilandelana kanjani izingane lapho ziya ethendeni?

Eyokuqala

Eyesibili

Eyesithathu

Ucabanga ukuthi uVusi akaze awubone uxamu phambilini? Usho ngani?

Yini eyenza uVusi agxumele kuBongi?

Ngabe uMnu. Masoma uyazesaba izilwane ezihuquzelayo? Usho ngani?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi izingane ziyazesaba izilwane ezihuquzelayo?

Ungene kanjani uxamu ethendeni?



Masibhale

Sivamile ukukhuluma ngembangela nomphumela. Sikubeka kahle lokhu ngokusebenzisa amagama anjengokuthi **ngoba** noma **ngakho**. Qondanisa amagama kukholomu eluhlaza satshani kwesokunxele nokushiwo kwesasibhakabhaka kwesokudla.

Uxamu wangena ethendeni.

Uxamu wezwa esevinjezelwe yizingane.

UMnu Mosoma waya kujiphu.

UMike wagxuma kakhulu wabuyela emuva.

UVusi akakaze awubone uxamu.

Wayefuna ukulanda ithoshi.

Washayisana noVusi.

Ucabanga ukuthi ubhekene nenyoka.

Izingane zazingabophanga kwaqina phansi ethendeni.

Wenza umsindo wanyaliza ulimi.

Manje sebenzisa amagama **ngoba** noma **ngakho** ukuxhuma imisho, bese ubhala umusho omusha ekhasini elilandelayo.



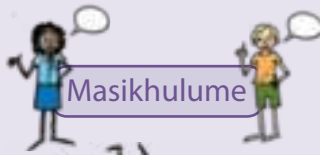
Masibhale

Bhala Izigaba ezimbili amabili ngesikhathi osichithe enkanjini ehlanzeni.
(Uma ungakaze ukwenze lokhu, chaza ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi kunjani.)
Sebenzisa la magama azokusiza. Chaza ukuthi wazizwa unjani, kwakunuka kanjani, wezwani, bezwakala kanjani utshani nemithi uma ukuthinta.

Ukuhambela kwami ehlanzeni

ithende ibhakede amanzi izinkuni umlilo ibhodwe elimasondo-mathathu
omiyane umuthi impala thambile isilwane esihagazelayo impisi ngedwa
ngesaba inyendle kumahhadlahhadla imigwaqo eyibhuqu isiqiwana
sezinyamazane ipulazi okunameva ithaya okusha izinyoni zitshiloza





Masikhulume

Lake lakuphelela ithemba kwathi vele uyeke? Wezwa ukuthi kulukhuni kakhulu?

Unazo yini izinkinga ezisusa umqondo wakho emsebenzini wesikole?



Masifunde

Funda ngengane engazange ilahle ithemba.

Igama lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngazalwa ngo-1967 emzini wasemakhaya eVenda esifundazweni saseLimpopo. Lapho sengineminyaka eyisithupha ngaba nesimungumungwane, isifo esejwayelekile ezinganeni. Ngaba neshwa – kwaba nezingxaki ngase ngiba yimpumpu the. Ngaphelelwa yithemba, ngayinto engenamandla, elahlekile nje. Ngangizoqhubeka kanjani nje nempilo?

Ngayofunda esikoleni sabangaboni eBosele no-1973, lapho engafunda khona iBhreyili. Ngalisebenzisa ngokugcwele ithuba lemfundo ephambili eyayitholakala lapho. Ngangazi ukuthi kufanele ngithole umatikuletshe ni omuhle. Izingane zike zingazi ukuthi kubaluleke kanjani ukusebenza ngokuzikhandla, bese zizisola kamuva empilweni yazo.

Ngemva kokufunda lapho ngo-1987, ngayofunda eNyuvesi yaseNyakatho, kwathi ngo-1991. Ngaqala ukufundela iziqu zangemva kwezokuqala eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand eGoli. Ngangifuna ukufundela ukuba ngummeli. Ngase ngazi abameli abaningi abangaboni. Kodwa ugogo wathi kumele ngibe nguthisha. Wayeqinisile – yiyona nto engangiyithanda nami.

Ngo-1997 ngathola umfundaze wakwaFullbright. Lokhu kwase kusho ukuthi ngingaya eMelika ngiyofundela iziqu zika-MA eBoston College. Ngajabula kabi! Mina lo, u-Obert Maguvhe ngangizohamba ngendiza ngiye endaweni ekude nasemzini wasemakhaya eVenda! Ngase ngizothi cababa eMelika! Ngangingayicabangi nakuyicabanga le nto. Kodwa ngaze ngayigibela leyo ndiza, ngaluthatha uhambo. Ngangihlala ngedwa eMelika, ngenza uhlelo lweminyaka emibili ngezinyanga eziyishumi nambili nje. Osolwazi ababengifundisa babecabanga ukuthi ngingumfundi owehlukile kwabanye ngoba ngabuyela ekhaya masinyane kusasele unyaka kulokho sonke esasikulindele.

Emva kweminyaka eyisikhombisa ngibuye eMelika ngaqeda iziqu zobudokotela eNyuvesi yasePretoria. Konke kungenzeka uma ukholelwa kulokho oyikho, futhi uzimisele ukusebenza kanzima. Akukho okungakuvimba. Into eyangisiza ukuthi ngikholelwe emandleni enginawo ukuthi ubaba wayehlale elindele ukuba ngenze yonke imisebenzi eyenziwa yizingane ezingenakukhubazeka, njengokwelusa izinkomo nezimbuzi kanye nokuhlakula emasimini. Isimanga esikhulu ukuthi umngani wami omkhulu emakhaya kwakungumfana ongezwa. Noma sasingasebenzisi lona ulimi lwezimpawu ekuxhumaneni, sasizwana, futhi sasidlala ndawonye njengazo zonke izingane.

Sasibumba izilwane nezinyoni ngebumba, sibhukuda, sisenga izimbuzi, sikhwela nasemithini. Ngikho-ke noma ngangingaboni, umngani wami yena engezwa, kwakungeze kwangifikela mina ukuthi lokhu kwakusenza sibe ngabantu abangaphelele kahle njengabanye.

Ngo-2008 ngaqashwa nguMnyango Wemfundo Eyisisekelo ukuba ngumqondisi womkhankaso wokugqugquzela ukufunda nokubhala obizwa ngele-KhaRiGude. Lo mkhankaso uhlose ukufundisa ukufunda nokubhala kubantu abadala abayizigidi ezi-3.5, kanti olwami uphiko lubhekene nokufundisa abadala abangaboni ukuba bakwazi ukufunda ibhreyili. Asikwazi ukusebenzisa amehlo ethu ukufunda, ngakho-ke sisebenzisa iminwe yethu.

Kwaba mnandi kakhulu ngo-2013 lapho senginikwa isikhundla sokuba nguSolwazi, i-Associate Professor, eNyuvesi yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kulo msebenzi wami omusha kumele ngiqeqeshe othisha ukufundisa izingane ezinokukhubazeka. Kumnandi kakhulu ukuba sesikhundleni sokwazi ukusiza abanye.

Umyalezo wami kwabasha ukuba bafunde ngamandla onke ngenkathi besesekoleni. Akumele ukuba izikhathi ezinzima nokudabuka kukudangalise. Sonke kumele sibe namaphupho, kanti ukuwabona ephumelela kweyeme ekusebenzeni ngokuzikhandla.





Masibhale

Gcwalisa lokho okwenzeka empilweni kaDkt Obert Maguvhe kule minyaka. Phinda emuva ufunde indaba yempilo yakhe futhi uma ungasayikhumbuli yonke imininingwane. Ungafanele uyibale nje iminyaka uma ungayinikiwe endabeni.

Unyaka	Okwenzeka
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
Uthini umyalezo u-Obert awedlulisela kubo bonke abasha?	

I-othobhayografi yindaba umuntu ayibhala ngempilo yakhe uqobo. Ibhayografi yindaba yomuntu ebhalwe ngomunye oseceleni. Le othobhayografi niyibhalelwe ngu-Obert.



Masenze

Yini iBhrayili?

IBhrayili yindlela esetshenziswa ngabantu abangaboni ukufunda nokubhala besebenzisa iminwe yabo. Lolo nalolo hlamvu lwe-alfabhethi lumelwe yiphethini lamachashazi aqumbile abakwazi ukuwezwa ngezihloko zeminwe bawahumushe. Leli thebhula elingezansi likhombisa ukuthi ibukeka kanjani i-alfabhethi yeBhrayili.



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Bhala igama lakho ngeBhrayili. Faka izinhlamvu zegama lakho emgqeni ongezansi bese ukopishela emgqeni ongaphezulu amachashaza ohlamvu ngalunye.

Izenzo



Masibhale

Qondanisa izenzo nezithombe ezifanele. Gcwalisa inamba yesithombe eduze nesenzo esifanele. Ungasisebenzisi izenzo ngaphezu kokukodwa.

- ☐ pheka
- ☐ yenza
- ☐ phuza
- ☐ shayela
- ☐ yidla
- ☐ hamba
- ☐ yiba na-
- ☐ thanda
- ☐ lalela
- ☐ phila
- ☐ dlala
- ☐ funda
- ☐ khuluma
- ☐ bhaka
- ☐ bheka
- ☐ gqoka
- ☐ gibela
- ☐ cisha

1 ifulethi 	2 ibhayisikili 	3 isilwane esingumngani
4 ikhekhe 	5 isiJalimane 	6 i-VW
7 iphephandaba 	8 umsakazo 	9 amamuvi
10 umabonakude 	11 amakhandlela 	12 ithenisi
13 isameshi 	14 ikhofi 	15 ukudla okungenampilo
16 idina 	17 umsebenzi wasekhaya 	18 izibuko

Amabinzana ezenzo

Amabinzana ezenzo yizenzo ezihambisana namanye amazwi okuvame ukuba yizingasenzo.

Dwebela izenzo kule misho bese ukokelezela amagama "asiza" izenzo.

- U-Anne ubekade elinde uJabu.
- Udokotela uqale akuhlale bese ekujova.
- Uma bejabule bavele bacule.
- Lezi zingane kuze kufike unina zisebenza.
- Uthi ehamba abe eqalaza.
- Uwe ebhayisikilini wacishe walimala.
- Phela kufanele umtshele ukuthi usufikile.

Ibinzana lebizo

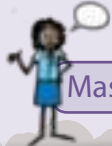
Ibinzana lebizo yiqoqwana lamagama emshweni elisebenzisana nebizo.

UJabulani waya edolobheni. (Igama "uJabulani" yibizo.)

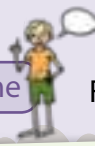
UJabulani omkhulu waya edolobheni. ("UJabulani omkhulu" yibinzana lebizo.)

Dwebela amabinzana ebizo kule misho.

- Udadewethu omncane uneminyaka eyisithupha.
- Umfana ongelamayo wayenomcimbi.
- Indlu enkulu iyasha.
- Umama omdala walungisa indlu.
- Izimbali ezinhle zabuniswa yilanga.
- Ibhayisikili lami elidala balebile.
- Intaba ephakeme imbozwe ngamafu.



Masikhulume



Asithokozele omabizwafane

Fundani laba omabizwafane bese nixoxa ngemiqondo emibili abanayo.

UZinhle wakwaGumede unebala elihle.



Ngibona ukuthi yimbiza ezomsiza.

Nglzoya kuye ngoba unesifuba njengami!

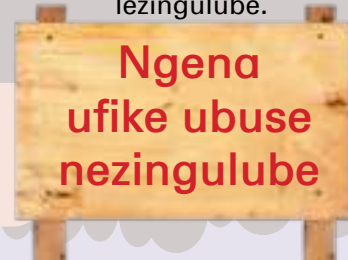
UMA INGEKHO INHLOKO NGEKE SIYE LAPHO.

Emva kokubeletha umntwana waya emsebenzini.



Uphawu esangweni lepulazini lezingulube.

Ngena ufike ubuse nezingulube



Isingathekiso

Isingathekiso siqhathanisa izinto ezimbili ngokuthi enye, ingenye.

Isibonelo: Unenhliziyo yegolide.

Lapha sithola amagama okuphindwa kuwo unkamisa othile.

Ufanankamisa

Isibonelo: Hamba mfana kababa.





Masifunde

Funda inkondlo ethi *UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo*.
Zilingise izindlela eziyisimanga zaleli kati.

- Kokelezela amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni.
- Thola amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze enkondlweni. Bhala izincazelo zawo ebhokisini eliseduze kwenkondlo.



UNonkavithi, ikati lezimanga

UNonkavithi yinqaba yekati, ubizwa
ngomaziph' angabonabonakali – Yinkosi yezigilamkhuba
Ingalo yomthetho iyinde nje
Kuye imfushane wumsila wembila,
Bangayibiza ngeMPD neKMPD
Kodwa uma betheleka enkundleni
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akekh' ofana nawe,
Wephule yonke imithetho nemitheshwana yomuntu,
Wephule nowemvelo wokudonswa wumhlaba,
Ikhono lakho lokuntanta likhexisa imilomo, Kuthi noma betheleka emabaleni alapho
ugcweleze khona - *Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi*.
Ungamthungatha emakhosombeni nasemakhoneni,
umfune nasemoyeni, thula ngikutshela,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, kati lamakhambi, umude **ungumndondoshiya**;
Ubonakala ungavele, uzwakala unqakhulumanga, amehlo akho asithele.
Ishiya lilinye liphuphuma imiqond' ejulile,
Ikhanda yimbumbulu yembulunga,
Usikhumba silele uthuli,





Umadevu afana nekamu lezinwele zamakhosikazi,
Uthwala ikhanda **utshikize**, ugobagobe,
Ufuz' inyok' umanyamalala kubhekiwe,
Kuthi sonke sesithe ulele obenyoni,
Sithole ukuthi uphapheme okwenhlanzi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Uwugojogojo lothi ungathi udonsel' imisakazo,
Sihlangana nawe ezitaladin' ezindala,
Sikubon' emapak' edolobheni, Kuyothi uma kuvela ubugebengu,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Uhlonishwa yizwe lonke, (Bath' uqola ngephepha kuphela.)
Iminwe yakho ayikho kodw' emaphepheni,
Nasemabhukwin' amakhulu, Kulahlek' inyama nobisi,
Kuduk' impande yesono nezikhwama,
Kufunwa lokhu ngapha, Kufunwa lokhuya ngale,
Kuphenywa kuphakanyiswa,
Kuphathaphathwa, Kodwa nakhu okukodwa ngawe,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
alikhokho ikati elake laba khona **elinguphunyakabemphethe**
okukaNonkavithi wamavithivithi, Konke onakho yinsada,
Kungaphezu kotshani bungaka, Okwenzayo sewukwenzile,
AKEKHO OBONA KUNGUWE!

Bathi wonke Amakati
Aziphethe **budlakadlaka** njengawe
Aziwa enhla nasezansi, (Ngibala oNyawu ikati elidala,
Ngibala oSusumsila **imbodla** yakwabo,
Ngibala oBoyabekati abaziwayo) Bebeyini kuNonkavithi
Inkunzimalanga yezinkunzi,
Nabasemlandweni wobuqili kabafiki kuye.
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Uwugojogojo lothi ungathi udonsel' imisakazo,
Sihlangana nawe ezitaladin' ezindala,
Sikubon' emapak' edolobheni, Kuyothi uma kuvela ubugebengu,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi –
Noma **betheleka** enkundleni yobugebengu
UNonkavith' akabonwa!
Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo.

Ngu-TS Elliot (kunokwengeziwe)





Masifunde

Phinda ufunde inkondlo nkondlo kakhulu
bese ukhuluma ngendlela elichazwe ngayo
ikati.
Yikuphi kulokhu okuyimifanekisomqondo
okuchaza kahle uNonkavithi?



Masibhale



Yimiphi imigqa enkondlweni eveza ukuthi uNonkavithi ubukeka kanjani?

Yini encazelweni eyethulwe ngoNonkavithi, eveza ukuthi uhlakaniphe kakhulu?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi "Nabasemlandweni wobuqili kabafiki kuye"?

Kungani leli kati libizwa "ngomaziph' angabonabonakali"?

Imbongi isebenzisa isenzasamuntu uma ichaza uNonkavithi njengekati elinezimpawu zabantu.
Yiziphi lezi zimpawu ethi imbongi leli kati linazo?



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala inkondlo yakho ngesilwane esihlakaniphile. Bhala ukuthi sibukeka sinjani. Yini esiyenzayo ukuze kuthiwe sihlakaniphile? Xoxa ngesilwane neqembu lakho. Bhala amagama achaza lesi silwane. Emva kwalokho sebenzisa amagama anemvumelwano emazwini osuvele unawo. Qale ubhale umzamo wokuqala nje ephepheni bese ubuye ubhala inkondlo leyo encwadini yakho.



Idwebele umfanekiso inkondlo yakho.



Masifunde

Iyaziwa indaba kaNanana “owakha endleni ngabomu”. Lapha sizwa ngesigameko lapho ebhekana khona nendlovu.

Fundani le nkondlo kakhulu njengeqembu. Abayaziyo inganekwane bazoyilandela kalula inkondlo. Bazobona nokho ukuthi kunezindawana lapho inkondlo ide yehluka khona.

Indimana
yenkondlo yiqoqo
lemigqa enkondlweni.
Ezinye izinkondlo ziba
nendimana eyodwa
nje, kanti ezinye ziba
nezindimana eziningi.
Zingaki izindimana kule?



Uwashiyelani wodwa amawel' amahle?
Ungamethemba uphelele kuphi konje
Umzala wabo uthi angabavikela,
Eb' engawiswa nangamaphik' ephela?
Wethembelephi wakhe endleleni
Ngoba ibele lendlela alivuthwa?
“Kodwa shono,” kusho uMfene
“Ngabakabani abantwana abanje,
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma?”

“NgabakaNanana laba bantwana
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma,”
Kush' umzanyana umzali wabantwana.
“Ubuhle obunje abungaphazanyiswa.”
Wafika wedlula uNsephe kaMagijima;
Wafika wedlula uNgwe kaMadlinyama.
Bevumelana ngobuhle obungephazanyiswe.
Sekuzwakala umsindo wobufohlofohlo,
Kufihlik' utshani nezihlahla – nguNdlovu!

“Ngabakabani abantwana abanje
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma?”
“NgabakaNanana laba bantwana
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma.”
“Nabahle bo, bantwana, nabahle,
Nifanele mina, ngihamba nani.”
Yasho yabagwinya, mimiliti!

“Baph' abantabam' abahle?”
Umama ebuza kuphel' ithemba.
“Bathathwe yindlovu bobabili,
Yabagwinya mimiliti.”

Ekhihl' isililo wagaya umphako,
Washuthek' imbazo emqulwini wakhe
Wayofun' indlovu umamimilita.

Wabuza kuMfene wakhomba phambili
Wabuza kuNsephe wakwaMagijima,
Wabuza nakuNgwe wakwaMadlinyama:

"Hamba ngendlela ubheke phambili,
Emithin' emide ematshen' amhlophe,
Uyomthol' uNdlovu uMamimilita."
Yayind' indlela lwalud' ukhalo,
Izinyawo zinegazi, ayaxeg' amadolo:
"Ngizophikelela njalo, angibhek' emuva!"

Nansiy' imith' emide, namatsh' amhlophe!
Aqin' amadolo, lavuk' ijubane.
"Ndlovu, Mamimilita, ngifun' abantabami!"
"Hamba ngendlela ubheke phambili,
Emithin' emide ematshen' amhlophe.
Uyomthol' uNdlovu uMamimilita."
Yasho yambamba, yammimilita.

Esiswini sendlovu ngabantu nezilwane!
Wo, inhlokomu nezinyembezi zenjabulo
Etholana uNanana nabantabakhe!

Wasik' inyama yendlovu bonke wabosela,
Yagula indlovu, yavuma phansi.
Wavula isango ngembaz' ebukhali,
Bonke baphuma begijima behalalisa,
Izilwane nabantu bavumelana;
"Usemunye manje umbusi wethu,
Osikhiphe ebugqilini bombuso weNdlovu
NguNanana wethu, iNdlovukazi yethu!"

Inganekwane yamaZulu ihlelwe kabusha



Masibhale

Bhala izindawo ezimbili ezinemigqa emibili enemvumelwano.

Uyasithanda isiphetho sendaba kaNanana? Usho ngani?

Yisho okubili okukhombisa ukuthi yinganekwane le, akuyona indaba eyenzeka ngempela.



Ukulingisa

Ake nikulingise okwenzeka kule nkondlo. Kungasetshenziswa laba balingiswa: uNanana, indlovu, umzanyana, imfene noma insephe.



Masifunde

Nanka amalimerikhi. Yinkondlo edle ngobufuphi noteku.
Lana awanazo zonke izimpawu zaweseNgisi. Afunde
bese uphendula imibuzo.



UMzo lokh' ebhek' amanzi,
Ethi kuzophum' inhlanzi,
Ubuthongo beza,
Bafike bamamboza;
Waphum' esecons' amanzi.

Umpendi waqed' umsebenzi,
Wabon'izithandwa sezihlezi,
Zihleka uhleko,
Usizi lungekho.
"Lelo bhentshi sengilipendile."



Bengifunel' indlu isicabha,
Ngasithola, siside kakhulu;
Ngasinguma ngapha,
Ngasisaha lapha,
Manje sengisondise kakhulu.



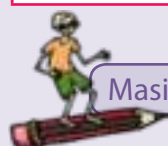
Masibhale

Ilimerikhi inemigqa emingaki?

Yimiphi imigqa enemvumelwano?

Mangaki amalunga emgqeni ngamunye?

Umugqa 1	Umugqa 2	Umugqa 3	Umugqa 4	Umugqa 5



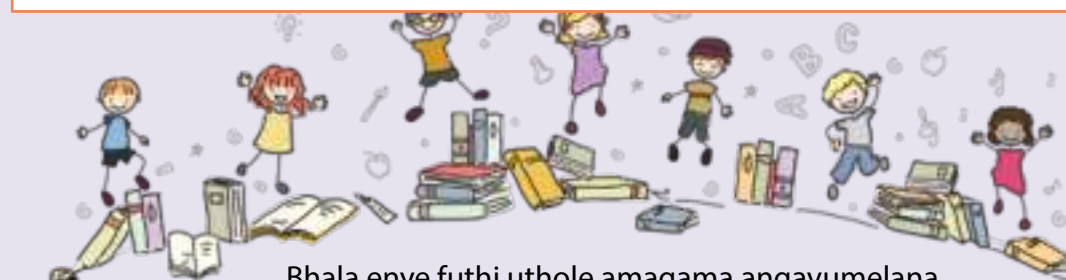
Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala eyakho ilimerikhi eqala ngokuthi:

Kwakukhon' intombi uZanele.

Ake ubhale amagama avumelana nelokugcina emgqeni wokuqala, elithi uZanele.

Ungasebenzisa amagama anjengalana: Cele, phelele, -sele, -dlile, gcwele, fundile, thole, le.



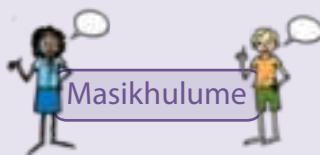
Masibhale

Bhala enye futhi uthole amagama angavumelana negama: uSazi.

Ungasebenzisa amagama afana nathi: ulwazi, akusizi, nazi, ingilazi, umuzi, ufakazi imbuzi.

Kwakukhon' umfana onguSazi





Sewake wambona uxamu?

Uma umthinta uzwakala enjani??

Ungamchaza uthini?



Ngiyeke ngihambe noxamu wami

Lapho ukushisa kuphakama,
kushaya ama-85° kwedlule,
uxamu wami uqala phansi
akhombis' impilo engaziwa.

Siye selukele ebhishi,
mina lo noxamu wami,
ahlal' ehlombe lami,
sishaywa umoya wolwandle ...

Lowo owethuka esibona
uyethuka akhex' umlomo,
engibona noxamu wami
imizimba siyinyakazisa,

uze aphuthum' ucingo,
ukubikela amaphoyisa
athi ngihamba nengwenya
ngiyidonsa ngomchilo.

Ngamev' agcwel' umgogodla
ethus' abangamagwala;
phel' uthanda ngimkitize
la ngaphansi kwesilevu.

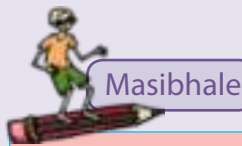
Sengiyamaz' uxamu wami
esefis' ukuyolala
esefak' amaphijama
aphumuz' ikhanda lakhe.

Sengihamba ndawo zonke
negugu loxamu wami

Angesabi lutho ngineqhimilili lami ...
nginengungumbane yami,
nginesicabucabu sami,
nginengududu yami,
nginenhlwathi yami,
nembuzimawa yami.

Ngakho wena ngiyeke mina
Kengizihambe noxamu wami.

(Isuselwa kweka-Brian Moses)



iqhimilili lami
ingungumbane
isicabucabu
ingududu
inhlwathi
imbuzimawa

Qondanisa la magama nezincazelo ezifanele. Shono igama lesilwane ulalele nomsindo walo.

inyoni enkulu emnyama
imfene
inyoka enkulu
uhlobo lwentulo
isilwane esinameva emzimbeni
isilwanyana esinezinyawo eziningi



Phinda ufunde inkondlo ngokucophelela bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi umbhali wayehamba ngempela noxamu wakhe noma le nkondlo iyihlaya nje? Ukusho ngani lokho?			
Umbhali ukhuluma ngezinga lokushisa elingama-85°F. Yini izinga lokushisa ngesikali sokushisa i-Celsius?			
Ucabanga ukuthi bakhona abangacabanga ukuthi uxamu yingwenya (yaseMelika)?			
Ungamangala yini uma uthola umuntu ehamba evakasha noxamu njengesilwane esingumngani wakhe? Usho ngani?			
Ungawashayela amaphoyisa uma ubona into enje? Usho ngani?			
Akhona amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni? Yisho amagama ambalwa anemvumelwano.			



Masifunde

Funda le inkondlo.

Hhule! Hhule!

Lusuku lukaNcibijane

Hhule Hhule! Lusuku lukaNcibijane!

Usuku lokuqala kabusha.

Ngakho nonyaka nginqume
ukuba yikhangaru!

Noma mhlawumbe ngifunde ukundiza,
ukuhamba ngibhodloze izindonga,
noma ukuguquka ngingabonakali noma
ngibhukude ezimpophomeni.

Ngizozenza ngikwazi ukunwebeka,
ngizifundise ukubuye ngishwabane.
Ngizophenduka uketshezi
ngizithele kusinki.

Ngizovakashela amanye amaplanethi
ngihlangane nabangaziwa bakhona.

Ngiyoya esikhathini sasendulo
ngigibele idayinaso.

Nginezinhlelo ezinhle ezimnandi.

Sengiqala manje nje.

Yebo kuzoba ngunyaka oyedlula yonke.

Hhu! Lusuku lukaNcibijane!

(Iguquliwe isuselwa kwekaKenn Nesbitt)



Ngiyakwazi		😊	😞
ukufunda itekisi elilandayo			
ukuxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa etekisini elilandayo			
ukuxoxa ngesiphetho sendaba esifanele			
ukwenza umdlalo nesiphetho sendaba wethulwe eklasini			
ukubhala okungaba nezinye iziphetho			
ukubhala kudayari ngisebenzisa "umuntu wokuqala"			
ukusebenzisa inkulumo ephikayo			
ukubhala indaba noma inganekwane ukugcizelela kubalingiswa, isakhiwo, isizinda nezigameko			
ukuqondanisa imbangela nomphumela emshweni			
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso			
ukubhala ipharagrafu echazayo			
ukufunda ibhayografi			
ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso			
ukuxoxa ngamagama angasho okubili			
ukufunda inkondlo			
ukudlala nokulingisa inkondlo			
ukukhomba amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni			
ukufunda inkondlo kakhulu			
ukuxoxa ngokuchazwa kwesimilo somlingiswa			
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni			
ukubhala inkondlo			
ukwenza umdlalo ngenkondlo			
ukufunda amalimerikhi			
ukuphendula imibuzo ngelimerikhi			
ukunika izibonelo zesifaniso			
ukunikeza izibonelo zezinongo ezahlukeni zezinkondlo (isib. isingathekiso)			
ukubhala incwadi elandela imithetho ethile			

**Wena ubalulekile.
Umzimba wakho wonke
ubalulekile.**

Umzimba wakho ungowakho!



**AKEKHO
UMUNTU
okufanele athinte
izitho zakho
zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu omtshelayo
uma kukhona umuntu othinta izitho zakho
zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu
omtshelayo uma kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongazifuni.**

**Lapho ungashayela khona
ucingo uma udinga usizo:**

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

SAPS Emergency Number: 10111

Life Line: 0861 322 322

Child Protection Unit: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

