

Kufundza ngeMtsetfo Sisekelo weNingizimu Afrika (1996)

UMtsetfo-sisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) ucuketse imitsetfo lesetulu yelive. Lemitsetfo ingetulu ngisho kwamengameli welive, tinkantolo kanye nahulumende. Ichaza kutsi bantfu belive kumele baphatsane njani, nekutsi ayini emalungelo abo kanye nemitfwalo labanayo ngalabanye. UMtsetfo Sisekelo welive ukhonela kusivikela sonkhe nyalo kanye nebantfwabetfu ngakusasa.

Kufute sati
ngelimuva
letfu.

Asingawaphindzi
emaphutsa
ayitolo.

uMtsetfo Sisekelo usisita
kutsi sicabange futsi sakhe
likusasa lelihle lakhe wonkhe
umuntfu.

Tsine, bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika;

Siyakubona kungabi khona kwebulungiswa esikhatsini lesengcile;

Setfulela sigcoko labo labahlukunyetwa kuze sitfole bulungiswa nenkhululeko eveni letfu;

Sihlonipha labo labasebentile kwakha nekutfutkisa live letfu; Siyakholwa futsi kutsi iNingizimu Afrika yabo bonkhe labahlala kuyo, sihlangele ngekweluhlukana kwetfu.

Ngaloko-ke, ngetitfunywa lesitikhetsela tona ngenkhululeko, siyawemukela loMtsetfo-sisekelo njengemtsetfo lophakeme kunayo yonkhe eRiphabhulikhi kuze—

Kupheliswe kwehlukana kwayitolo futsi kwakhiwe umphakatsi losekelwe yintsandvo yelinyenti, bulungiswa ekuphileni kanye nemalungelo-sisekelo ebuntfu;

Kubekwe sisekelo semphakatsi wentsandvo yelinyenti, longenamfihlo lapho khona hulumende abekwe ngetifiso tebantfu futsi sonkhe sakhamuti ngalokulinganako sivikelwe ngumtsetfo;

Kwentiwe ncono lizinga lemphilo yetakhamuti tonkhe futsi kukhululwe emakhono emuntfu ngamunye; futsi

Kwakhiwe iNingizimu Afrika lehlangele futsi yentsandvo yelinyenti lekwati kutsatsa indzawo yayo leiyifanele njengelive lelitibusako njengawo onkhe emave latibusako.

Tsatsa lilungelo
lakho njengemuntfu
waseNingizimu Afrika
bese utsatsa sigaba sakho
kuvikela emalungelo
alabanye.

Wati uMtsetfo
Hlongotwako
wemalungelo akho kanye
neMtsetfo Hlongotwako
weMfwalo lobhekene
nemuntfu.

Nkulunkulu akabusise bantfu bakitsi
Nkosi Sikelel' i-Afrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso.
God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa.
Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

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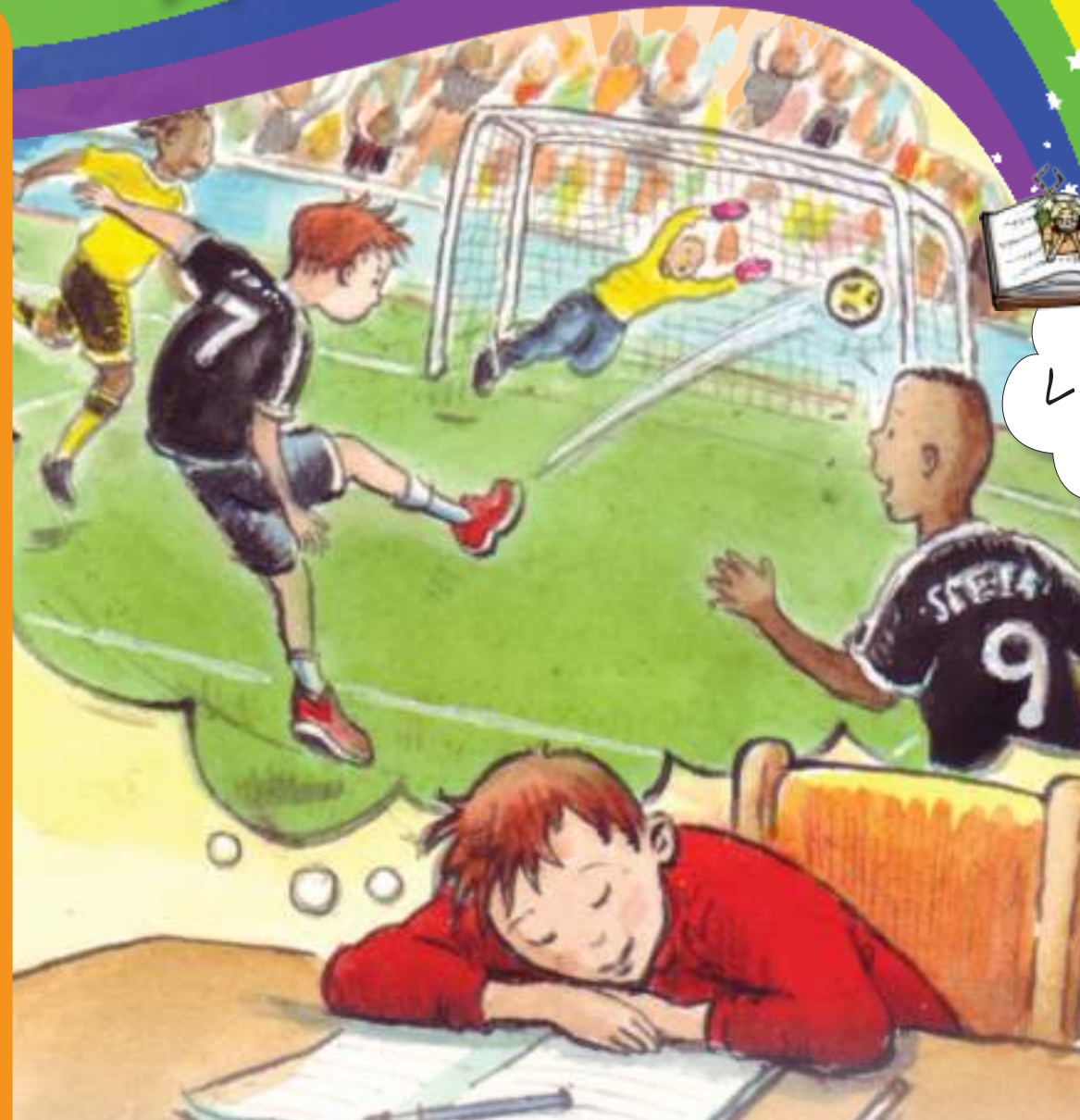
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12th Edition

SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA – Libanga 6 Incwadzi 2

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Kubuyeketiwe
futsi kwahlelenijswa
ngekwema-CAPS



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Basic Education
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Libanga 6

SISWATI LULWIMI
LWASEKHAYA

Incwadzi 2
Emathemu
3 & 4



Nkhskt. Angie Motshekga,
iNdvuna yeMfundvo
Sisekelo



Dkt Reginah Mhaule,
Liphini leNdvuna yeMfundvo
Sisekelo

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo Sisekelo. Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe. Dkt Reginah Mhaule.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfufukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni lweKusebenta lwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsemba kutsi bothishela batatitfolo tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo lwekufundza. Setame, ngekuophelela lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenye yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kukhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsemba bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.

Umkhondvo wekubhala



Luhlelo

Khulumisana nalabasecenjini lakho kute utfole imibono. Sebentisa sitfombe sengcondvo kucwaningisisa emaphuzu akho ngesakihiwo sendzaba, balingisi nesibekandzaba.

Umbhalo wekucala wendzaba

Bhala umbhalo wekucala wendzaba. Cabanga ngalobabhalelako, kuma kwendzaba, nendzima ngayinye.

Buyeketa

Fundza umbhalo wendzaba wekucala uwucwaningisise bese utfole umuvo ngayo kubafundzi labanye nathishela.

Fundzisisa ulungise emaphutsa

Lungisa emaphutsa, uhlole sibitelo netimphawu tenkhulumo. Lungisa emaphutsa kulombhalo wekucala wendzaba.

Khicita

Bhala indzaba yakho lelungisiwe ngebunaka njengendzaba lesezilolongiwe.

Libanga 6



NGESISWATI



Lencwadzi ya:



SISWATI

Incwadzi

2

TINKHOMBANDLELA TEKUSETJENTISWA KWALENCWADZI YEKUSEBENTELA

Sebentisa iNcwadzi yeKusebentela naletinye tinsita. Tsatsisa kumaCAPS sigaba lesisemkhatsini seLulwimi Lwasekhaya.

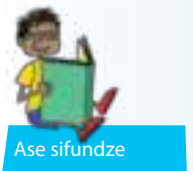
Sitsandza kukwemukela kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini seNcwadzi yeKusebentela yeLulwimi Lwasekhaya. Kulesigaba lesisemkhatsini kuteLulwimi Lwasekhaya sihlose kutfutukisa lwati lwelulwimi lwebafundzi ngalokucacile ngemakhono ekuchumana ladzingekile etimeni tekuhlanganyela nalabanye ngekubambisana, nekutfutukisa indlela yekucabanga emsebenzini wesikolo kuto tonkhe tifundvo labatentako. Siyetsemba kutsi utayitfolo ilusito lolukhulu leNcwadzi yeKusebentela ekusiteni bafundzi bakho kulolonga lamakhono.

LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ihlelwe ngendlela yekutsi isebente ngekuniketelana kwemaviki-mabili emjikeleto wemaCAPS. Utawutfolo kubuketwa kwalokutawufundvwa evikini ngalinye lemjikeleto emakhasini 1, 35, 69 na-103 aleNcwadzi yeKusebentela. Ngamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama-2 ubutsaniswe ngekufaka ekhatsi letinhlobo letine temakhono elulwimi:



1 Kukhuluma nekulalela – 2 wema-awa njalo ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2.

Bafundzi badzinga tikhatsi letilandzelanako kutfutukisa emakhono abo ekulalela nekukhuluma kubasita kutfolo lwati, lwekucatulula tinkinga nekwendlala imicondvo nemibono. INcwadzi yeKusebentela iba nencumbi yemisebenti yekukhuluma nekulalela longasebentela kuyo kukhulisa siciniseko sebafundzi sekutfolo ematfuba lamanyentana ekutlolonga ekukhulumeni.



2 Kufundza nekubuka – ema-awa lasi-5 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama-2.

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bafundze baphindze babukete imibhalo letsite netinhlobo tekubhala letehlukene kungamunye umjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kufundza: tindzaba letimfishane, tinganekwane, tindzaba-ngco temuntfu, tincwadzi, ema-imeyili, imibhalo yedayari, umdlalo, tindzaba temaphephandzaba, imibhalo letikumagazini, inkhulumo-luhlolo yemsakato, tinkondlo, imibhalo lewotako, tikhangiso, imilayeto, kulayela indlela kanye netinchubo. Kwengeta, emaCAPS akhutsata kutsi umfundzi afundze umbhalo lwatiso lonetintfo letibonakalako: emabalave, emashadi, emathebula, imidvwebo, luhlaka-mcondvo, emashadi esimo selitulu, tikhangiso-sitfombe, tatiso, titfombe nemagrafu. Utawutfolo lokunyenti longakhetsa kuko kuletinhlolo temibhalo eNcwadzini yeKusebentela.

EmaCAPS abeka ebaleni indlela leyinchubo yekufundza lefaka ekhatsi tigaba tesandvulela-kufundza, kufundza nemphetsa-kufundza. Utawutfolo inchazelo-mdvwebo ngaletigaba tekufundza ngekukhatsi kwekhaya yalencwadzi.



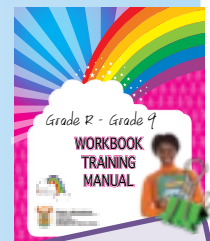
3 Kubhala nekwetfola – ema-awa lama-4 kumjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS afuna kutsi bafundzi bahlale banematfuba lamanyentana ekulungiselela kubhala ngemibhalo leminyenti leyehluhlukeni. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela iniketa tindhlobo letinyentana teluhlaka lwemibhalo netinsita tekusekela bafundzi kwetfola loko lokubhaliwe, lokubonakalako nemibhalo yebucwepheshe lese ivamile kuletinsuku. Utawutfolo inchazelo lebonakalako yenchubo yekubhala ngemuva kukhaya yeNcwadzi yeKusebentela.



4 Luhlelo lweLulwimi neMitsetfo li-awa li- 1 ngemjikeleto wemaviki lama -2

EmaCAPS aniketa luhlelo lweLuhlelo lweLulwimi neMitsetfo yalokufanele kufundvwe ebangeni ngalinye. LeNcwadzi yeKusebentela ifaka ekhatsi imisebenti lekhetsekile yeliviki ngalinye lemjikeleto wemaviki lama – 2. Imvama, lemisebenti ifaka “siceshana” lesichaza luhlelo nemitsetfo yelulwimi.



Kutfolo kabanti ngetinkhombandlela, bona incwadzi yekucechesha yaleNcwadzi yeKusebentela.

Sifundvo 5: Liciniso nalokwaxhiwe

Ithemu 3: Emaviki 1 - 4

Emaviki 1 - 2: Kuteka tinganekwane

65 Umfana lowafuna lithalenta lakhe 2

Kufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.

66 Charlie uphike kucalata 4

Kufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto ngembhalo.
Kutfola emagama lanenchazelo
lefanako neyemishwana leniketive.
Kuveta imivo labekanayo Charlie.
Kubhala umbhalo wedayari lofinyeta indzaba.

67 Kubhala indzaba 6

Kucoca ngebalingisi, sibekandzaba
netigameko endzabeni ngaCharlie.
Kugcwalisa libalavengcondo kuhlela
indzaba ngekunakisisa balingisi,
sibekandzaba, kanye nesakhiwo.

68 Tabito letehlukahlukene 8

Kucedzela imisho ngekugcwalisa
tabito tekukhomba netekubuta.
Kukhomba tabito telinani
netekubuta asho kutsi sabito
sibhekiswe kubani.
Kuphindze acoce indzaba yaCharlie
ngendlela lelandzelanisa kahle
tigameko.

69 Asibukete incwadzi lemmandzi 10

Kufundza sibuyeketo sencwadzi.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa
esibuyeketweni lesisencwadzini.
Kucondzanisa emagama
netinchazelo tawo letingiwo.
Kubhala sibuyeketo sencwadzi
layifundzile wayitsandza.

70 Umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo 12

Kudlala umdlalo wesikhatsi samanje
ebhodini lemdlalo.

71 Nelson Mandela uyowufundza esikolweni lesiphakeme 14

Kufundza umbhalo
ngembhalomphilo waNelson
Mandela.
Kucoca ngemishwana letsite
embhalweni kanye netinchazelo tayo.

Kubuka emagama lakhetsekile
kusichazamagama bese ubhala
imisho ngawo.

Kuphendvula imibuto lephatselene
nendzaba.

Kucoca ngemibuto lebhekiswe
etigabeni letehlukene temphilo
yaNelson Mandela.

72 Asibhale indzaba 16

Kusebentisa libalavengcondo
kuhlela indzaba abhekise
kubalingisi, sibekandzaba, kanye
nesakhiwo.

Kubhala luhlaka lwendzaba,
kulungisa luhlaka aphindze abhale
kahle indzaba yakhe.

Emaviki 3 - 4: Tinganekwane

73 Jabu nelibhubezi 18

Kufundza inganekwane.
Kucoca ngemibuto lebhekiswe
endzabeni.
Kulingisa umdlalo kutfula ekhlasini
ekugcineni kwendzaba.
Kuhlolisisa leminyane imidlalo
leyetfulwako.

74 Jabu uva kubhodla kwelibhubezi 20

Kuphendvula imibuto leneluhla
letimphendvulo-lekutikhetsela.
Kwetfula indzaba ngekulandzelana
kwetigameko ngekubeka
tinombolo etitfombeni.
Kuphindze acoce indzaba ngendlela
lelandzelana kahle.
Kukhomba tento embhalweni bese
uyatisebentisa kwakha imisho.
Kukhomba bomcondvofana betento
letiniketive.
Kukhomba sento lesingiso
emishweni.

75 Kwentekani ebhubezini? 22

Kufundza acedzele inganekwane
yesiZulu.
Kucoca ngendzaba aphindze avete
umuvo nemibono.

76 Sicabanga ngendzaba 24

Kubhala sifinyeto sendzaba
achaze sakhiwo sayo netigameko
letehlukene esigabeni ngasinye.
Kucoca ngebalingisi endzabeni.

Kusebentisa sichasiso kuchaza
balingisi.

Kubhala umusho ngesibekandzaba
ngasinye etitfombeni.

Kulungisa kulandzelana kwendzaba
ngekubeka tinombolo emishweni.

77 Sicabanga ngebalingisi 26

Kubhala tichasiso ngesimilo
selibhubezi.
Kubhala indzima lechazako
ngelibhubezi.
Kubutsisa imicondvo ngetichasiso
kuchaza similo saJabu.
Kubhala luhlaka lwesimilo.
Kubhala achaze umuntfu sibili.

78 Sibuka lulwimi 28

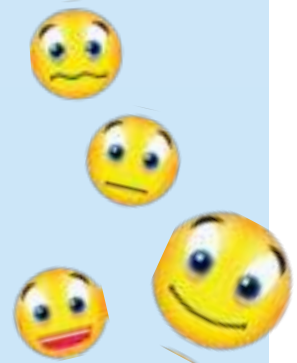
Kucagela indzaba ngekucoca
ngetitfombe.
Kusebentisa tento kuchaza kutsi
kwentekani etitfombeni.
Kubhala umusho ngalokwenteka
etitfombeni.
Kuphindze abhale imisho asebentisa
sikhatsi lesitako.
Kucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa
sento lesingiso.

79 Sakha emabito 30

Kubhala imisho lesuselwa eshadini.
Kukhomba tento leticala nga /ku-/
emshweni.
Kucoca ngesikhundla selikhefu
nekutsi siyigucula njani inchazelo
emushweni.
Kudvweba sitfombe kukhomba
inchazelo yemisho lenemicondvo
lemibili umunye.

80 Sikhatsi lesitako 32

Kusebentisa tihlanganiso kwakha
imisho leshubile.
Kusebentisa sikhatsi lesitako
emishweni.





Ase sifundze

Lenzaba utayifundza
emashadini ekusebentela
lamabili.



Embi kwekufundza

● Bukisisa letitfombe netihloko/sihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo ungahle ube ngani. ● phenya likhasi masinyane kubona kutsi utawufundza ngani.



Usafundza

● Catsanisa kucombela kwakho naloko lokufundzako. ● Uma kunencenye longayivisisi yifundze ungajahi. Yifundze uphimisele.

Bekucala emaholide esikolo. Charlie, lohlala eLimpopo, bekahlanyela tibhidvo engadzeni yemmango lebukene nendlu yakubo. Asaphakamisa emehlo wabona umngani wakhe Dingane engca agijima.

"Sawubona Dingane. Utabe wentani ngemaholide esikolo?" kubuta Charlie.

"Ngingukaputeni welicembu lebhola esikolweni, sitabe siticecesha onkhe emalanga silungiselela umdlalo wemncintiswano lomkhulu," kuphendvula Dingane.

"Kulomnyaka, ngicabanga kutsi sitawuhamba embili!"

"Wu, kwaba kuhle-ke loko!" kuphendvula Charlie.

Asachubeka nekugijima Dingane, Charlie wabubula watsi, "Nami ngiyafisa kutsi ngabe ngisecenjini lebhola yetinyawo. Ngitawucala ngiticeceshe."

Evikini lelilandzelako, Charlie wahamba naDingane nakayoticeceshela ibhola. Wadlala nelicembu, kepha tintfo betingahambi kahle. Wakhutjwa, wate wafaka ligoli kulelelinye licembu.

Kwatsi nakuphela umdlalo, Charlie wabe ati kamhlophe kutsi ibhola yetinyawo akusiwo umdlalo wakhe. Wahudvula tinyawo waya ekhaya; kungakabiphi wabe asasengadzeni futsi.

Kusenjalo, wabona Jan engca. "Sawubona Jan!" Washo abingelela. "Utabe wentani kulamaholide?" Jan watsi, "Ngisekwayeni yasesontfweni, ngitabe ngiticecesha ngekuhlabela onkhe emalanga. Silungisela ikhonsathi lenkhulu."

Charlie wadvonsa umoya. "Wu, kube mane ngiyakwati kuhlabela," washo ngenhlitiyo. Wonkhe umuntfu kukhona lakutfokotelako, kepha yena utocitsa lihlobo asebenta engadzeni.





Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto ngekufaka luphawu (□)
emphendvulweni lengiyo.

Isitjelani lenzaba ngendlela Charlie abetivela ngayo?

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna kudansa |
| B | Bekajabhile |
| C | Bekaneluvalo |
| D | Bekafuna kusebenta engadzeni |



Emagama lamasha

Bhala imisho lemibili lesitjela kutsi Charlie bekafisa kutsi abe nelithalente lebangani bakhe.



Asibhale

Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili letihlekisako letentiwa nguCharlie atama kudlala ibhola.

Bekatsini emasu aJani ngemaholide esikolo?

Weva kunjani Charlie ngekulima ingadze ngemuva kwekutsi akhulume naJani?

Indzaba itsi ngemuva kwekuceceshela ibhola yetinyawo, Charlie "wahudvula tinyawo waya ekhaya".

Ikutjelani lenzaba ngendlela Charlie lativela ngayo?

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| A | Bekafuna kudansa. |
| B | Bekajabhile. |
| C | Bekaneluvalo. |
| D | Bekafuna kusebenta engadzeni. |





Ase sifundze

Ngemuva kwemaviki lambalwa, Charlie wabona iphamfulethi lemema bantfu labasha kutsi bangelele licembu lekuhlabela. Ucabanga kutsi wentani? Waya kuyotivela kutsi ulungele yini. Kepha asahlabela, livi lakhe laveva lase liyantswininita. Lelinye lemajaji laswaca, naCharlie wase uyatibonela kutsi ngeke akhetfwe.

Charlie wahudvula tinyawo abuyela emuva ekhaya nasengadzeni. “Bonkhe bangani bami banemathalente lakhethsekile”, washo ngenhlitiyo. “Ngifisa kungatsi ngabe kukhona kunye nje lengikwenta kahle.”

Kuwo onkhe emaholide, Charlie beketama kutfolalithalente lakhe. Nakatsi uyetama atikhandze asabuyela ekhaya abhekise inhloko phasi aphindze acitse sikhatsi sakhe engadzeni.

Nase aya ngasekupheleni emaholide, Charlie waphindze wabona bangani bakhe boDingani naJani. “Bewunjani umcudzelwano lomkhulu webhola yetinyawo?” kubuta Dingani.

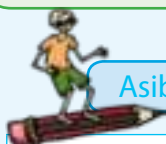
“Sihlabene!” kuphendvula Dingane. “Ihambe njani ikhonsathi?” kusho Charlie abuta Jani.

“Ikhona kusasa. Ikwaya yetfu isebente kakhulu, nami ngitohlabela iso.”

“Ucinisile?” kubuta Jani. “Tibhidvo engadzeni yakho tinkhulu! Tibukeka tinambitseka kahle tinemphilo! Sonkhe sikhatsi uma ngitama kukhulisa lokutsite, kugucuka kube sundvu bese kuyafa. Ngifisa kungatsi ngingaba nalelithalente lakho letilimo.”

“Imphele?” Kuphendvula Charlie. “Kusho kutsi angizange nje ngicabange kutsi kulima ingadze kungabukeka kukhetsekile?” Washo amoyitela. “Yini ningeti kusasa sitohalalisela Dingani ngekuhlalabana ebholeni yetinyawo? Ningeta sitodla kudla kwakusihlwa. Sitakudla tibhidvo letinsha letisuka engadzeni yami, bese siya ekhonsathini yaJani!”

(Ususelwe ku :Sample prePIRLS questions and scoring guides)



Asibhale

Usho ngani kutsi licembu laDingani linelikhono ekudlaleni ibhola yetinyawo?

Phendvula lemibuto ngekuhamba luphawu (□) emphendvulweni lengiyo.

Wentani Jani ekupheleni kwalendzaba kusita Charlie kutsi afundze?

A	Bese anelikhono lelitsite.
B	Bekanelikhono lekudlala ibhola yetinyawo.
C	Wambonisa kutsi kulima ingadze kumatima.
D	Bangani bakhe banemakhono langembili kunelakhe.

Wabamemelani Charlie bangani bakhe kutsi bete ekhaya kubo?

A	Kuhlalisa kuphela kwelihlobo.
B	Kuhlalisa lithalente lakhe nelebangani bakhe.
C	Kudlala ibhola yetinyawo.
D	Kubafundzisa ngekulima ingadze.

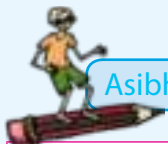
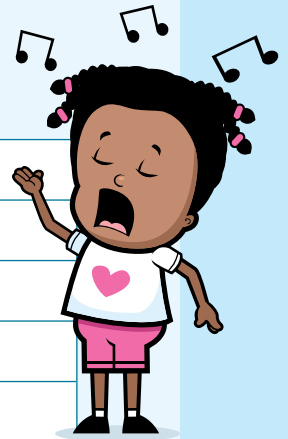




Asibhale

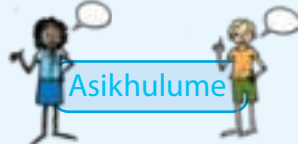
Buka lenzaba *Umfana lowafuna lithalente lakhe* bese utfola emagama lanaletinchazelo letilandzelako:

wadvonsa tinyawo (eshadini lemsebenti 65)	
bubula (eshadini lemsebenti 65)	
hlabela ngamunye (eshadini lemsebenti 66)	
imphumelelo lenkhulu (eshadini lemsebenti 66)	
likhono lelikhetsekile (eshadini lemsebenti 66)	



Asibhale

Wetama miphi imisebenti Charlie?



Asikhulume

Wativa anjani Charlie nakangaphumeleli kulemisebenti leyehlukene?
Wake wativa njengaye?



Wativa anjani Charlie nakabona kutsi ungumlimi wengadze lonelikhono?



Asibhale

Bhala kodayari yakho ufinyete kutsi wativa anjani Charlie nakatfola kutsi naye unalo lithalente.



Dayari lotsandzekako

Lusuku

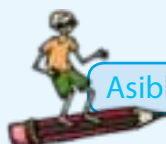
Asente
loku

Phindza ubuke lendzaba ya *Charlie nelithalenta* lakhe bese ucoca ngalemibuto:

- ❖ Bobani balingisi labagcamile?
- ❖ Yini inkinga?
- ❖ Yenteka kuphi lendzaba?
Chaza sibekandzaba.
- ❖ Ngutiphi tigigaba letentekako?



• Sebentisa libalavengcondo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona • Fundza ujule kute utfole empahuzu labalulekile • Sale uyibhala kahle esikhaleni lesisekhasini lelingesheya.



Asibhale

Nyalo hlela kubhala yakakho indzaba.

Bobani balingisi?

Yenteka kuphi indzaba yakho?

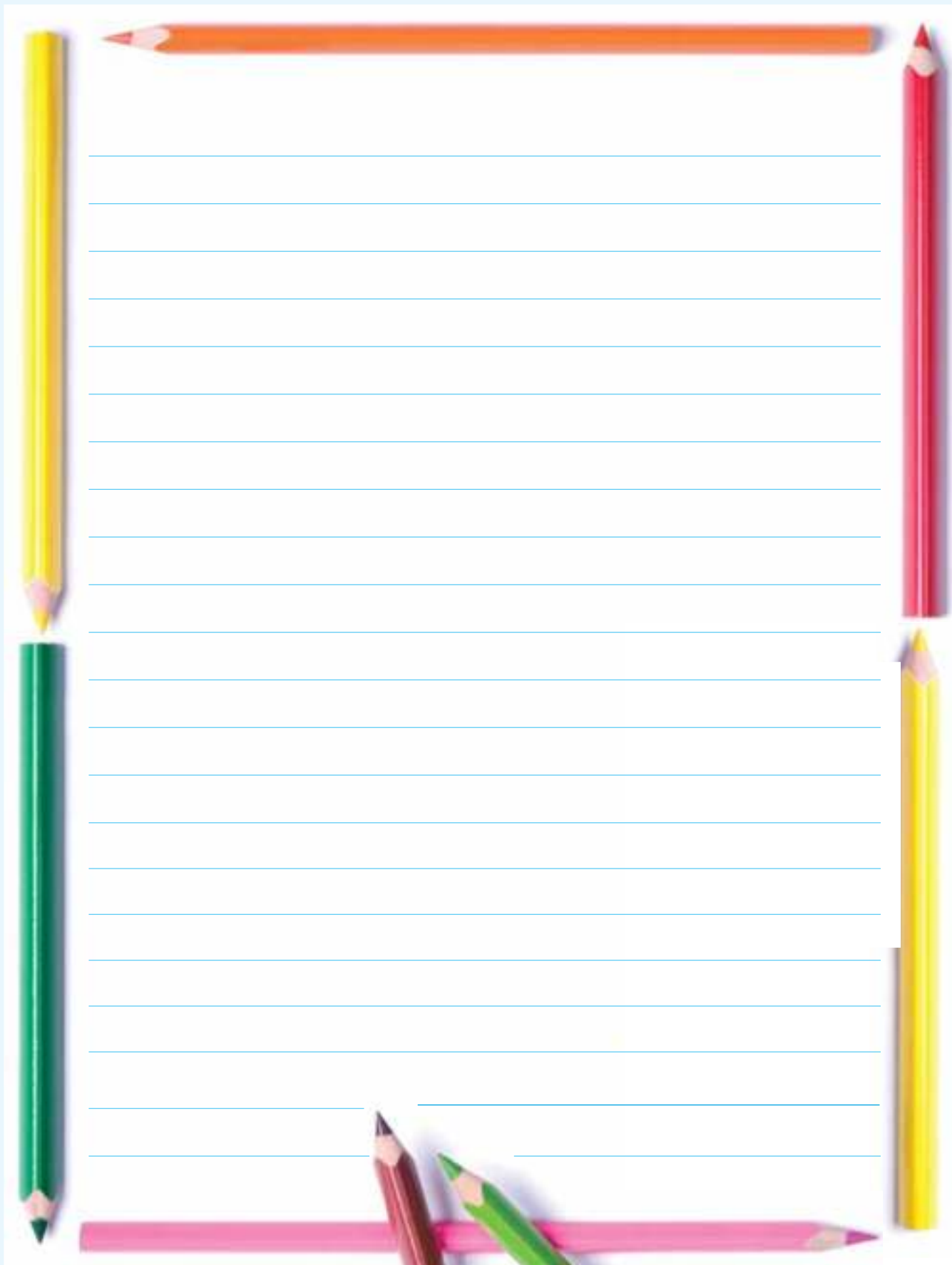
Imayelana nani indzaba yakho? (Kwentekani noma yini inkinga?)

Kwenteka tiphi tigigaba?

Iphetsa njani? Sibekhona yini sisombululo senkinga?

Lusuku:

Nyalo bhala indzaba yakho. Sebentisa lemibono kuluhlaka mcondvo lwakho.



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

7

Sibuka tabito tekukhomba

Utawukhumbula kutsi emagama: **lesi** na **leti** akhomba tintfo letisedvute, kani **leso** na **leto** akhomba tintfo letibucalu.



Asibhale

Gcwalisa sabito sekukhomba lesingiso.

lena	leyo	leta	leto	lolu
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

_____ yinkhanyeti lokutsiwa siPhambano saseNingizimu.

_____ yincwadzi yami.

_____ timoto letibucalu tetfwele imitfwalo.

Charlie watjala _____ timbali kulenzima emnyakeni lofile.

_____ lucingo lwami lolusha lwamakhalekhukhwini.

_____ emakhirayoni lengiwasebentisako ngadzadzewetfu lomncane.

Tabito te-ku-bu-ta

Sibuka tabito tekubuta

Tabito tekubuta tisetjentiselwa kubuta imibuto. Letinye tibonelo tetabito tekubuta bo: **bani, nini, kuphi.**



Gcwalisa sabito sekubuta lesingiso kulemisho.

U..... lona lotsatse ipheni yami?	Ngabe luhlobo lwesihlahla lolwa?
Ungu wena?	Bo..... labaya nawe esitolo?
Nine nitakuvakashela ngemaholide?	Lu inyanga lusuku lwakho lwekutsalwa?
Kantsi u..... lomshado waLobayeni?	Uyinike incwadzi yami?



Tabito telinani

Sibuka tabito nje

Sabito selinani noma lesihlungako sichaza ngelinani lebantfu noma tintfo. Lesivame kakhulu sabito selinani sisebentisa takhi telinani bo: -nkhe; dvwa; -nye; -bili; -tsatfu njll. sib. bonkhe; bodvwa; bobabili njll.

Dvwebela Sabito selinani kulemisho bese uyasho kutsi sikhombani.

Wonkhe umuntfu eklasini lami uluphasile luhlolo lwakhe.

Ekamelweni ngikhandze tonkhe tintfo tihliphikile.

Bekumenywe bonkhe bantfu emshadweni.

Kute namunye loweta ephathini yami.

Letinyoni totintsatfu tihleti egaleni.

Batsi ungawadli onkhe lamaswidi.

Bantfwana basele bodvwa.

Sikhomba

Bafundzi



Asibhale

Phindza ucoce lendzaba yaCharlie ulandzelanise kahle tigateko tayo. Sebentisa lamagama: **ekucaleni, kwabese, emva kwaloko, kamuva, ekugcineni.**

Sihloko: Matilda**Umbhali:** Roald Dahl

Ishicilelwe ngeNyoni 2004

Ishicilelwe nguPuffin

Libhuku, inemakhasi langema-240

Balingisi: Matilda Wormwood, Honey naNkhst Trunchbull**Sibekandzaba:** Esikolweni nasekhaya eNgilandi.**Sakhiwo sendzaba**

Matilda yintfombatanyana lekhaliphe ngalokwengcile unelutsandvo lwekufundza tincwadzi. Batali bakhe, boMnu naMake Wormwood, bacabanga kutsi mane uluhlupho nje. Matilda ucabanga kutsi batsandza nje kubukela mabonakudze nekwenta imali. Wakhetsa kubajezisa. Masinyane nje wase utfola kutsi **unemandla langakavami**; lamandla angeke abe lusito ekhaya nje kuphela kepha nasesikolweni sakhe eCrunchem Hall lapho nebalingani bakhe banathishela-nhloko lowesabeka kakhulu; - Trunchbull.



Fundza lesibuyeketo sencwadzi bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

Ucabanga kutsi ibhekiswe kutiphi tetsameli lwati lencwadzi? Ungafaka luphawu (✓) emikhandlwini leyengca kumunye.

bafana		emantfombatana		bantfu labasha labasandza kutfomba		labadzala		bantfwana kusuka kule -kuya 13 iminyaka	
--------	--	----------------	--	--	--	-----------	--	--	--

Bhala imisho lemitsatfu uchaze Matilda ususela kulesibuyeketo sencwadzi.

.....

.....

Ucabanga kutsi itakuba ngani incwadzi?

.....

.....

.....

Dvweba umugca kucondzanisa lamagama netinchazelo tawo.

ngalokwendlulele		kulangatelela lokungeneli
kugcwaliseke		kungenetiseki
umuntfu lodzinanako		luhlupho
kuba nemandla langakavami		akukavami



Asibhale



Sihloko sencwadzi

Umbhali

Sakhiwo

Kwentekani
kulencwadzi?

Sibekandzaba

Yenteka kuphi
futsi nini
lenzaba?

Balingisi

Bobani bantfu
labakulenzaba?Ngabe indzaba
iliciniso nobe
yintfo lecanjiwe
nje?

Ingcikitsi

Utsini umnyombo
wendzaba?
Yini umlayeto
walenzaba?

Lengikutsandzile

Nguyiphi incenye
lemnandzi
kakhulu
kulenzaba?

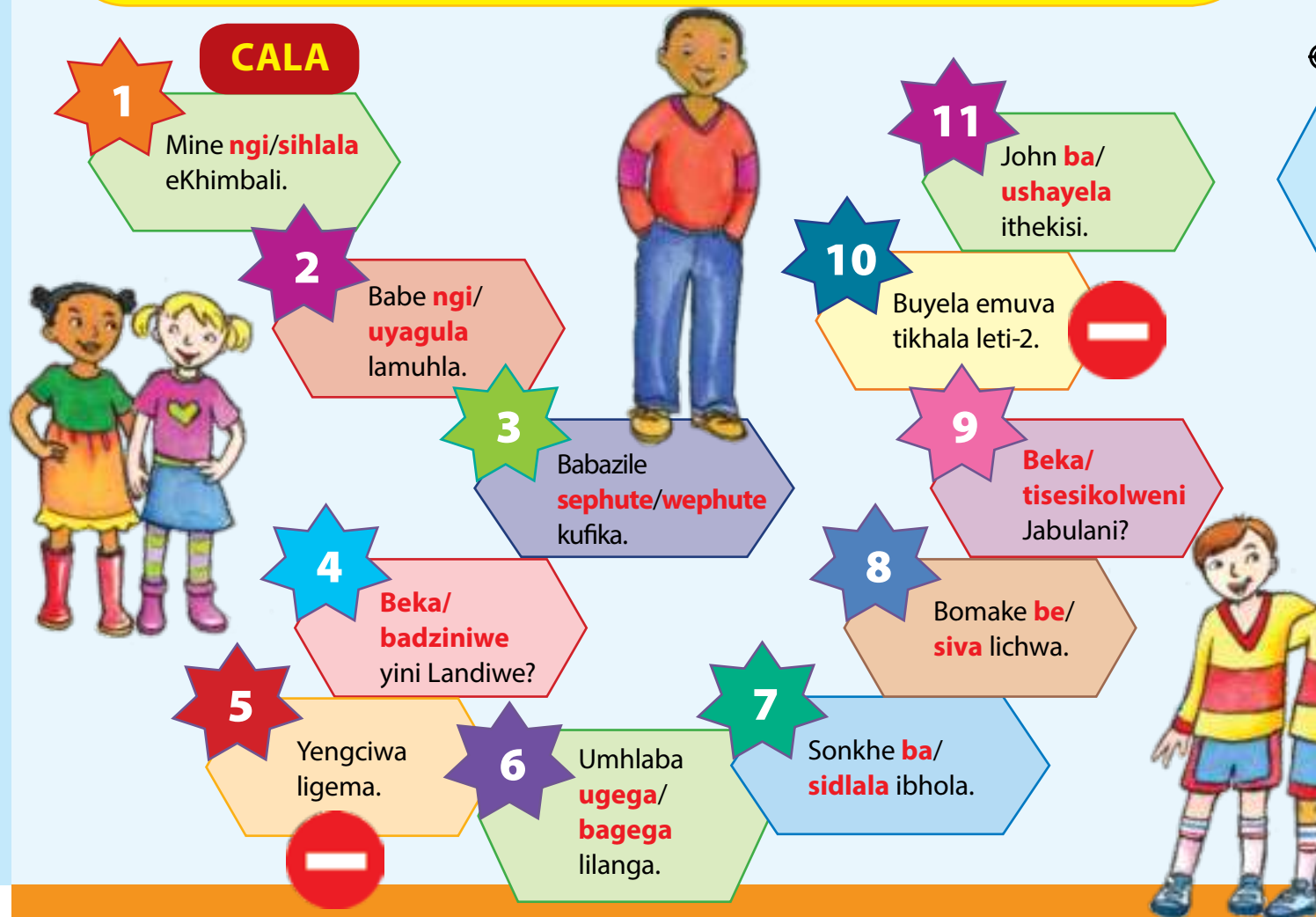
Sincomo

Yini lengakwenta
uncome lenzaba
kumngani wakho?



IMITSETFO

Dlala umdlalo wesikhatsi sanyalo. Jika lidayisi lihlale ebhokisini. Biyela imphendvulo lengiyo. Nawubiyela imphendvulo lengasiyo, yengciwa ligema kulelitako. Nawufika enombolweni 35 kani awukabiyeli onkhe emabhuloki, kumele ucale ekucaleni kwemdlalo ute ubiyele tonkhe timphendvulo letingito. Umuntu lobiyele tonkhe timphendvulo letingito kucala nguye shampeni kulomdlalo.



32

Kuleliviki lelitako
batawu/baya
eThekwini.

33

Sobatsatfu
sitokuya/
ye eLandani
kusasa.

34

Kodvwa **utam/**
bahlangabeta
Jane yini
kusihlwa?

35

Ungumncoobi
yini?

31

Kusasa **ngitawu/sitawu**
ibhola yetandla.

30

Yengciwa
ligema.

29

Ngiye/ngiya
esikolweni itolo.

14

Ngabe **beni/**
bekasebhasini
yini umfana?

13

Charlie **beba/**
bekalima
ingadze.

15

Chubeka ube
nalelinye ligema.

28

Nginatsa/natse
emanti ngemuva
kwemdlalo itolo.

27

Sihamba/
hambe ngebhasi
nasiya esikolweni
malanga onkhe.

16

Mine **ngi/**
sisebenta
ebusuku.

17

Wena **we/**
niphutile.

12

Bona **ba/**
lidla sidlo
sakusihlwa.

26

Ngidla/ngidle
inkhukhu itolo.

18

Bona **beba/**
ebelambile

23

Wena **wa/**
batalwa
nini?

25

Chubeka ube
nalelinye
ligema.

19

Beka/
bebasekilasini
yini thishela?

22

Kantsi **bewu/**
nikuphi?

24

Vele **beku/ti**
njani
emhlanganweni?

20

Yengciwa
ligema.

21

Yini **ngi/sidzinwe**
kangaka?



Ase sifundze



Ngebusuku bumbe, ngineminyaka leyimfica, ngeva **kuhlokotela** endlini. Ngakhandza babe agenukile endlini ketfu. abelele phasi esiyilweni akhwehlela lokungapheli. Abephetfwe sifo semaphaphu lesingacondzakali kahle, emva kwaloko wase uyashona babe. Imphilo yami yagucuka kakhulu. Kwamela kutsi ngiyewuhlala kababe lomncane lowanginakekela wangiye esikolweni. Bengipakishe tintfo letincane emgodleni wami. Ngahamba namake saya ekhaya lami lelisha.

Bekubuhlungu kusuka eQunu. Ngagucuka ngabuka emuva ngicabanga likhaya lakitsi nenjabulo lebengikushiya. Ngabuka tindlu nebantfu **baphishaneke ngemisebenti** yabo. Ngabuka umfudlana lapho bengidlala cabhocabhozi khona nalabanye bafana. Emehlo ami agcila etindlini letintsatfu ekhaya. Ngahamba ngingati kahle kutsi likusasa lingiphatseleni.

Ngahamba ngayowuhlala naMalume Jongi eMqhekezweni, esigodzini lesakhelene nesakitsi. Bekangumngani lomkhulu wababe. Bengiyikhumbula njalo iQunu nemndeni wakitsi lapho. Nobe kunjalo imphilo yami kaBabe-lomncane Jongi beyiyinhle. Bengidlala nendvodzana yakhe Justice, sitijabulisa kakhulu. Malume wangiphatsa njengendvodzana yakhe. Bengiya esikolweni lesinelikamelu linye edvute kwasekhaya. Ngafundza siNgisi, siXhosa, teMlandvo kanye neteMave. Umsebenti wami bewumuhle esikolweni ngoba bengitimisela. Malumekati bekahlola umsebenti wami ekhaya kusihlwa.



Bengineminyaka le-16, lapho Malume Jongi angitfumela eSikolweni iClarkebury. Njengababe, Malume bekakholelwa kutsi imfundvo imcoka kakhulu.

IClarkebury **beyibukeka** kuneMqhekezweni. Sikolo sona besakhiwe ngetindlu letilinganiselwa kuletilishumi nambili tetakhiwo letakhiwe ngendlela **yesikholoniyali**.

Ngelilanga lekucala lemaklasi bengiswenke ngemabhudzi ami lamasha. Ngisanyatsela ngiya eklasini emabhudzi bekangcivita esiyilweni semapulango. Kusenjalo ngabona emantfombatana lamabili ngembali eklasini abuka ngekutichaza lendlela lengihamba ngayo. Ngajwayelana kakhulu nalomunye wabo sate saba bangani labakhulu eClarkebury.

Ngashesha ngayetayela imphilo eClarkebury. Bengidlala imidlalo ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi nalitfuba livuma, kepha-ke kwenta kwami bekusezingeni lelisemkhatsini. Labanyenti lebengifundza nabo **bebatihlabani** kunami enkhundleni yemidlalo kanye nasekilasini. Bekumele ngitimisele kute ngibambe lelizinga labo.



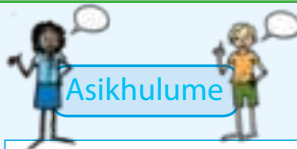
Lendzaba yakhelwe kuMbhalomphilo waNelson Mandela. yindzaba ngemphilo yakhe. Lapha sinembhalomphilo lofinyete kute ufundzeke lula.



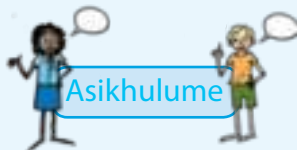


yekucocwa
ngalelinye lilanga.

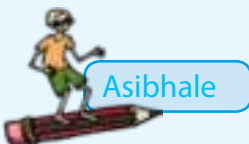
Emva kwalesicalo lesingasihle kahle ngase **ngingena egiyeni**, ngafaka umfutfo kakhulu ngacedza sikolo lesiphakaphakeme (Libanga 10) ngeminyaka lemibili esikhundleni salemitsatfu leyetayelekile. Ngase ngatiwa njengemuntfu lonengcondvo lebambako. Kepha liciniso kutsi bengitimisela kakhulu ngemsebenti. Kwatsi-ke sengineminyaka lengema-21 ngahamba ngayewufundza eKolishi leNyuvesi yaseFort Hare. Kepha-ke leyo yindzaba



Asho kutsini lamabintana emagama labhalwe ngekucindzetela? Buka emagama lalukhuni kusichazamagama bese wakha umusho ngeligama ngalinye kukhomba kutsi lisho kutsini. Bhala lemisho lapha.



- ❖ Chaza imphilo nekukhula kwaNelson Mandela emva kwekushona kweyise.
- ❖ Yagucuka kanjani imphilo yakhe nase ashonile uyise?
- ❖ Watini ngetikolo letintsatfu letibaliwe kulendzaba?



Gcwalisa lelithebula ngekubhala luhla lwetintfo letimcoka emphilweni yaNelson Mandela etigabeni letehlukene.

Sigaba semphilo nobe budzala bakhe.	Sigameko lesimcoka lesenteka.



• Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela umngani wakho akulungiselel wona • Hlolisisa lokubhalile bese ulungisa Fundza ujele kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.



Asibhale

Hlela kubhala yakho indzaba. Gcwalisa loluhlaka-mcondvo lolungentasi kunika indzaba yakho singeniso, umkhatsi kanye nesiphetfo.

Ekucaleni

Cala ngekutsi kwentekani ekucaleni kwendzaba.

Emkhatsini

Shano kutsi kwentekani emkhatsini wendzaba.

Indzaba
yami**Lokulandzelako**

Shano kutsi yini leyalandzela.

Ekugcineni

Yaphetsa njani lendzaba?

Chubeka ugcwalise loluhlaka-mcondvo lolulandzelako.

Bobani balingisi?

Sitsini sibekandzaba?
Yenteka kuphi indzaba?

Utawubhala
ngani?

Kwentekani?

Yaphetsa njani?
Yini lehehako ngalendzaba?

Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala luhlaka. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Lungisa lapho kufanele khona. Sale ubhala kahle indzaba yakho ekhasini lelilandzelako.



Lusuku:



PHETSA

Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kubhala indzaba yakho.

CALA

THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

17



Ase sifundze

Kuleliviki utawufundza inganekwane yakaZulu. Tinganekwane tendluliselwa etitukulwaneni ngemlomo. Bantfu batekela bantfwababo nebatukulu tinganekwane – abatibhali phasi.

Tinganekwane tivame kuba nesifundvo lesitsite tiphindze tibe yintfo yekutijabulisa. Tiphindze tihlanganise bantfu. Bantwana besive sinye bonkhe beva inganekwane lefanako, loku kubenta bativale babandzawonye.

Etinganekwaneni letinyenti sihlanguana netilwane letikhulumako.



• Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela umngani wakho akulungisele wona • Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Jabu bekangumfana wekwelusa loneminyaka leli-14 budzala. Bekatichayisa kakhulu ngendlela bekanakekela umhlambi lomkhulu wetinkhomo teyise. Ngalelinye likwindla kufutfumele, Jabu wahlala entsatjaneni: kweta umngani wakhe Sipho agijima.

“Besewutivile letindzaba yeJabu?” kubuta Sipho ahfutela. “Kubonakele Bhubezi libhubesi lapha kusihlwa. Ubulele inkhomo yinye. Emadvodza asavele ambekele lugibe. Buyisela tinkhomo takini esibayeni sihambe siyobona lamadvodza abeka tingibe!”

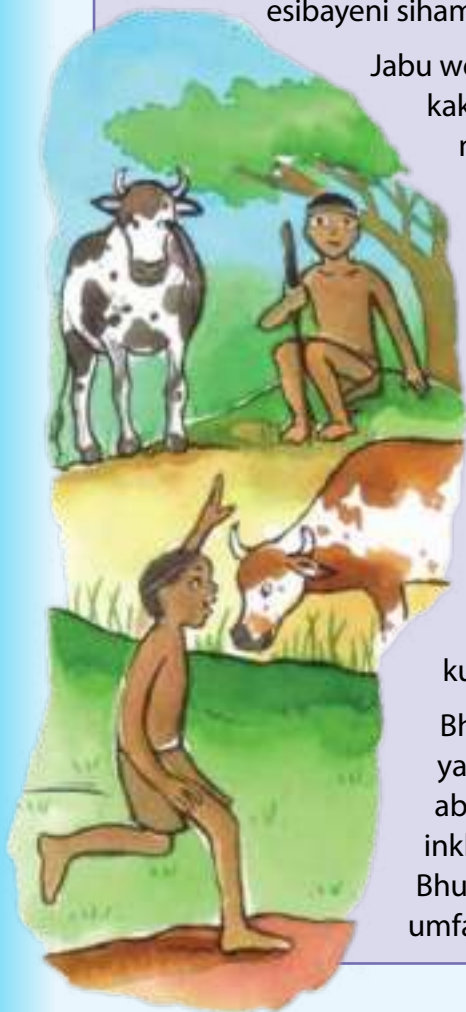
Jabu wetfuka. “Angikwati kuvalela tinkhomo”, kusho Sipho. “Kusekuseni kakhulu. Kumele ticedze kudla imphunga, bese ngembi kwekutsi ngitimikise ngitimikisa emfuleni tiyonatsa emanti ngingakatibuyiseli ekhaya”.

Wajabha Sipho, kepha wati kutsi kuncono angaphikisani naJabu. “Kulungile, ngitakubona mhlawumbe nasotsa umlilo ntsambama. Ngisayobukela emadvodza.” Washo agijima.

Jabu wachuba tinkhomo ndzawonye watiyisa emfuleni kutsi tiyonatsa. Tisanatsa, wahlala enye tinyawo takhe emantini.

Kusenjalo Jabu weva umsindvo lowamtfusa edvute naye. “Bhooo!” Wavele woma. BekunguBhubezi, alapha madvute naye. Wabukisisa emaceleni Jabu. Emadvolo avevetela. Wabuyisa tinkhomo ndzawonye takha sibaya lesihlangene. “Kepha lokubhodla loku Akusho kutsi‘ngitokudla’, ”washo aticabangela. “Bhubezi uvakala kungatsi ufuna lusito”. Wacala Jabu waya ngasebhubezini.

Bhubezi abebhajwe elugibeni lobelutsiywe ngemadvodza. Inhloko yakhe beyibanjwe ngci, nakatsi utama kutikhulula kube ngulapho abopheka khona kakhulu. Wema Jabu wabukela. Abengazange abone inkhosi yetilwane edvute kangaka. Beyisidlakela sibili. Asabukela Jabu Bhubezi alwela imphilo yakhe, wacala waba neluvelo. Bhubezi wambona umfana wase ukhuluma naye.



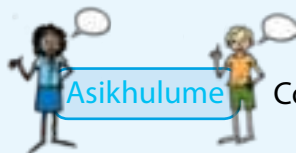
Bhubezi: Hawu! Mfana! Ngisite tsine. Angikwati kutikhulula. Ngiyacela mane ute ukhweshise lomgcala locindzetela inhloko yami.

Jabu wabuka Bhubezi emehlweni. Umfana weva kutsi Bhubezi sewuphelelwa litsemba.

Bhubezi: Ngisite tsine, mfana! Ngiyakuncenga! Mane ungisite bangakefiki labatingeli bangibulale. Ngikhulule tsine!

Jabu: Bengingatsandza kukukhulula Bhubezi, mane nje ngesaba kutsi ngitawutsi nje ngingakukhulula bese uyangidla.

Bhubezi: Cha bo mfana, angeke sengicale ngidle umuntfu longikhululile! Ngiyetsembisa, ngeke ngitsintse ngisho lunwele lwakho enhloko! Ngiyakwetsembisa loko!



Asikhulume

Cocisanani ngalemibuto nemngani wakho.

- ❖ Bobani balingisi labagcamile kulenzaba?
- ❖ Bekatsakasiswe yini Siphonaketa kuJabu ngelitubane?
- ❖ Bekakuphi Jabu nakatfolwa nguSiphon?
- ❖ Bukisisa letitfombe bese uchaza sibekandzaba (indzawo) lapho lenzaba yenteka khona.
- ❖ Lenzawo yehlukile yini kulena lohlala kuyo? Njani?
- ❖ Ucabanga kutsi Jabu bekangumuntfu lowunakako yini umsebenti? Yini ucabange kanjalo?



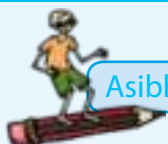
Asente loku

Ucabanga kutsi lenzaba itawuphetsa ngani?

Ucabanga kutsi Jabu utalikhulula libhubezi?

- ❖ Emacenjini enu, cabangani ngesiphetfo salenzaba. Bese nidlala umdlalo niwulingise eklasini. Nitawudzinga bantfu labadlala kuba nguJabu, Siphonabhubezi. Nitawudzinga tinkhomo letimbalwa.
- ❖ Khetsani kutsi nguliphi licembu lelisesiphetfo lesikahle kakhulu.





Asibhale

Phindza ubuke lendzaba bese uphendvula imibuto.

1. Jabu bekangafuni kuyowubona tingibe ngoba

A	Bekulibanga kuhamba ngetinyawo.
B	Bekadzinwe kakhulu.
C	Bekumele ayonatsisa tinkhomo.
D	Bekati kutsi tingibe tibukeka njani.

2. Usho kutsini umteki ndzaba nakatsi "Tinkhomo toma tonkhe"?

A	Betiva emakhata kakhulu.
B	Betesaba tingakwati nekunyakata.
C	Betingafuni kuya emfuleni.
D	Tagucuka taba litje lelichwa.

3. Ebeveiswa yini emadvolo aJabu?

A	Bekeva emakhata.
B	Bekesaba libhubezi.
C	Bekahluleka kubuyisa tinkhomo ndzawonye.
D	Bekabuhlungu emadvolo akhe.

4. Siyati kutsi Jabu ngumuntfu bekawunaka umsebenti wakhe ngoba

A	Bekelusa tinkhomo.
B	Bekangatishiyi todvwa tinkhomo latelusile.
C	Bekahlala etikwesagila.
D	Bekakhuluma nelibhubezi.

Asente
lokuBhala tinombolo kuletifombe
tilandzelane njengoba kwenteka
endzabeni.Ncesi, angikwati
kuhamba nawe Sipho



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala umusho kuchaza kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye ekhasini lelengcile.

1	
2	
3	
4	

Phindza ufundze lendzaba bese udvwebela tento longatitfoli. Khetsa tibe sihlanu utisebentise kubhala imisho lesihlanu.

Condzanisa lamagama nabomcondvofana bawo ngaphasi.

khandza

kufisa

colisa

susa

hamba
kancane

cosha

tfukulula

Bhala mcondvo fana waletento esikhalenti lesiniketiwe.

khulula	ncenga	nyonyoba	funa
khuluma	khweshisa	tfola	landzela
asikhulume			

Nyalo biyela sento lesingiso kulemisho.

Jabu **wacacabanga/ucabanga** lisu lekuncoba libhubezi.

Besingasati/asisati similo selibhubezi sibili.

Libhubezi **lenta/senta** sitsembiso kodvwa labuye **lasephula/lasephuliile**.

Make waJabu **lipheke/upheke** sidlo sakusihlwa wase **uyadla/udlile** umndeni.

Ebusuku emadvodza **abehleli/ahlela** ngasemlilweni akhuluma ngalokwentekile.



Ase sifundze

Asibone kutsi Jabu wakhetsa kwentani ngelibhubezi.

Bhubezi wancenga washweleta kabuhlungu kutsi mane Jabu ametsembe amkhulule. Waphakamisa umgcala elugibeni lobelubambe intsamo yabhubezi.

Bhubezi: Ngiyabonga, mfana! Kumele ngikunike sibongo. Intsamo yami bese yekhameka kulolugibe, bese ngesaba kutsi batingeli batangibulala. Nyalo ngiyacela mfana kutsi umane ungilayele umfula, ngifile koma.

Jabu: Kulapha entasi. Ngilandzele.

Bhubezi: Maye buhlungu beculahla kudla lokumnandzi kangaka!

Jabu: Hhawu nani! Mine ngikuphephisile kubatingeli nawe watsembisa kutsi angeke ungidle.

Bhubezi: Ucinisile. Ngisentile leso setsembiso. Kepha nyalo, sengikhululekile, akusemcoka kufeza leso setsembiso. Ngilambe kakhulu!

Jabu: Wenta liphutsa lelikhulu. Ungalokotsi wephule setsembiso.

Bhubezi: Suka la! Bulima buni lobu lobukhulumako! ngitakuvodlota ngikudle khona nyalo mfana. Konkhe lokukhuluma kungibangela liphango.

Jabu: Kodwa wetsembisile, nawephula lesetsembiso, sitawubuya sikujezise. Jakalazi lohlakaniphile lobekasolo alalele, wase uyeta kutokuva ngalesetsembiso.

Jakalazi: Ngusiphi lesetsembiso? Usenteleni setsembiso Nkhosi?

Jabu: Ngikhulule libhubezi elugibeni letsembisa kutsi ngeke lingidle. Manje selifuna kungidla.

Jakalazi: Hawu, yindzaba lebulima-ke le. Usho kutsi iNkhosi yami, iNkhosi yato tonkhe tilwane beyibanjwe elugibeni lolwetsiywe bantfu? Angeke kwenteke loko! Angikukholwa nani.

Bhubezi: Liciniso, belucine nkhoa lolugibe futsi luyingoti!

Jakalazi: Cha, angikholwa nani-nani nje kutsi kukhona intfo lenemandla kwengca inkhosi yami. Kumele ngiyolubona lolugibe. Ngiyacela tsine ngikhombise lona ungakadli kudla kwakusihlwa. Ngikhombise lolugibe lokhuluma ngalo. Emva kwaloko



ungadla kudla kwakho kamnandzi.

Libhubezi, jakalazi naJabu babuyela emuva elugibeni.

Jakalazi: Hawu! Ngeke ungitjele kutsi lentfo lencane kangaka ivele nje yabamba inhloko yakho! Cha ngeke kwenteke loko! Angikhoni nekukucabanga. Nkhosi ngicela mane ufake inhloko yakho lapha ngitowubona kutsi bewubukeka njani nakakutfolela umfana!

Bhubezi: Eyi! Maye uyangidzina ngalemibuto yakho leminyenti. Ngitokwenta loku kwekugcina, emva kwaloko uhambe ungiyekele mine ngidle kudla kwami kamnandzi. Ngako Bhubezi wafaka inhloko yakhe emkhatsini wemigcala njengoba bekentile ngesikhatsi Jabu amtfola. Khona manjalo Jakalazi wajika umgcala wangetulu. Khaca, waphindze wabanjwa Bhubesi elugibeni.

Jakalazi: Sengiyabona nyalo kutsi wabhajwa njani. Lokubuhlungu kutsi sewuphindze ubhajwe kanje. Ucinisile umfana, Nkhosi. Tetsembiso letephuliwe tiphindze tikutfole!

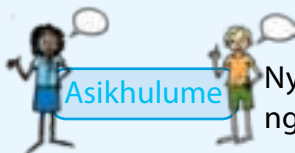
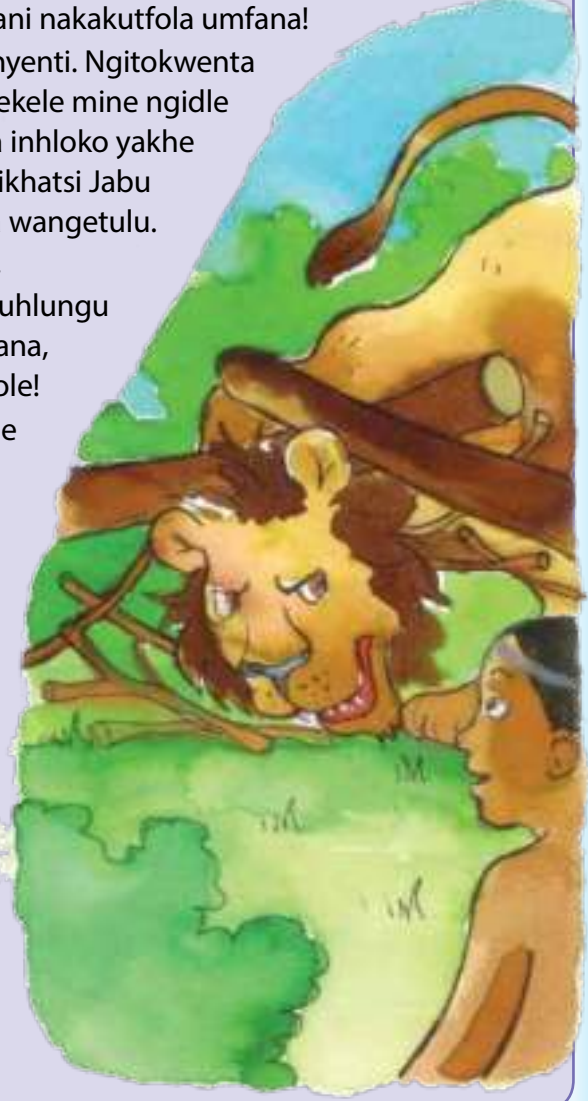
Bhubezi wabhodla ngecutfukutsela, kepha lugibe lolucinile lwambamba kahle. Jabu wabonga Jakalazi. Wagijima asabuyela etinkhomeni, watichuba taya esibayeni. Ngulolunye lusuku etinsukwini lolu!

Sipho wambona wamemeta, "Jabu, Jabu! Libhubezi libhajwe elugibeni emfuleni! Awukakuboni-ke konkhe loku!"

Wamoyitela Jabu, wase utikhulumela yedvwa watsi, "Ngenele ngetigameko tetimanga kwalomuhla."

Sipho wabuyela emuva kubatingeli ayokuvisisa indzaba yelibhubezi lelinemandla ngesikhatsi libhajwe elugibeni, Jabu yena waya ekhaya. Wabingelela make wakhe, wahlala phasi wadvonsa umoya kakhulu.

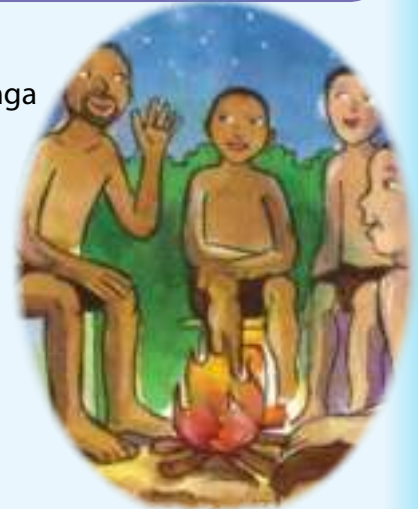
Ngalobo busuku emlilweni, Jabu walalela emadvodza asateka indzaba ngekutsi aletsiye njani libhubezi, kutsi bekumatima kanganani, nekutsi asebantise buphi buciko beculibamba.



Asikhulume

Nyalo sewuyati-ke kutsi indzaba iphetisa njani. Cabanga ngalemibuto lelandzelako:

- ❖ Lenzaba iphetse ngendlela lobewuyilindzele na?
- ❖ Uve kunjani lapho libhubezi lephula setsembiso salo? Siyini sifundvo salenzaba?
- ❖ Ucabanga kutsi jakalazi uhlakaniphile yini? Usho ngani.
- ❖ Sipho watjela Jabu kutsi ulahlekelwe bumnandzi belusuku.
- ❖ Uyavumelana naye? Usho ngani?





Asibhale

Cabanga ngendzaba yonkhe bese ubhala sifinyeto lesichaza tehlakalo. Chaza kutsi sakhiwo sitfutfuka kanjani. Utawudzinga kucabanga ngetigameko kuleso naleso sigaba.

Bhala kutsi yacala njani lendzaba.	
Kwentekani emkhatsini nendzaba?	
Chaza kutsi yaphetsa njani indzaba.	



Asikhulume

Cocani ngemlingisi ngamunye. Ncumani kutsi nguwaphi emagama lachaza kancono umlingisi ngamunye. Wagcwaliseni etikhaleni letifanele.

-ketsembeki

-nesibindzi

-ncane

-hlananiphile

-khaliphile

-nebudli

-lungile

-cotfo

-khatsalela umsebenti

-nemandla

-kesabi

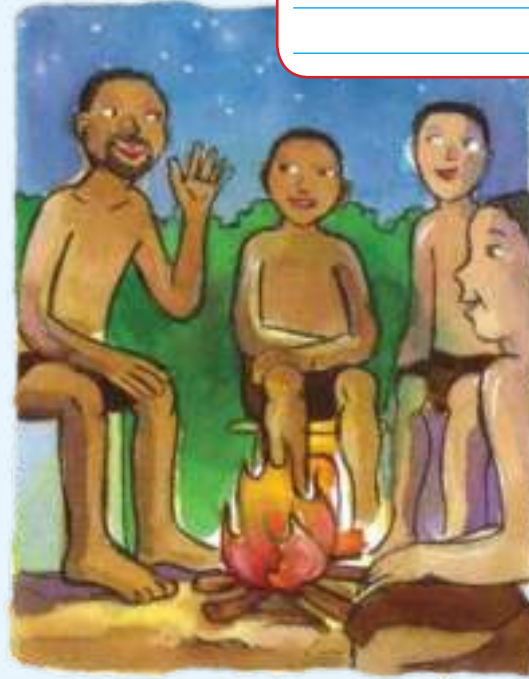
-bucili

Jabu	Libhubezi	Jakalazi



Asibhale

Bukisisa nati titfombe.



Emagama lamasha

Nyalo bhala umusho ngesibekandzaba lesikhonjiswe esitfombeni ngasinye ngasinye.

1

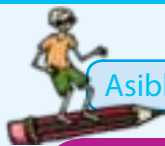
2



Asibhale

Buka lemisho lengentasi bese udweba umugca ucime leyo lengakhulumi ngalesihloko. Faka tinombolo emishweni ukhombise kulandzelana kwetigameko lokufanele

	Jabu bekangumuntfu lowukhatsalela kakhulu umsebenti.
	Bekaluse tinkhomo teyise ngesikhatsi Siph o amcocela ngekuhlasela kwelibhubezi.
	Tihlahla betinemagala lamadze.
	Jabu akahambanga naSiph o ngoba bekufute achube tinkhomo tiye emfuleni.
	Tinkhomo betidziniwe.
	Jabu bekati kutsi kufute atinakekele kakhulu tinkhomo takubo.



Asibhale

Gcwalisa tichasiso letisitfupha letichaza libhubezi.



Siyati kutsi balingisi
banjani endzabeni
ngaloko labakushoko,
labakwentako noma
ngalesikutjelwa
ngulabanye ngabo.

Sebentisa tichasiso kubhala indzima yinye kuchaza libhubezi. Bhala inchazelo yakho ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele yona. Sale ubhala lokulungisiwe esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.



Asibhale

Cabanga ngesimilo saJabu. Cabanga ngemagama lachaza indlela labukeka ngayo nendlela lenta ngayo tintfo. Fakanani imicondvo nebangani bakho kutfole emagama lachazako lamanyenti. Bese ugcwalisa emagama lamchazako etikhaleni letingentasi.

- Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala
- Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela
- Cela umngani wakho akulungiselel wona
- Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile
- Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

Sebentisa tichasiso takho kubhala luhlaka lwesimilo. Bhala luhlaka ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Sale ubhala luhlaka lwesimilo kahle esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.

Libito:

Budzala:

Kubukeka kwakhe:



Libito lemlingisi
leligcwele

Bulili
Budzala
Umsebenti

Kubukeka
ngekwemtimba

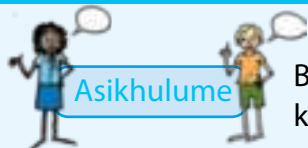
Emathalenta noma
emakhono

Sizatfu lesikwente
ukhetse lomuntfu

Nyalo gwalisa letinye tetichasiso letichaza umlingisi wakho.

Libito lemlingisi

Sebentisa tichasiso takho kubhala phindza ubhale umfanekiso wakho langetasi ngebunono lwesimilo. Sale ubhala luhlaka lwesimilo ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho akubuyeketele lona. Nawe ungabuyeketa lwakakhe luhlaka. Phindza ubhale umfanekiso wakho langentasi ngebunono.



Asikhulume

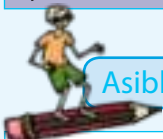
Buka letitfombe. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye.

Sikhatsi sanyalo lesichubekako
Sikhatsi sanyalo lesichubekako sisebenta nangabe tintfo tenteka nyalofutsi tichubeka kwenteka sisakhuluma ngato.



Sebentisa lelithebula kusho kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye.

yena	u ku/i	dansa	gubha	ku- +sento	bhaka
bona		washa	zuba	bhukusha	fundza
kona		gibela	vakasha	khuluma	dlani
yona	ba	lala	sita	dlala	gaca



Asibhale

Manje bhala umusho ngaloko lokwentekako etitfombeni letintsatfu kuletingetulu.

Sebentisa lelithebula kusho lemisho kungatsi intfo isetakwenteka esikhatsini lesitako.

yena	utawu/kutawu/ itawu/batawu	dansa	gubha	Sento	bhaka
bona		washa	zuba	bhukusha	fundza
kona		gibela	vakasha	khuluma	dlani
yona		lala	sita	dlala	gaca

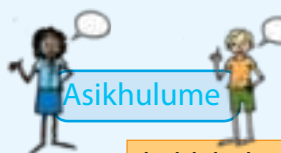


Asibhale

Gcwalisa sento lesingiso. Biyela tento leticala nga ku-.

sita	1. Make uyangisita nje?
sita	2. Ngitsembise kukus ita kusasa.
letsa	3. Ungakhohlwa _____ incwadzi yami.
phuma	4. U _____ natsi yini?
dla	5. Uyakutsandza _____ kwasemini nakanemngani wakhe.
khuluma	6. Ngifundza _____ Xitsonga.
vuka	7. Kusasa _____ ekuseni kakhulu.
tsatsa	8. Angikuncomi kutsi _____ ibhasi, iyanyonyoba.
phuma	9. Angifuni _____ lamuhla.
hamba	10. Angitsandzi _____ ebusuku.
pheka	11. Sengicedzile _____.
tjela	12. Ngikhumbulile _____ umngani wami likheli lami.
sebenta	13. Liwashi _____ kusivusa ekuseni.
wota	14. Ngabe Buyi u _____ nawe yini?
letsa	15. Uvumile _____ emaswidi.
tfwala	16. Ungisitile _____ lipotimende.
khuluma	17. Ebephike _____ ekilasini.
hamba	18. Batsi bata _____ ngemaholide eNgongoni.
ya	19. Ngifuna nge _____ eKapa.
vakasha	20. Sicabanga _____ nebangani betfu eKapa.





Bukisisa lelishadi. Tjela umngani wakho kutsi umntfwana ngamunye utsandza kwentani nekutsi akatsandzi kwentani.

	kuhlabela	kupenda	kugijima	kupheka	kubuka tinyoni	kuntjwiza ngekhayithi	kufundza
Anna	✓	✓	X	✓	X	X	✓
Jabu	X	X	✓	X	✓	✓	X
Peter	X	✓	X	✓	X	X	✓
Nomsa	X	✓	✓	✓	X	X	✓
Enver	X	X	✓	X	✓	X	✓

Anna	Ann utsandza kuhlabela, kupenda, kupheka nekufundza. Akakutsandzi kugijima, kubuka tinyoni, nekuntjwiza ngekhayithi.
Jabu	
Peter	
Nomsa	
Enver	

Fundza lemisho ngekucophelela. Bese udvwebela emagama lacala nga **ku**. Shano kutsi lamagama ngemabito noma tento.

1.	Angikutsandzi kutingelwa kwetilwane.
2.	Asikutsandzi kudutjulwa kwabobhejane eNingizimu Afrika.
3.	Kubulawa kwabobhejane ngesibhuku kushacise bonkhe bantfu.
4.	Kugigitseka kwetidzandzane kucansule thishela.
5.	Kukhulunga lokwesabisako kwenja kwachubeka busuku bonkhe.
6.	Kushayela budlabha kuM1 kwabanga ingoti.

Sisebentisa
Khefana emkhatsini
wetintfo letiluhla,
Sisebentisa na
emkhatsini wetintfo
letimbili tekugcina
eluhlwini.

Libitosento libito
lelakhiwe lisuselwa
esentweni ngekucalisa
ngetakhi ku-, k- noma
kw- esentweni.

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 7. | Ngemuva kwekugijima ngageza. |
| 8. | Ngembi kwekuyolala nginatsa litya. |
| 9. | Kuvulela emanti empompini kukhipha kungcola emaphayiphini. |
| 10. | Kushukumisa umtimba kungilimata umgogodla. |



Sisebentisa khefana



Sibuka khefana

Lapho kuneluhla lwemagama emushweni ligama lehlukani swa ngakhefana kulelinye. Kufakwa kwakhefana kungashintja inchazelo yemusho uma angasetjentiswa kahle.



Buka lemisho lemibili bese ucoca ngekutsi indzawo yakhefana iyigucula njani inchazelo. Dweba sitfombe kukhombisa kutsi umusho ngamunye utsi badlani.

Sadla ishokolethi, ijeli nelikhekhe.

Sadla ishokolethi jeli nelikhekhe.

Nyalo faka khefana kulemisho.

Sitawudzinga sandvo tipikili nelisaha.

Sitsenge emahhabhula emawolintji bhanana nemapheya.

Umile wabukisisa wase uyagijima.

Silwane besisikhulu sikhuluphele sinemanyeva.





Asibhale

Gucula lemisho lelandzelako ibe sesikhatsini lesitako.

Litulu lone luhlelo lwetfu.

Ana wangicela kutsi ngimsite ente umsebenti wakhe wesikolo.

Ngifike muva esikolweni.

Batsi libhuloho lilungisiwe.

Unelikhono letibalo.

Ngitsandza titselo.

Sasebentisa tambulelo tetfu.

Thishelanhloko bekanesandla lesicinile.

Dokotela wamnika umutsi.

Samu utsandza likhofi.

Uye esitolo.

Ngifike muva.

Bafana badlala ibhola yetinyawo.

Ngitsandza emaswidi.

Ngifundza ngekutimisela.

Ngitsandza imvula.

Bengikhumbula make.

Ngiyasitsandza sikolo sami lesisha.

Kulemisho dvwebela emabito (emagama etintfo) bese ubiyela tento (emagama ekwenta)

John utsandza tinja letinkhulu ema-Alsatian.

Mary uhamba ngetinyawo nakaya esikolweni lesincane iGood Hill Primary School.

Sipho udlalela licembu lebhola yetinyawo emaLittle Chiefs.

Jabu ugibele libhayisikili lakhe lentsaba.

Ana bekaphike kukhuluma.





Nginga		😊	😞
fundza umbhalo			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nembhalo			
tfola emagama embhalweni lonemishwana			
veta imivo yemlingisi			
bhala kodayari			
khuluma ngebalingisi, sibekandzaba netehlakalo endzabeni			
gcwalisa luhlaka-mcondvo kuhlela indzaba			
bhala indzaba ngebunaka ngiyisusela kuluhlaka-mcondvo			
sebentisa tabito tekukhomba			
sebentisa tabito letibutako			
khomba takhi nemagama nekutsi achazani			
phindze ngicoce indzaba ngilandzelanise kahle tigameko			
fundza sibuyeketo sencwadzi			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nesibuyeketo sencwadzi			
bhala sibuyeketo sencwadzi			
sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo lesilula			
fundza umbhalomphilo			
buka emagama lalukhuni kusichazamagama			
fundza inganekwane			
lingisa umdlalo			
bhala siphetfo sendzaba			
phendvula imibuto yekukhetsa lephatselene nendzaba			
landzelanisa indzaba ngendlela lefanele			
khomba tento ngitisebentise kwakha imisho			
khomba bomcondvofana			
khomba sento lesingiso semusho			
veta imivo nemibono ngendzaba			
bhala sifinyeto sendzaba			
chaza sibekandzaba sendzaba			
bhala indzima lechaza ngemlingisi			
bhala luhlaka ngemlingisi			
phindze ngibhale imisho esikhatsini lesitako			
humusha lishathi			
khomba tento leticala nga ku-/k-/kw-			
sebentisa khafana emishweni			
sebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlangukisa imisho			
khomba tento nemabito emishweni			

Sifundvo 6: Tindlela tekwetfula umbhalo

Ithemu 3: Emaviki 5 - 10

Emaviki 5 - 6: Tindzaba
netincwadzi81 Imbila yecwayisa
ngekutamatama
kwemhlaba 36

Kufundza umbhalo lolandzisa ngendzaba.

82 Kucabanga ngendzaba 38

Kuphendvula imibuto ngendzaba yembila.
Kusebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi labagcamile endzabeni.

83 Kubhala indzaba 40

Kucedzela libalavengcondvo kuphindze acoce indzaba ngembila. Kubhala indzaba yembila kahle.

84 Incwadzi ngeliholide 42

Kufundza incwadzi.
Kutfola luhla lweluhambo lwaJohn asusela encwadzini.
Kuphendvula imibuto lebhekiswe embhalweni.
Kubuka emagama kusichazamagama aphindze abhale tinchazelo tawo.
Kuphendvula imibuto leneluhla lwekukheta timphendvulo asusela embhalweni.

85 Kubhala incwadzi 44

Kusebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela kubhalwa kwencwadzi. Kubhala incwadzi leya kumngani wakhe acoce ngetindzaba tasekhaya nasesikolweni.

86 Incwadzi ye-imeyili lebuya kumngani 46

Kufundza umlayeto we-imeyili. Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa ku-imeyili.
Kuhlunga imininingwane encwadzini kute acedzele likhadi ngemininingwane yemlingisi.

87 Kabanti ngelulwimi 48

Kukhomba tento netichasiso emishweni.

Kubhala imisho ngekubeka tichasiso ngemuva kwemabito.
Kucondzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika kanye nabomcondvofana bawo.
Kusebentisa tihlanganiso kwakha imisho lembici nalemagalagala.

88 Ngesikhatsi lesengcile
nesikhatsi lesitako 50

Kusebentisa sikhatsi lesisandza kwengca.
Kucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile.
Kubhala imisho asebentisa sikhatsi lesitako lesicondzile.

Emaviki 7 - 8: Emakhathuni
ayahlekisa

89 Makhonatonkhe 52

Kufundza indzatjana yemahlaya. Kucoca ngendzima lechazwako kanye nelulwimi lolukhulunywa balingisi kulendzatjana yemahlaya.

90 Kubhala ngaMakhonatonkhe 54

Kucoca ngesigamu ngasinye sekhatuni.
Kubhala imisho achaza indzaba njengoba ikhonjiswe esigabeni ngasinye.
Kuphindza abhale imisho ngenkhulumongco.
Kucoca ngetikhangisi tamabonakudze aphindze avete umbono.

91 Kuhlela sikhangiso 56

Kuhlela sikhangiso samabonakudze ngemidvwebo nekubhala umbhalo ngaso.
Kuchaza sibekandzaba, balingisi nengcikitsi yesikhangisi.
Kusebentisa luhlaka lwekuhlela umbhalo.
Kwetfula sikhangisi njengemdlalo malingisa.



92 Hlanganisa lapha 58

Kucoca ngekuhlanganisa sicu selibito nesicalo.
Kukhomba sicalo, sicu nesijobelelo selibito.
Kucedzela imisho ngekusebentisa liphimbo lementi noma liphimbo lamentiwa.

Emaviki 9 - 10: Sikhatsi sekudlala

93 Dan sihlabani sebhola! 60

Kudlala silinganiso semdlalo ngaDan asebentisa balingisi nemteki wendzaba.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa emdlalweni.

94 Sikhangiso-sitfombe
semdlalo 62

Kufundza iphosta ngesikhangisi semdlalo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kuphosita.
Kudvweba iphosita yemdlalo.

95 Bhala wakakho umdlalo 64

Kusebentisa luhlaka lwekubhala kuhlela umdlalo.
Kubhala umdlalo ephepheni, uyawubuketa abese uwubhala kahle.

96 Kabanti ngetandziso
netichasiso 66

Kukhomba tandziso netento. Kukhomba tinhlobo tesandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo.
Kukhomba emabito netabito letichaza sichasiso lesiniketiwe.
Kukhomba luhlobo lwesichasiso: buniyo, linani/bunyenti, kukhomba noma kuchaza.





Ase sifundze

Bekukhona logwaja lobekahlala akhatsatekile. “Eyi nebakitsi,” abubula lilanga lonkhe, “maye, maye mine.”

Kukhatsateka kwakhe lokukhulu bekukutsi kungahle kube nekutamatama kwemhlaba. “Nakwenteka kube khona,” sekatikhulumela, “Noma yini lengitaba ngiyo?”

Bekativa anelilukulukulu kakhulu ngalokusa kwalamuhla, khona manjalo kwadzilika sitselo lesikhulu esihlahleni lesidvute – DZIMU– kwatamatama wonkhe umhlaba.

“Kutamatama umhlaba!” akhala.

Ngaloko wagijima wadzabula emasimi ayokwecwayisa bomzala wakhe.

“Kutamatama umhlaba! Gijima uphephise lugogo lwakho!”



Kuncono sibaleke!

Bonkhe bologwaja bashiya emasimi bamlandzela, bagijimisa kwetinhlanga. Bagijima badzabula ematsafa, bengca emahlatsi nemifula baya etintsabeni, becwayisa labanyenti bomzala basahamba.

Kusenjalo, wengca Ndlovu. “Kutamatama umhlaba! Baleka uphephise lugogo lwakho!” washo amemeta.

Indlovu yalandzela bologwaja ngetigi letinkulu.

Bagijima bengca sicuku setindlulamitsi. “Kutamatama umhlaba! Baleka uphephise lugogo lwakho!” kumemeta imbila.

Tindlulamitsi talandzela indlovu lebeyilandzela.

Batsi nabefika etintsabeni, tinkhulungwane letilishumi tabalogwaja netindlulamitsi letinyenti tigijimisa kwetinhlanga bekuvakala kudvuma kwelitulu etinkhalweni nasemaweni. Imbila yekucala yajikita yabheka emuva ifuna kubona kutsi kutamatama kwemhlaba kuyasondzela yini, kodvwa leyakubona nje libulo letilwane lebetigijima ngemandla.

Tisemile lapho tihefutela, kwachamuka libhubesi.

“Kwentekani?” kubuta libhubesi.

“Kutamatama umhlaba, kutamatama umhlaba!” kukhuluma bologwaja kanyekanye.

“Umhlaba uyatamatama?” kubuta libhubezi.

“Ubonwe ngubani? Uviwe ngubani?”

“Akusimi,” kusho indlovu.

“Akusitsi,” kusho indlulamitsi.



Kutamatana umhlaba!
Ncono ngigijime
ngiyocwayisa letinye
timbila!



Kwentekani?



• Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita akulunisele kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela umngani wakho akulungiselele wona • Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu labalulekile • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.

"Mbute, mbute!" kumemeta bonkhe bologwaja, bakhomba wekucala.

Libhubezi lagucukela kulogwaja.

"Ngiyacela Mnumzane," kusho logwaja anemahloni ,
"Bengitihlalele ngekuthula ekhaya nakuvakala kudzimuka lokumatima, umhlaba watamatama ngavele ngatfuka nje kutsi kutabe kutamatama kwemhlaba-ke loko, Mnumzane. Ngibese ngigijima ngalamakhulu ematubane kuyokwecwayisa bonkhe labanye kutsi baphephise timphilo tabo."

"Mnaketfu, ungaba naso sibindzi sekungikhombisa lapho kwenteke khona lomonakalo lomkhulu?" kubuta libhubezi.

"Wo, angeke nani sengibuyele lapho!" kusho logwaja.

"Zuba uhlale emhlane siye khona. Ngitakunakekela," kusho libhubezi.

Ngaloko kuziyaziya, logwaja wazuba wagibela emhlane welibhubesi bawela tiyalu; emahlatsi; nemasimu bate ekugcineni babuyela ekhaya lakhe.

"Ngulapha lapho ngikuve khona ngetindlebe tami, Mnumzane. Ngiphindze ngeva umhlaba utamatama."

Libhubezi lacalata kuleyo ndzawo – masinyane labona sitselo sekhokhonathi lenkhulukati lewe yabanga umsindvo lomkhulukati nayidzilika esihlahleni. Laphindze labona ingobiyane lencane ihleli esihlahleni. Libhubezi latsatsa ikhokhonathi, lagibela edwaleni layidzilitela emhlabatsini futsi. DZIMU!

Logwaja wazuba lokungaba yimitha kuya etulu. "Kutamatama umhlaba! Gijima – baleka – sekuyenteka futsi!"

Ibese iyabona kutsi libhubezi liyahleka, yabona nekhokhonathi lechekekile etinyaweni tayo.

"Wuwi," ahleba. "Shengatsi bekungasiko vele kutamatama kwemhlaba lokwa."

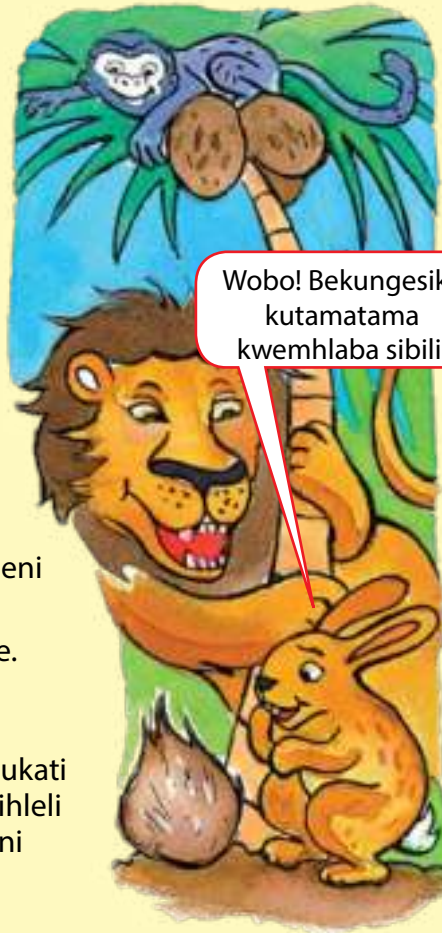
"Cha," kusho libhubezi, "bekungasiko", bekute nesidzingo sekutsi wesabe."

"Yeka lobulima bami ngingulogwaja!"

Libhubezi lamoyitela ngemusa. "Ungakhatsateki mnaketfu. Sonkhe – ngisho nami lucobo– kuyenteka sesabe tintfo lesingaticondzi kahle."

Kusuka lapho wagijima alibhekise emuva kubologwaja labatinkhulungwane letilishumi, indlovu netindlulamitsi, lebetisolo timile esicongweni sentsaba kuyobanjela kutsi nyalo bese kuphephile sebangabuyela ekhaya.

Insukaphi: Isuselwe kuletsi Mbila uBika Kutamatama yaRosalind Kerven ku-Epirls Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.



Unganaki mfo.
Sivamile kwesaba tintfo
lesingaticondzi kahle.



Asibhale

Phendvula lemibuto ngalogwaja nekutamatama kwemhlaba.
Nawungetsembi kutsi ngutiphi timphendvulo, buyela emuva uphindze ufundze indzaba.

Yini lebeyikhatsata logwaja kakhulu?

A	Libhubezi
B	Kudzimuka
C	Kutamatama kwemhlaba
D	Sihlahla lesiwako

Yini leyenta umhlaba wonkhe utamatame?

A	Kutamatama kwemhlaba
B	Ikhokhonathi lenkhulukati
C	Bologwaja lababalekako
D	Sihlahla lesiwako

Libhubezi belifuna kutsi imbila iliyise kuphi?

Libhubezi layiwiselani emhlabatsini ikhokhonathi?

A	Kwentela kutsi logwaja abaleke
B	Kusita imbila itfole sitselo
C	Kukhombisa logwaja kutsi ahleke ini
D	Kwenta logwaja ahleke

Wativa njani logwaja emva kwekuba libhubezi lwise phasi ikhokhonathi?

A	Watfukutsela
B	Wajabha
C	Wativela inebulima
D	Wakhatsateka

Yini umlayeto lomcoka kulendzaba?

A	Baleka nakunenkinga.
B	Tfole emaciniso ungaketfuki.
C	Bologwaja tilwane letinesivinini lesikhulu.

Tintfo tenteka masinyane emva kwekumemeta kwalogwaja "Kutamatama kwemhlaba!" Kopa emagama lamabili endzabeni lasikhombisa loku.

Libhubezi letama njani kwenta logwaja kutsi ative ancono ekugcineni kwendzaba? Bhala phasi tintfo letimbili lelatenta.

1

2

Imivo yologwaja yagucuka njani endzabeni?

Ekucaleni kwendzaba logwaja weva shengatsi

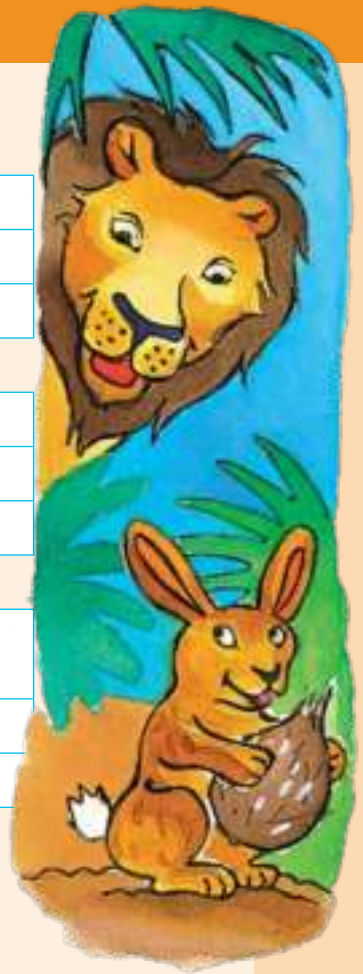
ngoba

Ekugcineni kwendzaba logwaja weva shengatsi

ngoba

Kwase kutsi ekugcineni kwendzaba, kwakhanya kutsi libhubezi liyamsandza logwaja ngoba

Endzabeni ungabona kutsi libhubezi nalogwaja behlukene kakhulu nje. Kulemidwebo yeluhlaka-mcondvo ngentasi, gcwalisa **tichasiso** lesichaza silwane ngasinye.





Sebentisa luhlaka-mcondvo kukusita kuphindza uteke indzaba letsi *Logwaja uBika Kutamatama* ngekulandzelana kahle. Fakani imicondvo nebangani bakho ngalokwentekako endzabeni bese nibhala imicondvo yenu eceleni kwesitfombe lesingiso.

1



2



3



4



Logwaja yecwayisa
ngekutamatama
kwemhlaba

5



6





Asibhale

Manje bhala lendzaba kahle esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.



• Sebensa libalavencondvo kukusita
akulungisele kubhala • Bhala umbhalo
loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela
umngani wakho okulungiselele wona
• Fundza ujule kute utfole emaphuzu
labalulekile • Sale ukubhala kahle
encwadzini yakho.

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	



Ase sifundze



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 iNyoni 2015

Dan Lotsandzekako

Awati-nje! Ngaba nenhlanhla yekuya eDolobheni eKapa nabomzala bami ngemaholide aKholwane. Sahamba mhlaka-12 kuKholwane sefika ngelilanga lelilandzelako. Bekujabulisa kuba sesitimeleni. Salala kukhabhini mine ngalala ngetulu!

Nasifika eDolobheni eKapa, intfo yekucala lengayibona yiNtsaba Tafula nesembatfo sayo semafu lamhlophe lasangwebu. Lentsaba beyimangalisa kakhulu kunendlela bengicabanga kutsi itaba ngiyo.

Buka titfombe lengitifakile.

Ngelilanga lesibili, saya esichingini seRobben. Sahamba ngesikebe kuya kulesichingi. Lapho-ke sabona lendlwanyana labekatokele kuyo Nelson Mandela wabhadla iminyaka leli-18! Sabona emaphengwini lamanyenti nemadvwala esichingini.

Ngelilanga lesitsatfu sabona emaphengwini futsi, kodwa nyalo bekasebhishi lebitwa ngekutsi yiBhishi yaBoulder. Lapho-ke saphindza futsi sabona lamanye emasili aseKapa ambetse tiboya. Kunemklamo edolobheni eKapa wekuvikela emasili ngoba advute nekunyamalala. Lomklamo weluhlwayo uphindze unakekele emaphengwini.

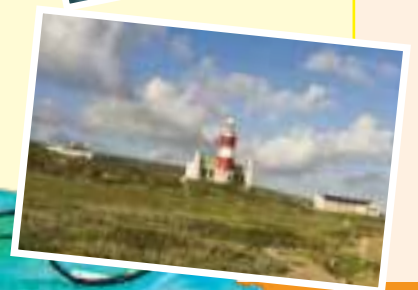
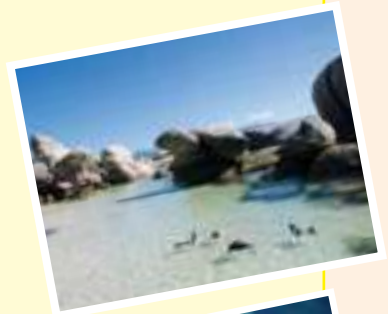
Ngelilanga lesine, sema emsileni weluphondvo lwe-Afrika, ePhoyinti yeKapa, lapho kuhlangukhona khona tilwandlekati letimbili. Lapha ngulapho kuhlangukhona khona emanti labandza mpo, eLwandlekati lwe-Athilantiki nemoya loshisako weLwandlekati lweNdiya.

Ngelilanga lami lesihlanu, lobekulilanga lekugcina, saya sayobona tilwanyana taselwandle endzaweni letigcinwe kuyo iAkhwariyamu yeTilwandlekati Timbili. Loko bekumnandzi kakhulu! Bengingazange sengibe madvutane kwenhlanti ishaka ngaphambilini! Bekunelipuledi nje lengilazi emkhatsini wetfu. Bebate emahloni kusikhombisa kutsi lungaki luhla lwematinyo labanawo.

Saphindze sabona yonkhe inhlobo yetinhlanganti telwandle tindhlanganti-nkhanyeti - letinye betinemikhono leva emashumini lasihlanu! Natilahlekelwa ngumunye umkhono, lomunye lomusha uyahluma kuleyo ndzawo.

Kusasa sitawubuyela ekhaya. Ngilangatelela kunibona nonkhe nase sibuyile esikolweni.

Ngimi umngani wakho
John

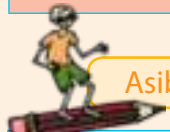




Asente
loku

Incwadzi yaJohn ichaza lakwentako ngemalanga lasikhombisa. Bala kahle tinsuku tekuhlela luhambo lwaJohn bese ugcwalisa lakwentile ngalawo malanga.

Lusuku	Lakwenta
12 Kholwane	<i>Kusuka kuya eKapa</i>
13 Kholwane	<i>Nakusukwa kuyiwa eKapa</i>
14 Kholwane	
15 Kholwane	
16 Kholwane	
17 Kholwane	
18 Kholwane	
19 Kholwane	



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala timphendvulo talemibuto.

Tsatsela munye umusho losuka encwadzini lokhombisa kutsi boJohn naDan babangani bangemphelela.

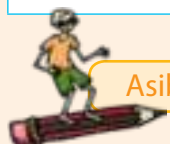
Nika sinye sibonelo semusho lesikhombisa kutsi John ubhalela umuntfu loyintsanga yakhe.

Nika sibonelo semusho lokhombisa kutsi John bekangazange sekaye edolobheni eKapa ngaphambilini.

Buka lamagama kusichazamagama bese uwasebentisa emishweni kukhombisa tinchazelo tawo.

sangwebu

kushabalala



Asibhale

Kungani John abhalela Dan lencwadzi?

A	Kumtjela ngaboshaka.
B	Kumtjela ngemaholide akhe lamnandzi.
C	Kumtjela kutsi utawubuyela esikolweni masinyane.
D	Kumtjela ngesitimela.



Usho kutsini John nakatsi boshaka bebetse emahloni ekubakhombisa luhla lwematinyo abo?

A	Boshaka bebanebungani.
B	Boshaka bebabajabulisa.
C	Boshaka bebahlala bavula imilomo yabo.
D	Boshaka bebadla letinye tinhlanti.



Asibhale

Bhalela umngani wakho incwadzi. Tekela umngani wakho tindzaba ngaloko bewukwenta ekhaya nasesikolweni, noma ngalokunye lokukuchazile lokwentile.

Sikunikile tiphakamiso longatisebentisa endzimeni ngayinye. Bhala luhlaka lwencwadzi yakho kucala bese ucela umlingani wakho akuhlolele lona. Sale uyibhala kahle ekhasini lelibukene naleli.



Incwadzi
leya ku



Bhala likheli lakho

Lusuku

lotsandzekako

Cala ngesibingelelo.

Bhala ngalokwenteka kucala etindzabeni takho.

Bhala ngeludzaba lwesibili lolwentekile.

Phetsa incwadzi yakho.

Umngani wakho

Bhala ligama lakho.





Ase sifundze

Umlayeto we-imeyili yindlela yekuchumana nebangani usebentisa ngcondvomshini ngekuchumana ngemoya. Sivama kusebentisa i-imeyili njengetincwadzi kutjelana tindzaba nebangani betfu. Nawufisa kutfumelela umngani wakho i-imeyili, nobabili kufanele nibe nalo likheli le-imeyili nekufinyelela kungcondvomshini.

Iya ku:

ana@sikolweni.com; dan@sikolweni.com

Ibuya ku:

kin@mtapo.com

13 iNdlovulenkulu 2011

11:56

Ana naDan labatsandzekako

Ngiyetsemba nitifundzile tindzaba ngekutamatama kwemhlaba lokumangalisako eJaphani. Ngitowuhlala netihlobo tami eNingizimu neJaphani, ngitawuhlala lapha simo size sibe ncono ekhaya eTokiyo. Noma ngikujabulele kuba khashane nemkhatsini wekutamatama kwemhlaba, ngiyawukhumbula umndeni wami nebangani bami e – *International Primary School* langifundza khona .

Noma kunjalo, nginesikhatsi lesimnandzi kabi nemzala wami. Siyalingana ngemnyaka. Naye uneminyaka leli-13 sobabili siseBangeni 6. Nhlanhla leyo, umzala uhlala dvutane nepaki lesenkhabeni yelidolobha, lapho sidlala umjiken nagingi-gonco.

Emkhatsini wekudlala, ngitilibatisa ngetintfo tami bekucitsa situnge – kufundza nekudlala imidlalo kungcondvomshini. Ngifundza incwadzi lokutsiwa yiNcwadzi Mahlatsi sengize ngifisa nekutsi ngingahlala e-Afrika. Sengicishe ngisemkhatsini nayo incwadzi.

Ngimi umngani wenu

Kin Hosh

tfumela



Asibhale



Uvakashele bani Kin?

Uyeleni lapho?

Wayibhala ngaliphi lilanga incwadzi yakhe ye-imeyili?



Asibhale

Fundza ngekukha etulu lencwadzi kute ube nelwati ngaKin bese umgcwalisela lelikhadi.

Ligama

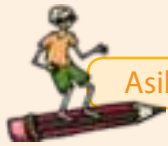
Umnyaka

Libanga

Sikolo

Tincitsa-situnge





Asibhale

Nyalo bhala incwadzi lephendvula Kin. Sikunikile tiphakamiso longatisebentisa endzimeni ngayinye. Bhala luhlaka lwencwadzi yakho kucala bese uniketa umlingani wakho uyayihlola. Yibhale-ke kahle kulelikhasi.



Bhala likheli lakho

Lusuku

Kin lotsandzekako

Cala ngekubingelela.

Shano kutsi ukhatsateke kwani kuva ngekutamatama kwemhlaba.

Shano kutsi kuhle ngani kutsi angachubeka ngetincitsa- situnge takhe.

Cocela umngani wakho tindzaba ngesikolo, imidlalo netincitsa-situnge.

Ngimi umngani wakho

Bhala ligama lakho.



Asente
loku

Bukisisa lemisho. Dvwebela libito bese ubiyela tichasiso letilichazako.

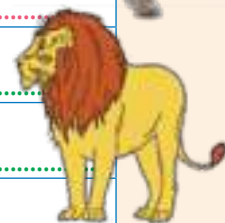
Inja lencane	Lencaneinja.
Imoto legijimako	Legijimakoimoto.
Incwadzi lenkhulu	Lenkhuluincwadzi.
Ikhilayoni lelingangane	Ilinganganeikhilayoni.
Timbali letinhle	Tinhletimbali.
Umuti lomkhulu	Mkhuluumuti.

Kabanti ngetichasiso

Siyati kutsi tichasiso tisitjela ngemabito (umuntfu, indzawo noma intfo). Esikhatsini lesinyenti sichasiso sita emva kwelibito. Kulesinye sikhatsi sita emva kwelibito, sisebente njenge sibanjalo. Noma usibeka kuphi, solo sichaza libito.

Nyalo bhala imisho usebentisa emabito netichasiso. Bhala umusho kucala sichasiso site ngembi kwelibito. Sale ubhala umusho sichasiso site emva kwelibito.

-dze umfana	Umfana lomudze. Mudze umfana.
nemahhunga kati	
lambile libhubezi	
hlakaniphile intfombatana	
nelulaka thishela	
-hle pendi	





Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama nabomcondvofana bawo.

lokunconotekako

khulukati

ekhatsi-nendlela

emakhata

ncono

sibhadlabhadla

umkhatsi

kungoti-makhata

kubandza

intsandvokati



Nyalo condzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika bawo.

klabalata
kakhulu

khulukati

ngekuphutfuma

kwaba kubi

kubandza

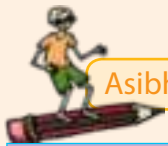
ncane
kakhulu

khulumela phasi

kushisa

ngoti-makhata

ngekunyonyoba



Asibhale

Hlanganisa lemisho usebentisa tihlanganiso (emagama lahlanganisako) etibayeni.

Ngitawuhlala lapha. Simo sibancono ekhaya. (site)

Ngiyajabula kuba lapha. Ngikhumbula esikolweni sami. (nanoma)

Ngimtjele kutsi ahlale lapho akhonakhona. Emanti aya ngekushona. (ngoba)

Ngibuke tindzawo tonkhe. Kwekuwela umgwaco. (ngembi)

Uyachucha. Kufanele ugcoke lijezi. (yingako)

Ngimtjelile kutsi angephuti kufika. Wephutile kufika. (kodvwa)



Sikhatsi lesengcile



Kubuka sikhatsi lesengcile

Nasifuna kukhuluma ngesenteko lesenteka ngaphambi kwesigameko lesitsite lesengcile, sivama kusebentisa sikhatsi **lesengcile** ngesenteko lesentekile. Sikhatsi lesengcile sikhomba senteko lesenteke esikhatsini lesengcile ngaphambi kwalesinye senteko lesengcile. Loku ngu**lokwegcile esikhatsini lesengcile**.

Buka letibonelo: Nasifika, sitimela **bese sihambile**.

Nangifika ekhaya itolo, babe bese avele **akuphekile** kudla kwakusihlwa.

Bese	ngi	fikile. dlile.
Bese	u	dlalile. hambile.
Bese	a	lele. shayelile.
Bese	a	washile. dlile.

Bese	i	khonkhotsile. dlile.
Bese	si	vakashile. shayelile.
Bese	ba	tsengile. dlile.



Asibhale

Nyalo cedzela lemisho usebentisa **bese + sento** (ngesikhatsi lesengcile).

Umngani wami wanginika lihhabhula. Bengingakalambi ngoba bese

Ngifika sekwengce sikhatsi. Bonkhe bangani bami bese

Bengidziniwe ngoba

Ungitjele kutsi

Nangifika esikolweni ngibonile kutsi bese ngi

Nakukhala insimbi ngikhumbulile kutsi bengi

Nangibona thishela wami ngikhumbulile kutsi bengi

Bengijabulile ngoba bese

Nangifika ekhaya ngitfole kutsi make bese a

Nangifika enkhundleni yemdlalo ngibonile kutsi licembu lami bese

Sikhatsi lesitako



Asibhale

Kubuka sikhatsi lesitako

Sikhatsi lesitako sikhombisa kutsi senteko sitakube siphelile noma sicedziwe esikhatsini lesitsite kulesitako. Lesikhatsi sakhiwa ngensitasento.

ngitawube **nesento sesikhatsi lesengcile lesinesakhi se-ekucaleni**

Ngitabe sengicitse yonkhe imali yami ngalesikhatsi emnyakeni lotako.
Ngitabe sengidlale emidlalweni yebhola yetinyawo nakuphela lesikhatsi.

Cabanga ngalotakube ukwentile nawucedza imfundvo yakho yemabanga lamancane. Bhala imisho lesihlanu lecala nga: **Ngitabe + sento**

Uma ngicedza emabanga ami laphasi,
 ngitabe sengifundze tincwadzi letingema-50.



Asibhale

Nyalo cedzela lemisho usebentisa **ngitabe + sento** esikhatsini lesengcile.

Ngalesikhatsi lesi evikini lelitako, u (sebenta) kulomsebenti luhlolo emalanga langemashumi lamabili.

Ngalesikhatsi emnyakeni lotako si (ngenele) lesikolo iminyaka lesitfupha netinyanga letiyimfica.

Ngalesikhatsi kusasa ngi (cedza) umsebenti wesikolo lengiwenta ekhaya.

Ngalesikhatsi enyangeni letako ngitabe (gijimile) emncintiswaneni wekugijima.

NgaKhisimisi, sengi (vakashe) eKruger National Park.





Asibhale

Fundza lamakhasi lamabili lalandzelako latsetfwe kumbhalo-mahlaya Inkunzemnyama Nombolo 200. (Caphelisisa letindlela letehlukene temabhamuta letisetjentiswe kulekhathuni. Bukisisa lamabhamuta lakhombisa lokushiwo ngulobikako etibayeni-sitfombe 4, 5, 6, 7 na 8. Caphelisisa imisindvo yemagama nekutsi abhalwa kanjani.)

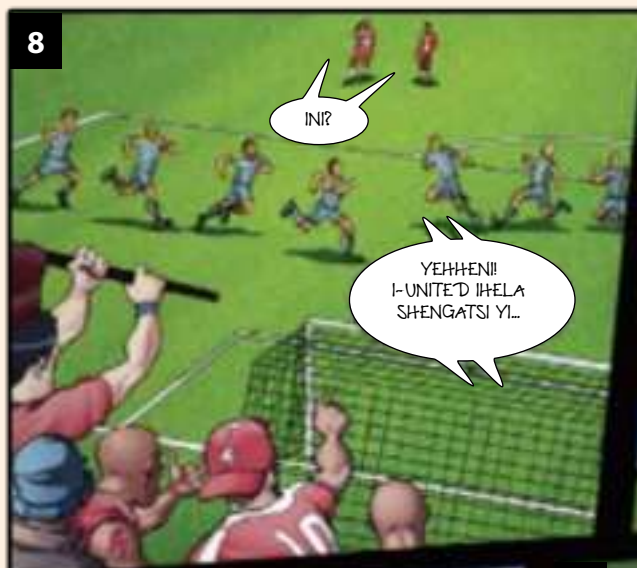
Ikhathuni

Kwanyalo lomnyaka sewufundze tinhlobo temibhalo letehlukene: Ting-anekwane, tinkondlo, tikhangisi, umibiko, inkhulumomph-endvulwano, imibhalombiko lefaka ekhatsi ticondziso. Umbhalo wemahlanya (ikhomikhi).

Ikhathuni

ngulenze inhlobo yemibhalo. Umbhalo wemahlanya (emakhomikhi) unemagama lambalwa netitfombe letinyenti kute ubone balingsi. Indzaba icocwa ngetigamu tetigameko letinyenti teluhlaka. Lamanye asebenta ngemagama kantsi asebentisa titfombe kuphela.

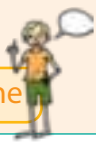




Sicabanga ngembhalo-mahlala

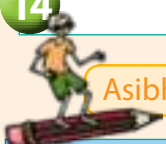


Asikhulume



Coca nemngani wakho ngembhalo-mahlala weNkunzemnyama. Chubekani nibhale umusho kuchaza kutsi kwentekani esibayeni-sitfombe ngasinye.

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Asibhale

Fundza umbhalo-mahlala futsi bese uphendvula lemibuto lelandzelako.

1. Bavikeli ecenjini iNkunzemnyama batsandza kwentani lokudlula kutsandza ibhola?
2. Licembu leNkunzemnyama lidlala naliphi licembu ?
3. Indweba yasompempe yenta msindvo muni? Kungani ashaya indweba esitfombeni 4?
4. Atsini emagoli? (Caphela: Buka etitfombeni 4 na 8.)
5. Yenta luhla lwayo yonkhe imisindvo yemagama lakulekhatuni.
6. Tikhangiso tini lotibonako kulombhalo-mahlala?
7. Tibhekiswe kutiphi tetsamelilwati letikhangisi?

Silogeni



Asikhulume

- ❖ Ngusiphi sikhangisi lositsandza kakhulu kumabonakudze noma iwayilesi?
- ❖ Usitsandzelani?
- ❖ Ungakutsenga yini loko lokukhangiswa ngulesikhangisi?
- ❖ Bacabanga kutsi bobani labangatsenga loko labakukhangisako?
- ❖ Ngabe sikhangisi siyasisebentisa yini silogani ngalokutsengiswako?

Tsenga iVuum-Vraamu Mantjwiza imoto yekucudzelana. Wonkhe wonkhe kufute abe nayo. Ihamba emhlabatsini: vruuum, vruuum! Kute lokungayimba.



Iphindze ihambe nasemantini: pha---hla - hhuuum



NgaVuum-Vraamu Mantjwiza ungaba ngumntfwana lodvumile emkhatsini mhlaba! Haa!



Kudvuma, kudvuma! Nako lotakuba ngiko!

Halala!
NginaVuum
Vraamu imoto
yekucudzelana!



Asibhale

Buka tikhangisi bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Lesikhangiso ngabe sikukhutsata kutsi wenteni?

Ngabe lesikhangisi sikhangisa lokuliciniso noma kukhona lesikwetsembisa kona? Chaza kutsi usho ngani.

Ngumuphi umsindvo wemagama losetjentiswe kulesikhangiso? Sicondze kubobani lesikhangiso.

Ngabe sicondze kubantfu labadzala noma labancane, bafana noma emantfombatana?



Asibhale

Hlela kubhala sikhangisi sakho samabonakudze. Sakhe sibe luhlobo lwekhathuni.

- Cala ngekuncuma kutsi utawengeta njani umshukumo esikhangisweni sakho.
- Utawusebentisa umuntfu munye noma labangetulu?
- Yehlukanisa sikhangiso sakho sibe tigaba letine.
- Dvweba sitfombe noma ujube titfombe kukhombisa sigaba ngasinye.
- Bhala imisho lekhombisa kutsi umuntfu ngamunye utsini.



● Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela ● Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela ● Cela umngani wakho akulungiselele emaphutsa ● Buyeketa lokubali le bese ulungisa emaphutsa ● Bhala luhlaka lwekugcina encwazini yakho ● Tfula umsebenti wakho.

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4

Sitsini sibekandzaba?

Bobani balingisi?

Itsini ingcikitsi kanye nesakhiwo?

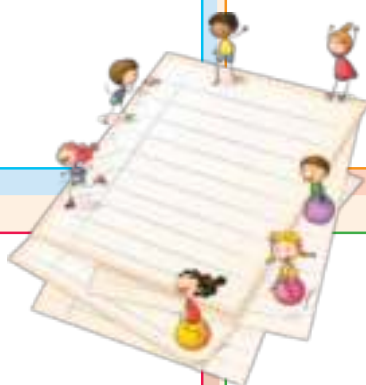
Nyalo sebentisa luhlaka lwakho kubhala sikhangisi sakho. Fundza tikhangisi tebantfu beliklasi lakho. Khetsa munye kuwudlalela likilasi.

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4



Asente
loku

Nase ubhale sonkhe siceshana sakho sesikhangisi samabonakudze, khetsa emalunga elicembu lakho asidlale kukhombisa kutsi sitawubukeka njani kumabonakudze.

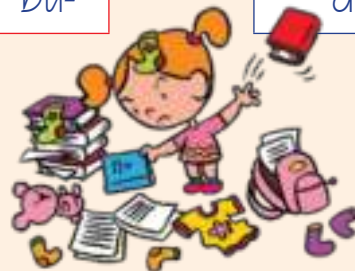
Yini sicalo?

Sicalo : akusilo ligama leliphela. Siyincenye yelibito lefakwa ekucaleni kwesicu kwenta libito leliphela. Nguleso sicalo sinenchazelo yaso sodvwa. Uma sicalo sichunywa esicwini selibito, sigucula umcondvo wesicu selibito.



Buka letibonelo. Kwentekani nawuhlanganisa sicalo nesicu selibito? Lisho kutsini lelibito lelisha?

Sicalo	+	Sicu selibito
bu-		dlabha



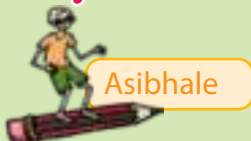
Biyela ticalo ebitweni ngalinye kulawa. Sale udvwebela sicu selibito.

umfana	tinkhomo	emaciniso	buvila
lihlazo	tivalo	libhala	kucondzisa
kubhala	imbuti	umntfwana	umfundzi
kwenta	sifuba	kuchwala	bantfwana

Ase ubuke leticalo leti neticu tato.

Sicalo	Sicu	Sicalo	Sicu
um	fula	umu	ntfu
imi	fula	bu	ntfu
ba	ntfu	si	ntfu

Imphambosi yekwentiwa



Bhala lemisho, sento sibe semphambosini yekwentiwa. Sikucalele umusho ngamunye.

Umusho uba semphambosini **yekwenta** (ucondzile) uma ukhuluma ngco ngalokwentiwa ngument/yinhloko emshweni. Sibonelo: **Inja ihlafuna** litsambo. Umusho uba semphambosini **yekwentiwa** nangabe inhloko yemusho kwenteka lokutsite kuyo. **Litsambo lihlafunwe** yinja.



Lifasitelo lephulwe yintfombatana.



Libhele beli _____

Yini sijobelelo?

Tijobelelo tifana neticalo, ngaphandle nje kwekutsi tifakwa ekugcineni kwesicu seligama kuligucula lelikushoko. Sibonelo: Sijobelelo lesitsi "– ana" sisho kunciphisa. Ngako-ke ligama **inyamana** lisho kutsi lenyama yincane.



Buka lesibonelo. Kwentekani uma ufaka sijobelelo kulesicu? Lisho kutsini leligama lelisha?

Umsuka		Sijobelelo
<i>hamba</i>	+	<i>-isa</i>



Biyela tijobelelo kulamagama lalandzelako. Chubeka udvwebele sicu seligama.

injana	bukile	hambisa	emuva
hambile	emantini	umntfwana	
emantana	intsabakati	lisokati	
zubile	ingutjana	fundzeka	
khulumela	kancane	kakhulukati	
hambela	endlini	embidlana	
emandlana	hambeka	sinkhwana	

Tisho kutsini letijobelelo/tifakelo?

Sijobelelo	inchazelo	Sijobelelo	inchazelo
-ana	kuncane	-ile	sento lesengcile
-ati	kukhulu	-ya-	sento lesisachubeka
-nga-	lokungenteka/khonakala	-eni	endzaweni letsite
-ti-	lokutentako matfupha	-ta/to/taku	sento lesitako



Intfombatana _____



Ibhola _____



Umfana _____



Liphoyisa _____



Ase sifundze

Dlalani lomdlalo. Nitawudzinga kuba namake, babe, indvodzana kanye nemcondzisi lowetfula umdlalo, afundze tinkhomba-ndlela emkhatsini wenkhulumiswano (lokushiwo balingisi lomunye kulomunye).

Sigaba: Endlini yekuphumula yaDan. Ulele kusofa Dan ubukela umdlalo webhola yetinyawo kumabonakudze. Unina neyise babukeka bakhatsatekile ngoba Dan akawenti umsebenti wesikolo lokufanele awente ekhaya.

MAKE:

Dan, uwentile nje umsebenti wesikolo?

DAN:

Umse... ya...cishe. Ya ngite longako umsebenti wesikolo make. Lokufanele ngikwente nje kutsi ngibhale indzaba lemagama langema-300 ngalokutsite. Kodvwa ngisafuna kubukela masinyane nje lomdlalo ku-TV.

MAKE:

Danyela Shabalala, sukuma manje-nje wente umsebenti wesikolo uyangiva?

[Utsatsa sikhwama sakhe sesikolo usibeka etafuleni.]

DAN:

A-a-h Make! Yena thishela wentelani kusinika umsebenti wekubhala indzaba lena- 300 wemagama? Angisuye William Shakespeare mine! Emagama langemakhulu lamatsatfu! Kutawutsatsa sonkhe sikhatsi! Ngitawubhala ngani? Ngingabukela yini kucala umdlalo weChiefs nePirates? Ngitawucala nje emva kwalomdlalo. Ngiyetsembisa!

BABE:

[Ukhokha incwadzi esikhwameni uyayivula.] Mhlawumbe loku kutawusita. Buka loluhlaka mcondvo encwadzini yakho yekusebentela. Itsi ubhala sihloko sakho emkhatsini nemicondvo yakho lemine emabhokisini. Kulula kabi! Hhayi ndvodzana.

DAN:

Kodvwa babe, yini lengingabhala ngayo nje? Ngitawucala ngeligama lami nesibongo. Loko kuvele kunginika emagama lamabili... solo kusele emagama langema-298 kubhalwa! Ngifisa kwangatsi ngingabukela kupheta kwalomdlalo. Kulungile, kulungile. Ngitawucabanga. Ngitawubhala ngani nje? Mmm.

[Dan ufikelwa butfongo abeke inhloko etu kwencwadzi.]

UMLANDZI:

Asachubeka Dan nekuhlwaya atfole imicondvo ngulapho alala khona. Utamula kakhulu bese

Kulandzisa ngendzima nenkhundla yekulingisa uniketiwe etibayeni letitikwele.



Emagama ebalngisi siwabhala ngabofelaba. Sisebentisa ngci-ngci --ikholoni--(:) emva kwemagama abo. Asitisebentisi timphawu letikhomba emagama lakhulunyiwe – bokhulunyiwe ("...") kuloko labakushoko.

Umlandzi usho incenye yendzaba lengadlawa balingisi enkhundleni.

masinyane wahlala etu kwetincwadzi takhe walala hhu. Ubhudza ngemdlalo labekafuna kuwubukela. Usenkhundleni yetemidlalo iFNB uhleti etihlalweni letingembali emva kwelipali leChiefs. Ubukela ngekwesaba lokukhulu. Licembu lakhe liyadliwa sekusele kuphela imizuzu lesihlanu kuphele umdlalo. Umshayi magoli wabo sewuyachuta nalodlala emkhatsini sewulimele wakhokhwa enkhundleni. Ngekutidzela Dan, uzuba ungena enkhundleni. Uyabajika uhambisa ibhola. Unesivinini futsi unemtimba lomelula kunalabadlalela lelinye licembu. Nango-ke Dan, ngekutimisela lokukhulu nangekucophelela nekusebentisa emandla akhe onkhe, wafaka ligoli lekuncoba nakutsi nje kukhala indweba yekugcina. Buso baDan lobumamatsekako bubonakala eveni lonkhe kumabonakudze. Basakati betemidlalo bayamemeta, "Dan Shabalala sewufake ligoli lekuncoba!" Labanye batsi, "Nango mphetsa lomusha, Dan Shabalala! Ningizimu Afrika, sinamphetsa lomusha webhola yetinyawo!"

[Make uvusa Dan.]

MAKE: Dan, vuka... vuka! Unemsebenti wesikolo lokufanele uwente wena!

DAN: Hmmm? Nhi? Utsiteni?

BABE: Ucabanga kutsi wentani vele? Kufanele ucedze umsebenti wakho wesikolo!

MAKE: Mhlawumbe kutsatsa kwakho sitfongwana kutakunika emandla ekucedzela indzaba yakho. Uyafuna ngikusite kutfolo sihloko sendzaba yakho?

DAN: [Amamatseka kuvela ematinyo.] Yebo, kulungile Make. Ngikwati kahle lokufanele ngibhale ngako!



Asibhale

Ucabanga kutsi Dan utawubhala ngani?

Abesho kutsini Dan nakatsi "Angisuye William Shakespeare"?

Siyini sibekandzaba salomdlalo (yenteka kuyiphi indzawo) lendzaba?

Ngutiphi tigateko letintsatfu letivetwa ngulendzaba?

1

2

3

NaseNingizimu Afrika...

Hleka ute ugicike

U-bu-ye Nge-ti-nkha-a-a-ni!!

INkhundla-mbukiso yeBantfwana ineligcabho kumemetela sikhatsi **saPhephile Masokisi**, umbhalo-mahlaya loyinganekwane yebantfwana. Lombukiso utakwetfulwa ngesikhatsi semaholide esikolo ePhasika, kusuka nga-7 iNdlovulenkulu.

Phephile yintfombatana lejabulisako lenkhulu lehlala yodvwa endlini yayo **indlu leyesabekako**, nelihashi nengobiyane. Tintfo letimacebo lacakile lakentiwa nguPhephile tiyahlekisa kakhulu kodvwa tihle timfaka etinkingeni! Bantfwana bayakujabulela kakhulu kumbukela babone **loko lagcina akwenta**.

Ungumlingisi lotsandzekako, bonkhe bantfwana labambonako bafisa kuba nguPhephile. Emva kwembukiso, bantfwana bagijimela kumtapotincwadzi kutfolala lencwadzi letsi **Phephile Masokisi**. Ngalamafisha nje, Phephile uneliwoza-woza.

Umdlalo **Phephile Masokisi** utakwetfulwa eNkhudleni-yembukiso yeBantfwana kusuka mhlaka- 7 iNdlovulenkulu kuya kumhlaka- 16 kuMabasa.

Ku 3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, Johannesburg.

Ngemaholide esikolo, umbukiso utaba nga-10:30 na-14:30, ngeMsombuluku kuya kuboMgcibelo.

Kubhuka ngabanyenti neticheme letikhetsekile kukhona kulungiselwe tikolo.

Asibhale

Fundza imibuto bese ubhala phasi timphendvulo takho.

Litsini ligama lalomdlalo?

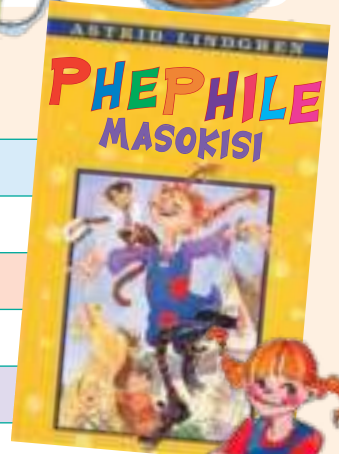
Sati ngani kutsi ngumdlalo lohlekisanako?

Bobani balingisi? Dwebela umlingisi lobalulekile.

Ngutiphi tetsamelwati lephosta lecondziswe kuto? Bhala phasi umlayeto lokutjela loku.

Ucabanga kutsi imibala legcamile isetjentiswe leni kulephosta?

Phephile
Masokisi



Dvweba iphosta yemdlalo-mbukiso



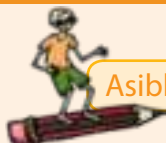
Asente
loku

Dvweba iphosta yemdlalo wembukiso. Ungakhangisa "Jabu nelibhubezi" kumbe "Dan sihlabani sebhola!" Cabangisisa ngemdlalo lofuna kuwukhangisa ngoba kulamashadi ekusebentela lalandzelako utawubhala umbhalo walesikhangiso. Kufute ufake ekhatsi naku:

- Bhala ligama lemdlalo ngetinhlavu letinkhulu, ngalokucindzetelwe, tinhlavu letiyimibalabala (kufanele unikete umdlalo ligama)
- Kuchaza lokufishane kutsi umdlalo ungani
- Ngubani lolingisako kulomdlalo
- Ticondziso ngemniningwane yekufaka sicelo sesikhala sekungenela.
- Utakwetfulelwa kuphi
- Tinsuku netikhatsi tekudlala

Emasu ekudvweba iphosta
 – Sebentisa lulwimi lolucacile.
 – Yehlukanisa tinhlavu temagama nebukhulu bato, emagama kanye nemisho.
 – Sebentisa imibala legcamile kuheha bantfu.
 – Dvweba noma namatsisela titfombe kutjela bantfu kabanti ngemdlalo.

Buka lesikhangiso sitfombe lesentiwe bangani bakho bese ukhetsa lositsandza kakhulu. Eshadini lekusebentela lelilandzelako utawubhala siceshana semdlalo umdlalo-malingisa.


Asibhale

Sebenta neliklasi lakho kwakha umdlalo-wekulingisa. Gcwalisa lelithebuli lelikusita kutsi uhlele kahle.

Balingisi Bhala emagama alofundza nabo eklasini labatawudlala ngayinye indzima kulomdlalo.	Chaza umlingisi.	Umlingisi utawugcokani?	Batawutsini balingisi?

Bobani balingisi?

Nilicembu,
Cocisanani
ngemicondvo
lenitayisebentisa
embhalweni
bese nisebentisa
luhlaka-imibono
kuhlela imicondvo
yenu.

Sihloko
Yini sibekandzaba? Chaza sigaba.

Sitewuba njani?

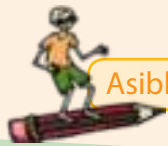
Kwekucala

Bese

Bese emva kwaloko

Ekugcineni

Lusuku:



Asibhale

Bhala umdlalo wakho, wubuyekete. Wulungise bese ubhala luhlaka lwekugcina lokulungisekile esikhaleni loniketwe sona. Nawudzinga sikhala lesengetiwe, faka likhasi leliphuma encwadzini yakho yekubhalela.

Sihloko

Sibekandzaba

Balingisi



Tandziso tisitjela kabanti ngesento noma senteko. Tiphendvula imibuto ngekutsi senteko senteke: **Njani? Nini? Kuphi?** noma **Leni?** Tichaza:

- **Indlela/simo** noma kutsi intfo yenteka **njani**: ngesineke, kancane, masinyane, kakhulu.
- **Indzawo** noma **ngukuphi** lapho intfo yenteka **khona**: lapha, lena, khashane, ngekhatshi, emuva, embili.
- **Sikhatsi** noma intfo yenteka **nini**: ngembili, ngemuva, lamuhla, kusasa.
- **Emahlandla** noma **kuvama kwenteka kangaki**: sonkhe sikhatsi, akwenteki sanhlobo, ngalesinye sikhatsi, kuvame, kuhle.
- **Lizinga** noma **licophelo** intfo lokwenteka ngalo: cishe, kancane ku, nga-zo, kamatima.
- **Siciniseko** noma kukholelwa kutsi **kungahle kwenteke**: noma kanjani, kungenteka, mhlawumbe.



Dvwebela tandziso kulemisho bese ubiyela sento. Khombisa kutsi ngabe sandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo.



Tinhlobo tesandziso

Ikhonsathi yacala emva kwesikhatsi.	Sikhatsi
Umfana udle masinyane.	
Tingwe tigijima ngelitubane lelisetulu.	
Ucishe waphuma embili kulomcudzelwano.	
Inyoni indize yaya etulu.	
Litawuna noma kanjani.	
Libhubezi libhodle kakhulu.	
Uvama kwenta umsebenti wakhe wasekhaya entsambana.	
Malume ufike lamuhla.	
Jabu uticecesha njalo nje.	
Ana ubuyeke ekhaya (_____) masinyane (_____) itolo (_____) kubukela umdlalo webhola.	

Kabanti ngetichasiso



Asibhale

Bewusolo usebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi labasendzabeni yakho. Tichasiso tiphendvula imibuto "Kunjani?"

Fundza lemisho bese ugcwalisa emagama kuchaza letintfo.

Lisela beligcike lijazi lelikhulu, sigcoko sensontfo nesimbonya-buso sakhe lesimnyama.

Umdlali webhola yetinyawo bekagcike lijezi lelibovu, emasokisi lamadze kanye nemabhutsi lamtfubi.

ijakhethi	sigcoko	kwekumbonya buso	lijezi	emasokisi	emabhudzi

Tinhlobo letehlukene tetichasiso

Tichasiso letibuniyo letikhomba kutsi kwabani:

kwetfu

kwami

kwabo

kwakhe

kwakho

Tichasiso letiphawulako:

lokuhle

lokunyenti

lokunye

lababili

lokutsatfu

Tichasiso telinani:

munye

muphi

lunye

muni

Sichasiso lesibalulako:

lojabhile

lelinesibindzi

lohlakaniphile

lobanti

lodlalako



Asibhale

Buka **letichasiso** letidvwetjelwe kulemisho bese ubiyela libito noma ligama lelimele libito leticondziswe kulo. Eluhlwni lwekugcina, khombisa kutsi siyinhloboni yesichasiso: kuphawula, buniyo, linani, kubalula noma kuchaza nje.



Inhlobo yesichasiso

Balume wabukeka etfukile.

Labanyenti bangani bami batsandza umdlalo webhola yetinyawo.

Umeme bangani labasihlanu ephathini yakhe.

Intfombatana legijimako incobile kulomncintiswano.

Uphulule tinwele takhe.

Lenja inelulaka kakhulu.

Ufuna muphi umntfwana?



Nginga		😊	😞
fundza umbhalo lolandzisa ngendzaba			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene netheksthi			
sebentisa tichasiso kuchaza balingisi endzabeni			
cedzela libalavengcondvo kuphindze ngiteke indzaba			
bhala indzaba ngisusela kulibalavengcondvo			
fundza incwadzi yebungani			
condza umkhondvo losencwadzini			
buka emagama kusichazamagama ngibhale netinchazelo			
phendvula imibuto leneluhla lwetimphephendvulo lephatselene nembhalo			
bhala incwadzi yebungani			
sebentisa luhlaka mcondvo kuhlela kubhala incwadzi			
fundza i-imeyili			
phendvula imibuto lesuselwa ku-imeyili			
khomba emabito netichasiso emishweni			
sebentisa tichasiso embili nangemuva kwemabito			
condzanisa emagama nabomcondvofana bawo			
condzanisa emagama nabomcondvophika bawo			
sebentisa tihlanganiso			
sebentisa tento tesikhatsi lesengcile			
sebentisa sento lesengcile nalesitako			
fundza emakhomikhi			
khuluma kabanti ngeluhlaka ngalunye lwemakhathuni			
chaza luhlaka ngalunye lwemakhathuni			
phindze ngibhale imisho ibe yinkhulumo-ngco			
beka imibono ngetikhangisi			
hlela sikhangisi samabonakudze ngiphindze ngibhale ngaso			
chaza sibekandzaba, balingisi nengcikitsi yesikhangisi			
bhala indzaba yemakhathuni			
hlanganisa ticalo netijobelelo nemisuka yako			
sebentisa sento nalesisemphambosini yekwentiwa			
fundza umdlalo			
lingisela umdlalo			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nemdlalo			
fundza iphosita lekhangisa ngemdlalo			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nephosta			
dizayina iphosita yemdlalo			
bhala umdlalo			
khomba sandziso sesimo, sikhatsi, indzawo, emahlandla, lizinga nesiciniseko			
khomba emabito netabito lokuchazwa tichasiso			
khomba tichasiso tebuniyo, siphawulo, linani nesibaluli			

Sifundvo 7: Kwentiwa njani

Ithemu 4: Emaviki 1 - 4

Emaviki 1 - 2: Landzela imitsetfo

97 Siwudlala njani umdlalo MASHESHISA 70

Kufundza kwembhalombiko wekudlalwa kwemdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi nguMasheshisa. Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.

98 Indlela yekosa sinkhwa ngesifurentji 72

Kufundza indlela yekwenta iThosti yesiFurentji. Kulandzela luhla lwetitfombe ubeke tinombolo ngekulandzelana. Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kulendlela yekuphila. Kucondzanisa ticondziso ngendlela yekuphila nemdlalo Masheshisa. Kucocisana nemngani ngemlayeto lesetjentiswa kumakhalekhikhini.

99 Kubhala imilayeto nemitsetfo 74

Kubhala ticondziso noma imitsetfo yekusebentisa umshini noma kwati imitsetfo yemdlalo. Kukhomba tento emishweni. Kwehlukanisa imisho lembici ibe tincenye letehlukene.

100 Tandziso tesikhatsi, simo, nendzawo 76

Kukhomba tandziso aphindze ashlo luhlobo lwato. Kukhomba tandziso netento letiwachazako. Kubhala indzima lechazako.

101 Yin i longakukhumbula? 77

102 Kuhamba emoyeni 78

Kucumbela lokususelwa etitfombeni. Kufundza umbhalombiko.

103 Asicondzisise 80

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalwenimbiko. Kubhala indzima ngekuba ngusomkhatsi. Kubhala iphoskhadi lechaza ngeluhambo lwasekhatsini lwasekhatsini.

104 Kusebentisa imibuto luhlolo 82

Kwenta luhlwayo asebentisa luhla lwemibuto. Kubhala lakutfole eluhlwayweni. Kubhala umbiko ngeluhlwayo.

Emaviki 3 - 4: Kufundzela kutfole lwatiso

105 Sonkhe siphila kulesichingimhlaba 84

Kufundza umbhalombiko. Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni. Kutomula imininingwane lemcoka embhalweni.

106 Emavekati lasikhombisa 86

Kugcwalisa emabito emavekati lasikhombisa netilwandle letimcoka. Kubeka emalebuli kulibalave ngemningwane loniketiwe.

107 Luhlole ngelibalave leMhlaba 88

Kudlala umdlalo ngephazili yelibalave leMhlaba.

108 Emasiko lamanyenti kangaka 90

Kwenta inkhulumoluhlolo aphindze abhale timphendvulo. Kufundza ngalelinye live aphendvule imibuto. Kucedzela tigaba tekucondzanisa emishweni.

109 Kutfole Sediba 92

Kufundza i-athikili yeliphephandzaba. Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa endzabeni yeliphephandzaba. Kubhala kudayari yakhe asusela. Ku-athikili yeliphephandzaba.

110 Nkhsk Plesi naLunyawo Loluncane 94

Kufundza iwebhusayithi ngetindzawo temlandvo.

111 Emagugu etfu 96

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa eminingwaneni leku webhusayithi. Kudvweba iphosta lekhangisa i-The Cradle of Mankind. Kwakha imisho asebentisa tandziso. Kudvweba titfombe kukhombisa inchazelo yemisho lengacaci kahle.

112 Kuhlela iphamfulethi 98

Kwakha libhukwana lekukhangisa i-The Cradle of Mankind.



Ayini ematheksthi emibhalombiko?

Emavikini lamabili letako utawubhekana nematheksthi emibhalombiko. Inhloso yaloluhlobo lwembhalo kutjela umfundzi kutsi intfo yentiwa njani. Umlayeto uhlukaniswe waba ticucu letincane ngekulandzelana kwetinyatselo. Sibonelo lesivame kakhulu seticondziso sendlela yekupheka. Letinye tibonelo letivamile, tifaka umlayeto wekusebentisa makhalekhikhini noma ngcondvomshini nemitsetfo yemidlalo.



Ase sifundze

Lombhalo-mlayeto lona ungemdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi nguMasheshisa Nakisisa lemilayeto ngekutsi udlalwa njani lomdlalo.

Lokudzingako

Ibhola lencane
leyirabha.

Badlali
labasihlanu noma
ngetulu.

Umdlalo lodlalwa
ngephandle.

Kutawudlalelwa kuphi

Indzawo lebekile
ngaphandle khashane
nema fasitelo
nakhashane nemgwaco.

Inhloso yemdlalo

Kuba ngumdlali
wekugcina emdlalweni:

Badlali labaniketwa
tinhlavu temagama
baphumile
emdlalweni nangabe
letinhlavu tibitela titsi

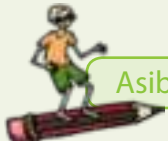
MA-SHE-SHI-SA.



Imitsetfo yemdlalo

- 1 Umdlali ngamunye utsatsa inombolo leyimfihlo ebhokisini. Noma-ke lomunye kufanele asho kutsi ngubani loniketa inombolo, sibonelo, "Thishela wenu utawunika ngamunye umdlali inombolo leyimfihlo."
- 2 Utsatsa ibhola. Umdlali lonebhola ubitwa ngekutsi **nguKona**.
- 3 **Kona** ujika ibhola emoyeni bese ubita inombolo. Umdlali lonenombolo uba nguKona futsi kufanele abambe ibhola. Bonkhe labanye badlali kufanele babaleke.
- 4 **Kona** uyamemeta atsi MASHESHISA. Bonkhe badlali kufanele beme ngatsi babanjwe sitfwatfwa.
- 5 **Kona** utsatsa tinyatselo letintsatfu letinkhulu kuya kulomunye umdlali ajike ibhola etinyaweni temdlali. Labanye badlali kufanele banganyakati.
- 6 Uma **Kona** ashaya noma uma anyakata, loyo mdlali uba nguKona bese utfola lilunga **MA** wa (MASHESHISA). Esikhatsini lesilandzelako umdlali ashaywa, utfola umsindvo **SHE** nakashaywa futsi kube ngu **SHI** bese kuba ngu **SA**.
- 7 Nangabe umdlali atfola tinhlavu tetijeziso letine (MASHESHISA) sewuphumile umdlalo uchubeke ngaphandle kwakhe.

Yetama
kudlala
lomdlalo uhlole
imitsetfo.



Asibhale

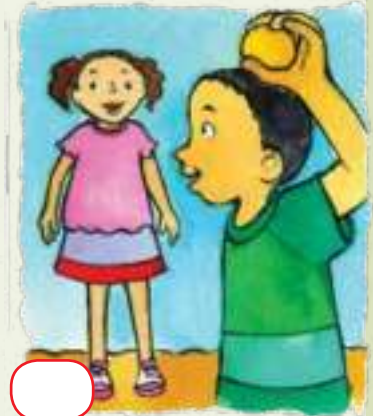
Nyalo phendvula lemibuto ngemitsetfo yaMasheshisa.

Nguyiphi inombolo lephasi yebadlali ledzingeka kudlala lomdlalo?

Kufanele benteni badlali nakabita "MASHESHISA"?

Ngutiphi tindzawo lokufanele ungadlali kuto lomdlalo?

Ngusiphi sitfombe lesicondzana kancono neMtsetfo 5?





Ase sifundze

Buka letitfombe bese ufundza leticondziso. Landzela kulanzelana kwetifombe netinombolo teticondziso ngekulandzelana kahle kwato.

Iresiphi yekutfosa ithosti yesiFurenshi

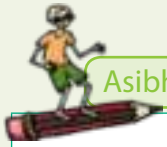
Titsako tekupheka

- 2 emacandza
- 4 tincetu tesinkhwa letinkhulu
- 2 emathesipunu ajamu
- $\frac{1}{4}$ inkomishi yelubisi
- Timvushwana teluswayi

Indlela

- ☐ Pheka tincetu tesinkhwa, utigucule natiba nsundvu.
- ☐ Gcobisa jamu.
- ☐ Mbonya sisekelo selipani lekutfosa nga-oyili lomnyenti.
- ☐ Shaya uhlanganise emacandza nelubisi.
- ☐ Cwilisa tindhlangotsi totimbili tesinkhwa elubisini loluhlanganisiwe nelicandza.





Asibhale

Tfola kutsi utawudzinga tintfo tini tekusebenta kwenta ithosti yesiFurentji. Yenta luhla lwato.

Nyalo catsanisa emaresiphi ekupheka neticondziso (imitsetfo) yekudlala MASHESHISA.

Tifanana ngayiphi indlela leticondziso letimbili?

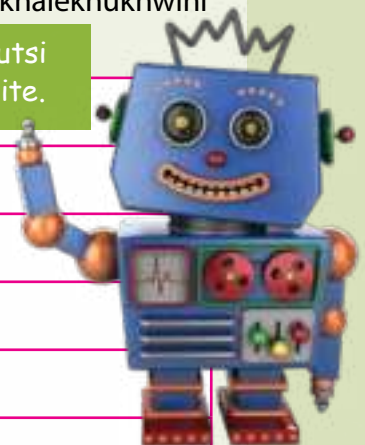
Tehlukene ngatiphi tindlela totimbili leticondziso?

Nasiniketa ticondziso sivama kudzinga emagama. Buka lamagama ngamakhalekhini bese uchazela umngani wakho kutsi isho kutsini.

liwashi le-alamu		imenyu	
lilahle lelite umlilo		lucingo lolungakabanjwa	
ikhalenda		lwetinombolo tebant	
sikhatsi lesitsetfwe		umlayeto wamakhalekhukhwini	
faka ikhodi yePIN		vula lucingo	
umlayeto welivi		bhala umbiko	

Bhala ticondziso kukhombisa Robbie Robhothi indlela yekutfumela umlayeto wamakhalekhukhwini kulalela umlayeto welivi.

Ngingu Robbie Robhothi futsi angati lutfo! Ngicela ungisite.





Imisho lembici inetento letingetulu kwasinye.

Dwebela tento kulemisho. Sale wehlukanisa umusho lombici uwente ube mbili.

Umfana wachuta ngoba walimala emlenteni.

Umfana wachuta.

Umfana walimala emlenteni.

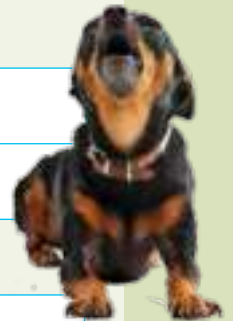


Ngitsandza irabhi futsi ngitsandza ibhola yetinyawo.



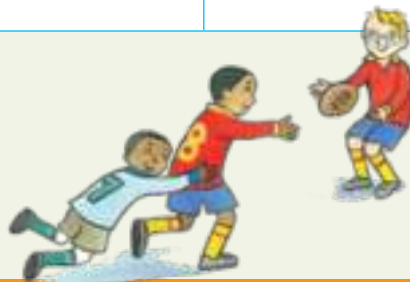
Thishela usite umntfwana longavisisi kahle.

Inja iyakhonkhotsa ngoba ive umsindvo.



Ngisita make kupheka bese ngendlala litafula.

Ngente umsebenti wami wasekhaya ngembi kwekubukela mabonakudze.



Ngutiphi tindhlobo tandziso letehlukene?

Njengoba ubonile eshadini lekusebentela lelengcile, linyenti letandziso lisitjela kutsi njani, ngayiphi indlela, nini nakuphi lapho intfo yenteka khona. Ngalamanye emagama, tichaza indlela, indzawo noma sikhatsi lokwenteka ngaso.

Kubuka tandziso

Tandziso tesimo tivama kucala nga "ka-/nge-... Takhiwa ngekucala nga ka-esichasisweni.

Ka- + sichasiso
+

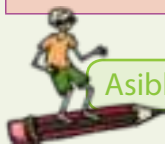
Sichasiso	Sandziso
ncane	kancane
hle	kahle

Sichasiso	Sandziso
bili	kabili
khulu	kakhulu

Indlela yekulandzelana kwetandziso

Tandziso tiphendvula imibuto letsi kanjani, kuphi, nini, nekutsi kungani intfo yenteka.

Sento	Simo	Indzawo	Emahlandla	Sikhatsi	Inhloso
Nomsa uyabhukusha	ngemdlanla	esitibeni	njalo ekuseni	ngembi kwekuphuma kwelilanga	kugcina simo.
Babe uyahamba	masinyane	esitolo	njalo entsambama	ngembi kwekudla kwakusihlwa	kutfofa liphephandzaba
Uyashayela	ngesivinini	emsebentini	njalo ekuseni	embi kwekudla kwasekuseni	kubamba sikhatsi

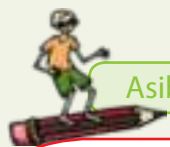


Asibhale

Dvwebela letandziso emushweni ngamunye bese uyasho kutsi ngabe tichaza **simo, indzawo** noma **sikhatsi** salokwentekako.

Inhlobo yesandziso

Ukhuluma ngekuhleba.	
Sihlala lapha.	
Sitawuhamba siye eThekwini kusasa.	
Uwenta njalo nje umsebenti wakhe wesikolo ekhaya.	
Uhamba kancane ngoba ulimele emlenteni.	
Ikhwaya ihlabela kamnandzi kakhulu.	
Batawenta iThositi yesiFurentji kusasa ekuseni.	
Angikaze ngiyidle inyama kulenyanga.	
Bantfwana badlale ngenjabulo lenkhulu epaki.	
Babuye ekhaya ngebhasi.	
Ngiyadla nyalo.	
Itolo ngiye edolobheni.	
Bekaneluvalo wakhuluma ngekushesha.	

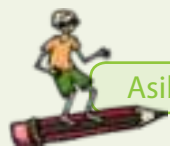


Asibhale

Dwebela tonkhe tandziso letisetjentiswa nguJohn enkhulumeni yakhe bese ubiyela tento letitichazako.

Ngidlale kahle kakhulu ebholeni itolo ebusuku. Ngigijime ngashiya inyosi, ngagalela ngemfutfo ngafaka emagoli lamatsatfu kalula nje. Uyati ngiphose ngacumba lesine ligoli! Ngisike liphepha emdlalweni umcecheshi wate watsi nangingachubeka ngekuticechesha, ngingaba ngumphetsa kuBafana Bafana ngalelinye lilanga. Tihlewele betimemeta kuhokome emawa njalo nangifaka ligoli.

Langa limbe ngiyowudlala ibhola yabochwepheshe, kumbe nje ngibe ngukaputeni weBafana Bafana!

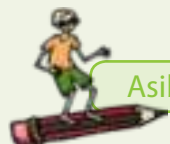


Asibhale

Nyalo-ke dwebela tonkhe tichasiso letisetjentiswa nguAna enkhulumeni yakhe.

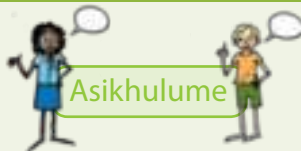


Uyati nje kutsi nginasiphi silwane lesifuywakho? Nginesiyobi lesimangalisako. Senta silwane sasekhaya lesihle kakhulu! Siyatsandzeka futsi. Umnaketfu bekafuna katjana lomnyama. Bokatjana bahle kakhulu kodvwa ngicabanga kutsi siyobi siyatsandzeka kakhulu. Akubiti kusondla kantsi futsi sincane kahle kusitfwala uhambe naso lilanga lonkhe! Labanye bangani bami bayasesaba kodvwa asilimatani. Siyobi sami siyabulisana kakhulu, kangangoba lonkhe lolunye luhlobo lwesilwane sekufuywa asijabulisani! Nangikhula ngifuna kuceceshwa ngetilwane iZuwoloji. Ngcabanga kutsi tilwanyana letinemilente lesitfupha tinhle kakhulu.



Asibhale

Nyalo bhala uchaze ngemdlalo lowudlalile noma silwane sasekhaya loke waba naso. Sebentisa tichasiso netinhlobo tetandziso letehlukene.



Asikhulume

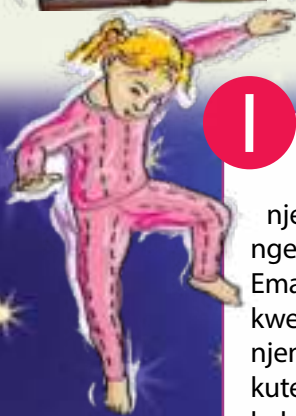
Buka titfombe letikulelikhasi bese nicoca ngalenicabanga kutsi itheksthi ikhuluma ngani. Cocani ngalemibuto nemilingani wakho.

- ❖ Befika njani bantfu emkhatsini ?
- ❖ Bagcokani bosomkhatsi nabahamba emkhatsini?
- ❖ Babitwa ngekutsini labantfu?
- ❖ Uyati kutsi kufanele ngani bagcoke timphahla letikhetsekile?



Ase sifundze

Nyalo fundza ticondziso tekugcoka yemkhatsi.



1

Kwekucala nje bosomkhatsi bagcoka lokudze lokubukeka njengemphahla yangaphasi. Kwakhiwe ngelasitiki yelishubu lelitfungelwe kuko. Emanti atawugeleta kulamashubhu kwenta bosomkhatsi kutsi baphole njengoba kushisa kwemtimba wabo kute indlela yekuphuma nase kuvalelwe kulesudu yemkhatsi.

2

Lokulandzelako, bahambi mkhatsi badvonsa lingentasi lesudu yabo, leyakhiwe ngendvwangu yinye - lenkhulu, emabhudzi lacinile lananyatseliswe ebhulukweni lelikhulu, lelitsambile, lifakwe gesi. Emhlabeni bosomkhatsi kufuneka babhabhalale phasi kuntjuma bangene emabhulukweni. Emkhatsini, bangangena kuwo basandanda emoyeni.



3

Bahambi mkhatsi bandanda baye enkungwini yemoya bantjuze bangene encenyeni leyihhafu lengetulu yesudu yabo. Incenye lengetulu yintfo lecinile leligobongo lelicandza, lelinemikhono letebhetelako. Inhlolo yasomkhatsi iphumela ngephandle endingilizini yesimbi entsanyeni, lapho makalabha utawuhlanganiswa khona, netandla tiphumela ngephandle etindingilizini tensimbi letimbili lapho kutawuhlanganiswa khona emagilavu. Lencenye yesudumkhatsi iyasindza kakhulu emhlabeni. Yona -ke iletsa umoya i-oksijini, emanti, ifeni nemalahle.



4

Nangabe bagcoke lesudu bosomkhatsi labangababili, lomunye sonkhanyeti (lotawusala ngekhatshi) uyasita kukhiya ndzawonye ticeshana tesudu. Bangakagcoki makalabha, bosomkhatsi bafaka emakepisi lanetipika tewayilesi ngekhatshi kwetindletjana nemibhobho lephumela ngephandle kwemilomo yabo kuze bakhone kukhuluma nalomunye nabobonkhe labasebenta nabo.





5

Konkhe loku kutsatsa ema-awa lambalwa. Kodvwa ekugcineni, balungelele kugcoka bomakalabha bensimbi nemagilavu lamakhulu langaketayeleki. Balungisa emakepisi abo bashukule timphumulo tabo kwekugcina. Angeke bakhone kutenta futsi letintfo kuze kwengce umsebenti wemkhatsi.

6

Somkhatsi lobekasita ushiya lengungu yemoya avale luphahla ngelivelevele lesivalo. Kulamasudu lamakhulu lakhukhumkile, bosomkhatsu lababili cishe bagcwalisa umkhatsi lomncane. Bema bodvwa kuvalela umoya emaminithi lamanyenti umoya usaphuma kancane kancane. Bangativa tindlebe tabo tinhlonhlotsa nabemele kufuca kwesikalo semoya kukhombisa kutsi umoya uhambile.



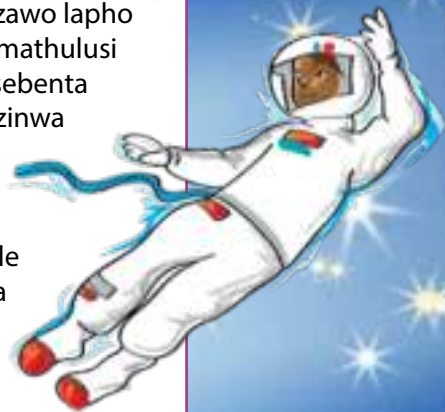
7

Ekugcineni, bangavula luphahla baphume bangene emkhatsini. Bangakandandi baphume engungwini yemoya, kufanele bahhake emahwayela lancama emkhatsini wemasudu abo kumkhumbi-mkhatsi. Lamahwayela enta kutsi bosomkhatsi bangahlehleli emuva besuke kumkhumbi-mkhatsi.



8

Kundanda ungene emkhatsini, bosomkhatsi bajika babe tinkhanyeti tebantfu letimilandzelalanga. Bagega umhlaba! Abawudzingi umkhumbi-mkhatsi kwanyalo noko, ngoba emasudu abo anemoya lowenele nemandla elilahle kubenta baphile ema-awa lasikhombisa. Kukhona nemphako wekudla nesikhwama semanti ngekhatsi sigcokweni sensimbi. Bangena kumkhumbi-mkhatsi baye elugwini lwemitfwalo yemkhumbi-mkhatsi. Lapha yindzawo lapho emathulusi agcinwa khona, esifubeni lesikhulu semathulusi. Basusa emathulusi labawafunako bawahhake elukhalweni noma emikhonweni yabo. Kusebenta ngesudu yemkhatsi akusilula. Iminwe yabo, tandla nemikhono kuyadzinwa ngoba konkhe kunyakata labakwentako kusho kufuca ngemandla ekhatsi esudwini mkhatsi. Nase kusikhatsi sekutsi kungene labanye labasebenta nabo ngekhatsi kwemkhumbi-mkhatsi, emuva kwema-awa lamanyenti ngaphandle, bosomkhatsi bandanda babuyeke emuva emkhatsini. Bayaphumula baphindze babuke bebakubuyeketa ngemhlaba nesibhakabhaka bangakavali umnyango wemkhatsi longephandle.



(Itsetfwe ku: PIRLS 2006 Luhla lwekuhlola neMibandzela – sihloko lesitsetfwe kuRisem, S & Okie, S. 1991.)

1. Le-athikhili imayelana nani?

A	Yini leyenta bosomkhatsi basebente ngababili
B	Unjani umkhumbi-mkhatsi
C	Kungani bosomkhatsi batsatse luhambo lwekuzungeza umhlaba?
D	Kunjani kusebentela emkhatsini longaphandle

2. Niketa sizatfu sinye lesenta bosomkhatsi baphumele ngaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?

A	Kulungisa
B	Kubuka kancono umhlaba
C	Kupholisa
D	Kubanenjabulo yekutitfolela ngalokwentekako

3. Kungani bosomkhatsi kutsi sonkhe sikhatsi baye emkhatsini longephandle wencola-mkhatsi bahamba ngababili?

A	Kutsi batositana
B	Kutsi bahlale ngaphandle sikhatsi lesidze
C	Kutsi bangandandi baye khashane
D	Kutsi batijabulise kakhulu

4. Abasita njani emashubhu erabha ngaphasi kwemasudu-mkhatsi?

A	Ayabasita kukhuluma nebalingani lasebenta nabo
B	Abaniketa l-oksijini
C	Abenta babopheleke kuncola- mkhatsi
D	Ayabasita kubagcina bapholile

5. Yini leyenta bosomkhatsi bangaphephuki nabangaphandle kwemkhumbi-mkhatsi?

A	Kupakishwa emaphakethe emabhetri.
B	Emabhuthi mkhatsi.
C	Emahwayela lancama.
D	Kubamba tandla.

6. Landzela tincenye tesudu-mkhatsi ngendlela bosomkhatsi bayigcoka ngayo. Faka tinombolo kusuka ku 1 kuya ku 4.

	Incenye lengetulu.
	Makalabha.
	Incenye lengentasi.
	Kwekugcoka kwangaphasi lokuyilasitiki.

Ngekusho kwe-athikili, yini umehluko lomkhulu emkhatsini wekuba semkhunjini mkhatsi nekuba semhlabeni?

Kungani bosomkhatsi bagcoka emasudu-mkhatsi nabangaphandle kwemkhumbi-mkhatsi? Nika tizatfu letimbili letiphuma ku-athikili.

Kungani kutsatse bosomkhatsi ema-awa lambalwa kulungiselela kuya ngaphandle kwencola-mkhatsi?

Kungani sitfo sangenhla lesicinile sibe yincenye lemcoka kakhulu yesudu-mkhatsi?

Kungani umbhali atsi bosomkhatsi "benwaya timphumulo kwekugcina" ngembi kwekubuyela kumkhatsi?

Ticabange ufuna kuba ngusomkhatsi. Shano yinye intfo longeke uyitsandze ngekuba ngusomkhatsi. chaza.

Lengingakutsandza nekutsi kungani:

Lengingeke ngikutsandze nekutsi kungani:



Asibhale

Tfumelela umndeni wakho noma bangani iphosikhadi levela kumkhatsi ubatjele kutsi kunjani.





Sitfolo njani kutsi bantfu bayamtsandza noma abamtsandzi umuntfu nobe intfo letsitse?

Lenye indlela kubahlola nekubabuta kutsi bacabangani ngemuntfu noma intfo. inkhulumoluhlolo lenjalo, ngaphandle kwaloko singahle sikhohlwe kutsi nguyiphi imibuto lesitayibuta noma singabuta imibuto lengasiyo. Ngako sihlela imibuto luhlolo lesiyisebentisa ngesikhatsi senkhulumoluhlolo bakho bacabangani ngesikolo nekutsi bangatsandza kuguculani. Umbuto wekugcina utsi “Lokunye”. Lapha ngulapho ungagcwalisa khona noma ngumuphi umbuto lowutsandzako, nangabe nje uhambelana nesihloko. Cela bangani labalishumi kuphendvula nga **yebo** noma **cha** kulemibuto.

Cwaninga ngekugucula inchobo yesikolo lesenta ngayo

Gcwalisa tinombolo teluphawu □ setitonkhe

Faka luphawu □ kuy yebo noma siphambano □ k cha kuletinhlw eceleni kwemibuto.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Boyebo sebabonkhe yebo	Bocha sebabonkhe cha
1. Kufanele sikhone kugcoka noma yini lesiyitsandzako esikolweni, hhayi nje imifaniswano kuphela esikolo.												
2. Kufanele sibe nemidlalo singakangeni sikolo nakupholile, kunekuwentantsambama.												
3. Lilanga lesikolo kufanele lelulwe kute kungadzingeki kwenta umsebenti wesikolo ekhaya.												
4. Tikolo letehlukana bulili tincono kunaletu letine bafana nemantfombatana.												
5. Bantfwana kufanele batiswe ngemitsetfo yesikolo.												
6. Lokunye												

Gcwalisa lokutfole lokutfole kunkhulumoluhlolo:

Lithebula- 1: Lokutfolakele kulucwaningo ngekugucula inchobo yesikolo

Gcwalisa kutsi bangakhi bangani labavumelana nalesitatimende						
Kuyekela emanyifomu	Imidlalo yasekuseni	Emalanga esikolo lengetiwe	Tikolo tebulili lobufanako	kwatisa labanye nge-mitsetfo	Lokunye	





Asibhale

Nyalo bhala umbiko ngalokutfolile. Udzinga kubhala lokungenani imisho lemibili kumbuto ngamunye.



Umbuto 1: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi bangacoka noma yini labayitsandzako esikolweni?

Umbuto 2: Bacabange njani bangani bakho ngekuba nemidlalo singakangeni sikolo?

Umbuto 3: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi emalanga esikolo engetwe kute kungadzingeki kutsi wentiwe ekhaya umsebenti wesikolo?

Umbuto 4: Ngabe bangani bakho banconota tikolo tebulili lobuhlangene yini noma tikolo letibulili bunye?

Umbuto 5: Bavumile yini bangani bakho kutsi bafundzi batiswe ngemitsetfo yetikolo?

Umbuto 6: Ngumuphi "lomunye" umbuto lowubutile?

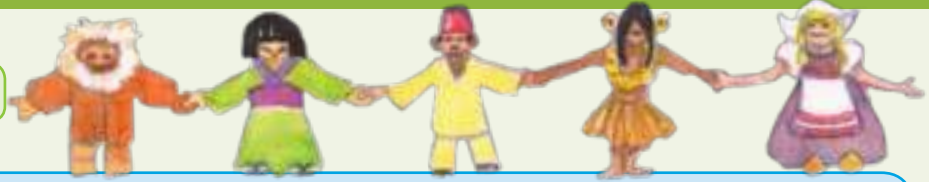
Bacabangeni bangani bakho ngalombuto lowubute ngetulu?

Njengobe sewutfolile kutsi bantfu bacabangani ngaletintfo, ngucuko tini locabanga kutsi ingentiwa kunchubo yesikolo?





Ase sifundze



Sonkhe sibantfu bakulomhlaba. Sihlala yonkhe indzawo, emadolobheni laphitsitelako nakulawo lamancane. Sihlala etindzaweni letibekile letigcoke sitfwatfwa nasemahlatsini laluhlata lashisako. Sihlala elugwadvule, etintsabeni nasetichingini naselwandle.

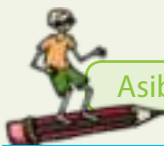
Sivela ngemibala leyehlukene. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letifutfumele njegelilanga esihlabatsini lesinsundvu, Njengelilanga likhanyisa sihlabatsi. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letinsundvu lokushubile njengashokoletini lotiyile. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letiphinki kuhle kwembala wesibhakabhaka nakushona lilanga. Labanye betfu banetikhumba letingatsi titsintfwe lubovu. Emehlo netinwele tetfu kunemibala leyehlukene nako. Sinemehlo lalingangane, lansundvu, lamphunga noma laluhlata. Tinwele tetfu tisagolide, tinsundvu, tibovu noma timnyama. Tingeluleka noma tishwilane.

Sivela ngetimo takhiwo letehlukene nemasayizi lahlukene. Labanye betfu badze kantsi labanye bafisha. Labanye betfu bancama kantsi labanye batidudla. Sinetindlela letinyenti letehlukene tekuphila netinkholelo letinyenti letehlukene nemihambo. Sitsandza kudla lokunyenti lokwehlukene. Sakha tindlu tetfu ngetindlela letehlukene. Sisemindenini leyehlukene, emacembu, netive letehlukene.

Kodvwa siyefana kutindlela letinyenti letimcoka. Sonkhe sidzinga kudla lesitakudla. Sonkhe sidzinga kutsi siphephe, kuhlala kahle nekujabula. Sonkhe sidzinga lutsandvo nebungani. Sonkhe siyatitsandza tintfo letinhle.

Sonkhe futsi singumndeni munye lomkhulu – umndeni webuntfu locishe ube nge 7 bhiliyoni webantfu. Sonkhe sinabokhokho mkhulu labafanako. Yebo, sonkhe sibantfu bakulesichingi lesinguMhlaba, futsi sonkhe siba lapha eNingizimu Afrika.

(Itsetfwe ku: *World book: Childcraft*, vol 8:7)



Asibhale

Umbhali ubala tindzawo letisikhombisa letehlukene lapho bantfu bahlala khona. Yenta luhla lwato.

Shano letindlela letine umbhali latsi bantfu behlukene ngato.

Sifanana ngayiphi indlela sonkhe?



Ase sifundze

Bonkhe bantfu badzinga kudla, kwembatsa neluphahla kute bahlale baphila. Kodwva asidli kudla lokufanako. Asigcoki tintfo letifanako netindlu lesihlala kuto atifani. Imindeni yetfu yehlukene futsi.

Chloe ungumEskimo. Uneminyaka leli-12 budzala. Uhlala iningizimu neKhanada. Yena nemndeni wakhe bahlala encenyeni yemhlaba lebandza kakhulu futsi bagcoka timphahla letakhiwe ngetikhumba tetilwane kubenta bafutfumale. Badla emafutsa emkhoma nelibhele kanye nenyama yesili. Emafutsa lanotsile kulokudla asita kugcina imitimba yabo ifutfumele. Esikhatsini lesengcile, ema-Eskimo bekahlala kuma-nobe emathende lakhiwe ngetikhumba tetilwane. Lamuhla bahlala emakhaya lafutfumele.



John uhlala eNgilandi. Naye uneminyaka leli-13 budzala. Wacala kuya esikolweni kusuka aneminyaka le-3. Utsandza kudla inhlangi nemashibusi. Ugcoka inyifomu yesikolo aye esikolweni ngelibhayisikili ehlobo. Uyasangana ngebhola yetinyawo.

Ruth uhlala ka-Israel ekibbutz, lokulipulasi letsite. Ruth uneminyaka leli-11 budzala. Kukibbutz, batali nebantwana abahlali ndzawonye. Batali bahlala endlini yalabakhulile kani bantwana bahlala endlini yebantwana. Ruth uya esikolweni lesisepulazini adle kudla kwakhe kwasemini esikolweni.

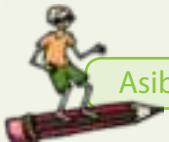


Adil loneminyaka lelishumi nakutsatfu uhlala emmangweni weMalaysia. Lommango unendlu yinye kuphela. Ibitwa ngekutsi yindlu lendze futsi ingaba likhaya lemndeni lengema-50. Lemndeni ikheta lotaba yinhloko yalendlu lenkhulu yabo.

Kwi uneminyaka lesi-7 budzala. Uhlala elugwadvule eBotswana. Wesive semaSan. Uyise utingela tilwane tasendle kutfole kudla. Kwi utaya esikolweni lakuhlalwa khona nase akhulile. Nyalo ufundza ngemlandvo wakhe ngetingoma netindzaba umndeni lomcocela tona.



Kofi loneminyaka lelishumi nakunye ubuya emmangweni waseGhana. Uhlala endlini ye-Ashanti namake wakhe nagogo wakhe lotala make. Kulendlu Kofi ubita bonkhe bafati nga "make", bonkhe bantwana bomnakabo bodzadzewakhe.



Asibhale

Gcwalisa lelithebula usebentisa lolwati loluphuma enchazelweni losandza kuyifundza.

Ligama nemnyaka	Live	Ngaye noma ngebuve bakhe

Asente
loku

Ase sifundze

Buka libalave lelingemuva kwalencwadzi yekusebentela bese ugcwalisa emagama emavekati lasikhombisa netilwandle letimcoka.

Imigca lengemalathishudi nemalongishudi lakhonjiswe elibalaveni engemalayini lesiwacabangako lesiwasebentisa kutfole tindzawo emhlabeni. Imigca leyilathishudi igijima kusuka emphumalanga kuya enshonalanga (ngesancele kuya ngesekudla), kantsi imigca yelongishudi yona isuka esicongweni sasenyakatfo iye esicongweni seningizimu (etulu kuya entasi). ayaphambana



Lusuku:



Lebula lelibalave usebentisa lolwati lolulandzelako:

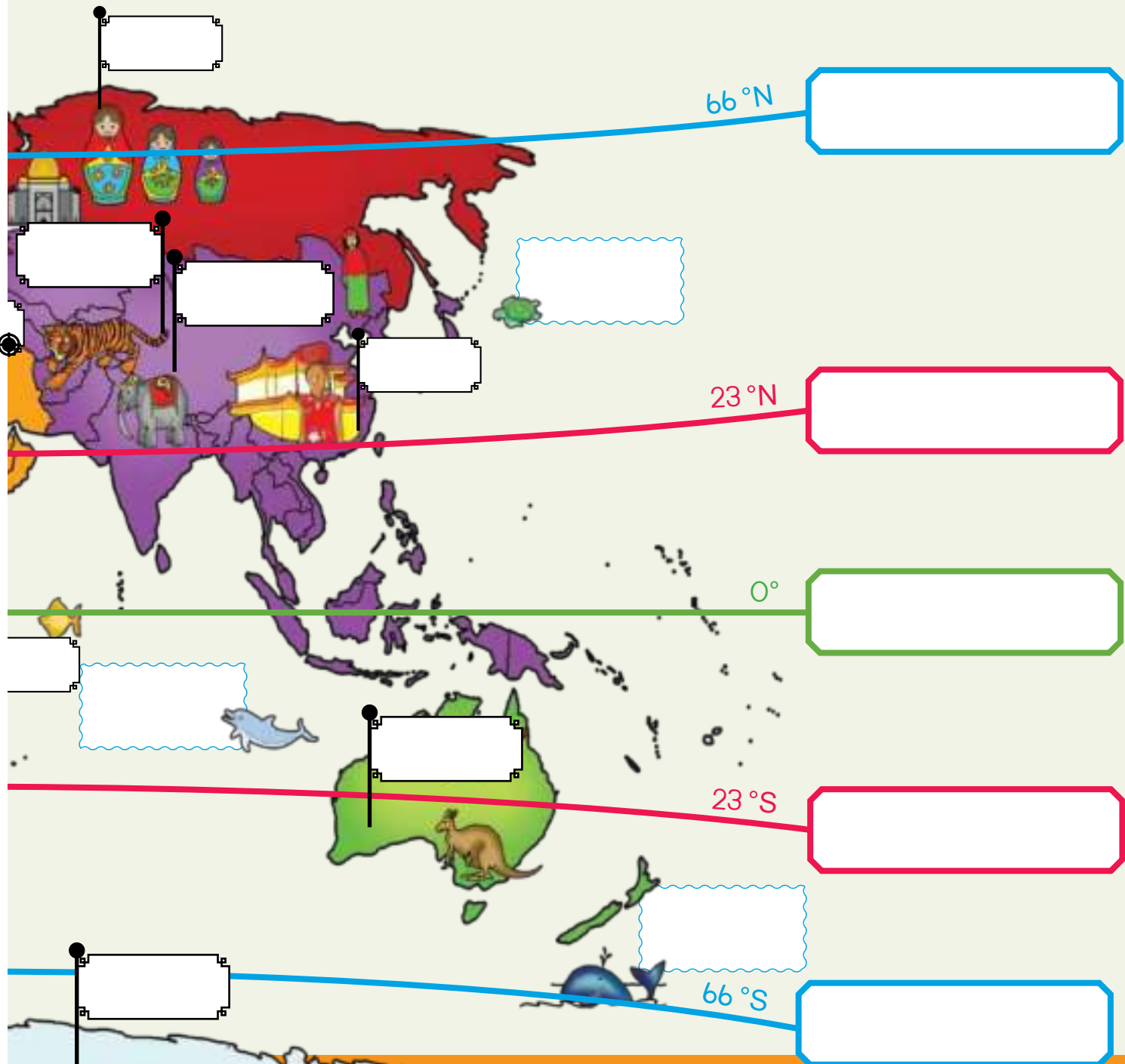
Inkhabave ngumugca lesiwucambe ngengcondvo nje logega inkhaba yemhlaba.

ITrophiki yeKhensa ingu 23° iseningizimu nenkhabave.

ITrophiki yeKhaprikhoni ingu 23° iNingizimu yenkhabave.

INdilinga ye-Athiki icishe ibe ngu 66° iningizimu yenkhabave.

INdilinga ye-Antathiki ingu 66° iNingizimu yenkhabave.



THISHELA: Sayina

Lusuku

87



Lusuku:

Dlala lomdlalo nemngani wakho. Phosa imali leyinsimbi etulu. Tinhloko tihamba tindzawo letimbili. Imisila uhamba yinye indzawo iyephambili. Buka libalave kutfola timphendvulo:



1 Uhlala kuliphi live?	2 Shano linye live lelise-Afrika.	3 Bakhuluma lulwimi luni eShayina?	4 Shano tilwane letimbili tase-Australia.
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5 Bakhuluma lulwimi luni e-Australia?	6 Ungawutfofa kuphi umbhoshongo we-Eiffel?	7 Shano sinye silwane kuletisihlanu letinkulu e-Afrika.	8 Ungawatfofa kuphi emaphiramidi?
9 Basebentisa yiphi imali eMelika (USA)?	10 Nguyiphi inyoni yemhlaba yaseNingizimu Afrika?	11 Nguyiphi inkhoko dolobha yaseMelika?	12 Nguyiphi inhloko dolobha yaseBrazil?
13 Nguyiphi inhloko dolobha yaseNamibia?	14 Nguliphi live lelikhulu kakhulu emhlabeni ngekwelibalave?	15 Nguliphi live lelikhulu kakhulu ngebungako bebantfu?	16 Ungakhomba kutsi ingakuphi iNshonalanga?



Nyalo utakwenta
lwakho luhlwayo
lolwengetiwe.



ENingizimu Afrika sinemasiko netinkholo letinyenti letehlukene. Yenta inkhulumoluhlolo lonenkholo leyehlukile kuyakho. Buta lomuntfu imibuto lesethebulini ngentasi bese ugcwalisa timphendvulo eluhleni lolungesekudla.



Ikhonta ini lenkholo?	
Lenkolo ilandzelwa kuyiphi indzawo?	
Bakhonta kangakhi bantfu kulenkholo?	
Nguyiphi imicimbi yetenkholo nemigubho leyentiwa ngulenkholo?	
Bagcoka njani bantfu balenkholo kulemigubho?	
Ngabe bafati nemadvodza bakhonta ndzawonye kulenkholo?	



Khetsa linye live ufundze kabanti ngalo ngekutfolo timphendvulo talemibuto:

Likuphi lelive – kuliphi livekati? Bekisa lelive kulibalave lakho.	
Nguwaphi lamanye emasiko?	
Nguluphi lolunye lwati lolutfokotele lolutfolille?	

Tandziso telizinga



Asibhale



Jim



Jabu



Ajay

Cedzela lokucatsanisa:

Jim unetimbali letinyenti.Emabhuluko a-Jim lamadze.Jabu unetimbali leti .Emabhuluko aJabu li .Ajay unetimbali leti .Emabhuluko a-Ajay li .

Bongi



Philile



Devi

Bongi mudze.Bongi unencwadzi lenk'hulu.Philile u .Incwadzi yaPhilile i .Devi ngulo .Incwadzi yaDevi ngule .Nginemali lencane.Lomutsi unambitsa kabi.Unemali le .Lomutsi unambitsa .Banemali le .Lomutsi u kakhulu.Leti tichasiso
lokufanele
utikhumbule.kubikubanakubi kak'hulukuhlekuhlanakuhle kak'hulukuncanekuncanyanakuncane
kak'hulukunyentikunyentanakunyenti kak'hulu



Ase sifundze

TINDZABA TABOKHEWANE

Umfana wesikolo (9) utitsela etikwemuntfu wekucala

15 Ingei 2015

IMbeleko yeMuntfu – CRADLE OF HUMANKIND, iNingizimu Afrika – Ngalelinye lilanga libalele kahle ekuseni, Matthew Berger loneminyaka leyimfica wagijima wacoshainja yakhe Tau etjanini lobudze lapha eMaropeng. Wagilwa sigodvo wakhubatela wawela kunsalela yesimbiwa lesikhulu. “Babe ngitfole litsambo!” Washo Matthew amemeta uyise, Dkt Lee Berger lobekafuna ematsambo abokhokhomkhulu babo cishe iminyaka le-20.

Matthew lomncane wabamba leyo nsalela yesimbiwa semfana lengemamitha la- 1,27 budze lobekamendlula ngeminyakana nje nakashona. Nakasuka Dkt Berger kuyotfola kutsi umbitelani Matthew, wamangala kutfolala kutsi indvodzana yakhe beyitfole lensalela yematsambo e-hominindi.

“Angikukholwanga loko! Ngeva ngishaywa siyeti.” Sekulandzisa Dkt Berger kamuva. “Ngecise ngafa [ngekwetfuka].”

Sisebentisa
tibaya letitikwele
[kanjena]
nasengeta
emagama
kucedzela
lokushiwo bantfu.

Dkt Berger nalabo lahlwaya nabo eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand eJozi, kusuka lapho sebatfole kabanti ngematsambo emfana lokufaka ekhatsi nelukhakhayi

lwakhe. Bacabanga kutsi yena nemndeni wakhe bebefuna emanti kwase tilwane lebetibatingela tabavimbetela elugwini lwemfula, lapho bahlangana khona nekufa kwabo kushona phasi nga-30 kuya ku-45 wemamitha.

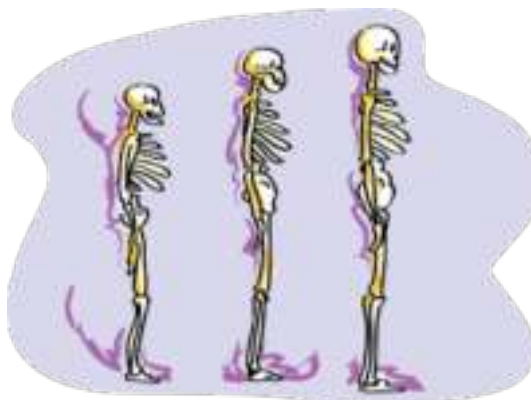
Dkt Berger nelicembu labososayensi batsi, ematsambo-nchanti akhombisa kutsi umfana uluhlobo-lwemahominidi. Emahominidi



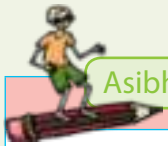
bokhokhomkhulu bebantfu nalokunye lokusondzela ebantfwini.

Bososayensi bacamba loluhlobo lwebantfu kutsi nguSediba (lokuligama lesiSutfu leliso umtfombo wemanti).

Loluhlobo lwemuntfu, beluhamba lutsi tfwi etulu kodvwa lwachubeka lwacanca etihlahleni. Belusolo lunematinyo lamancane nebuso njengebantfu banyalo, kodvwa tinyawo talo betingakavami kantsi bucopho bona bubuncane kakhulu. Kuphenya kwabososayensi kuyakhomba kutsi loluhlobo lwaSediba beluphila cishe eminyakeni lengu-1,78 wemakhulu etinkhulungwane kuya ku1,95 wemakhulu etinkhulungwane leyengca.



Lusuku:



Asibhale

Umfana nenja yakhe batfolani?

Sati ngani kutsi uyise walomfana wamangala?Wamangaliswa yini?

Yini tinsalela letimbiwako?

Usho kutsini Sediba? Ucabanga kutsi batibitelani letinsalela ngaSediba?

Lamatsambo etinsalela ta-Sediba betifana njani nebantfu?

Belwehluke ngani loluhlobo lwebantfu kubantfu?

Ticabange unguMatthew Berger loneminyaka leyimfica. Bhala idayari yakho ngalokwenteka ngalelo langa.

Dayari lotsandzekako

LUSUKU:

Lamuñla bengihamba nenja yami Tau



Sihlala kuplanethi legucugucukako njalo. Kulesinye sikhatsi lengucuko ibangwa ngemandla endalo, , njengekutamatama kwemhlaba nekunyakata kwetilwandle, kodvwa umonakalo ubangwa bantfu ngekuhlukubeta imifula netilwandle nekubhujiswa kwemahlatsi timvula. Yonkhe lengucuko isenta kutsi silahlekelwe ngulokutsite bantfwabetfu labangeke basakubona, njengemahlatsi noma tilwane letinemandla njengengwe yeBhengali, lecishe seyishabalele vele. Sidzinga kuvikela emagugu etfu sentele titukulwane lesitako – bantfwabetfu netitukulwane tetfu.

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[Kuchumana lokuphangisako](#)
[Yini indzawo yemagugu](#)
[Letinye tindzawo temagugu](#)
[Umntfu wadwabuka eNingizimu Afrika](#)
[Indzawo yemagugu Sihlengi seRobben](#)

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

INhlangano yeMfundvo neBuchwepheshe yakaMhlabuhlangene (i-UNESCO) icela emave asho kutsi ngutiphi tindzawo emaveni awo letimcoka kuze tivikeleke. Baka-UNESCO-ke bayatihlolisisa, nangabe letindzawo timcoka ngalokwenele, i-UNESCO ibese iyatiphakamisa njengetindzawo temagugu emhlaba. INingizimu Afrika inetindzawo temagugu emhlaba letisiphohlongo. seRobben ngulenze yato.

Lenye lemcoka kakhulu indzawo yiMbeleko yeMuntfu, lapho bososayensi batsi kwavela khona bantfu bekucala.

Ibaluleke ngani lendzawo?

Tinsalela tematsambo atfolakala emgedzeni endzaweni leyehlukanisa i-Gauteng ne-North West eceleni kwelidolobha lelikhulu lase-Krugersdorp. Kukholakala kutsi lawa ngematsambo abekucala lababecishe babe bantfu bebalhala emhlabeni.

Tatfolakala njani letinsalela tematsambo?

Bososayensi bacala kugubha lokusele kwentisalela lebetiikhona ngabo 1890, lapho bavukuti beba funa ligolide batsi bebatfolatinsalela tematsambo, ebantfu labebahlala emhlabeni cishe emashumi etinkhulungwane letengca.



Q google

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

Hlwaya



Ngemnyaka-1947, Dkt Robert Broom watfola lukhakhayi lwemfati lomdzala, longumlandvo wemuntfu lobekakhona kucala abitwa ngekutsi Plesianthropus transvaalensis emihumeni yase Sterkfontein. Bantfu balitfola lilukhuni leligama kulikhumbula, base banika lolukhakhayi ligama lekuteketisa lelitsi Nkhsk Ples.

Waphila nini?

Nkhsk Ples waphila iminyaka letigidzi leyengcile ngembi kwekutfola umlilo noma emathulusi ensimbi ekucala labekakhiwe. Bososayensi bakholwa kutsi emahominidi bekubokhokhomkhulu bebantfu besimanje nekutsi umncintiswane webuntfu uvela kulesifundza. Ngiko kubitwa ngekutsi iMbeleko yeMuntfu.

Ngusiphi lesinye siciniseko lesinaso sebantfu bekucala lababuya e-Afrika?

Ngamnyaka we -1995, lomunye sosayensi, Ronald Clarke, watfola tinsalela telihominid endzaweni lefanako. Lamatsambo abebitwa ngekutsi yiNyawana Ncane, ngoba ngesikhatsi Bososayensi bagubha lamatsambo, kwatfolakala incenye yematsambo elunyawo kucala. Ngekubaluleka kwalokutfolakala loku, i-UNESCO yetfula lendzawo lesedvute nemigedze njengendzawo yemagugu emlandvo ngemnyaka we-2000.





Asibhale

Coca nemngani wakho ngalemibuto bese ubhala timphendvulo etikhaleni lotiniketiwe.

Yini indzawo yemagugu?

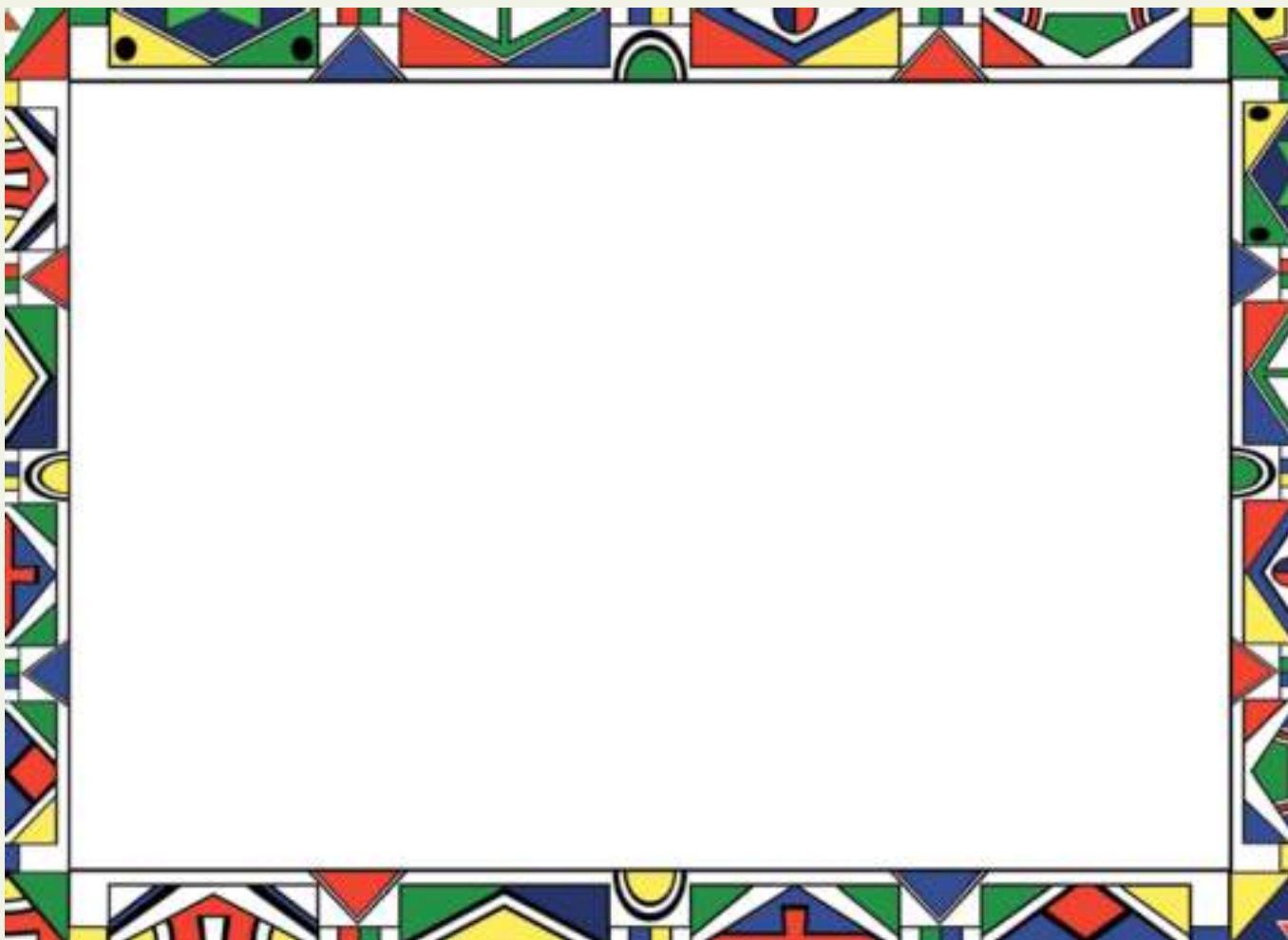
Imcoka ngani **iMbeleko yeMuntfu** kitsi tsine beNingizimu Afrika?



Asibhale

Phindza ufundze liphephandzaba ngaMatthew Berger nembiko we-intanethi ngeMbeleko yeMuntfu, bese wakha iphosta kukhangisa kukhangisa **iNdzawo yeMagugu eMhlaba yeMbeleko yeMuntfu**.

Dvweba iphosta. Iphosta yakho kufanele yente bantfu bafune kuvakashela iMbeleko yeMuntfu, ngako sebentisa emagama lehehako netitfombe.



Kabanti ngelulwimi ...



Asikhulume

Coca naphathini wakho ngetandziso tesivinini/temahlandla. Tichaza kutsi tintfo uvame kanganani kutenta. Yakha imisho lekhombisa ngco kutsi ngamunye usho kutsini. Sale ubhala imisho yakho kulelithebula lelingentasi.

azange nanini

kuvame

sonkhe sikhatsi

0

2

4

6

8

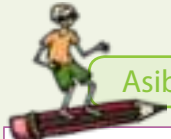
10

akuzange

ngalesinye sikhatsi

emihleni

Emahlandla	Lengikwentako
sonkhe sikhatsi	
emihleni	
kuvame	
kulesinye sikhatsi	
akuzange	
akukavami	



Asibhale

Bhala imisho kuchaza lokwentekako usebentisa tandziso temahlandla.

Ekuseni ngivama ...

Njalo entsambama ngi ...

Ngetimphelasontfo ngivama ...

Ebusuku ngivama ...

Ngemaholide esikolo ngivama ...

Ngetinsuku tekutalwa kami ngivamise ...

NgaboMgcibelo ebusuku ngivama ...

Ebusika angilokotsi ...

Umcondvombili

Lemisho lemibili umunye unetinchazelo letimbili. Sebentisana nemngani wakho kutfo kutsi isho kutsini. Dvweba sitfombe kukhombisa inchazelo ngayinye lengakhonjwa ngulomusho.

Intfombi ishaye indvodza ngesambulelo.	Ungatsandza kulinganisa leliloko lelisefasitelweni?



Dzabula likhasi lelibukene naleli bese uyaligoba kwakha incwajana yeLikhadi - Z. Dvweba incwajana kukhangisa iMbeleko yeMuntfu.

Kudzingeka ufundze likhasi lewebhusayithi kucongelela lwati. Likhasi lakho lelisembili kufanele likhombise lapho indzawo ikhona nemshwana lohehako noma sicubulo. Dvweba sitfombe kulinye lemakhasi bese ubhala inchazelo yekutsi batawubonani.

Khumbula kufaka likheli lendzawo:

- Likheli lendzawo,
- imali yekungena
- netikhatsi tekuvula.

Dvweba lingephandle lencwadzi

1

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

2

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

3

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

4

Bhala imininingwane lefanele.

5

Niketa indlela longatsintfwa ngayo nelikheli lakho.

6



LIKHASI LANGEMBILI: Goba uye embili

1



LIKHASI LANGEMUVA: lwati loluhlala ludzingeka njengenombolo yelucingo, likheli nelikheli i-imeyili.

6



5



2



3



4



Sifundvo 8: Bantfu, tindzawo netinkondlo

Ithemu 4: Emaviki 5 - 8

Emaviki 5 - 6: Sikhatsi setindzaba

113 Silwanekati semtaponcwadzi 102

Kufundza umbhalo lococa indzaba.
Kucoca ngemibuto lesuselwa embhalweni.

114 Ngubani lodla tincwadzi tetfu? 104

Kufundza tiphetfo letehlukene tendzaba.
Kulingisa umdlalo ngesiphetfo sendzaba awetfule ekilasini.
Kubhala siphetfo sendzaba lesihle kunato tonkhe.

115 Liviki lencwadzi 106

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa embhalweni ngeliviki lencwadzi.
Kubhala idayari achaze indzaba.
Kubhala imisho ngendlela lephikisako.

116 Bhala yakakho indzaba 108

Kusebentisa libalavengcondvo kuhlela kubhala indzaba acondzise kubalingisi, sakhiwo, sibekandzaba kanye netigigaba.

117 Bantfwana baya ekhempini 110

Kufundza umbhalo loteka indzaba.
Kukhomba bomcondvofana embhalweni.

118 Kutijabulisa ehlane 112

Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa endzabeni eshadini msebenti lelengcile.
Kucondzanisa imisho lekhomba imbangela nemphumela.
Kuhlanganisa imisho asebentisa tihlanganiso.
Kubhala indzima lechazako ngalokwenteki ehlane.

119 Kungaboni akuzange kungivimbe 114

Kufundza umlandvomphilu.
Kubhala libito lakhe kubreyili asebentisa tinhlavu te-alifabhehi yebreyili.

120 Sibuka lulwimi 116

Kucondzanisa tento netitfombe letingito.
Kukhomba tento netandziso emishweni.
Kucoca ngetinchazelo letimbili tabomcondvomnyeti.

Emaviki 7 - 8: Tinkondlo tebantfwana

121 Makhavane, kati wetimanga 118

Kufundza inkondlo.
Kudlala inkondlo.
Kukhomba imigca lenemvumelwano enkondlweni.
Kubuka emagama kusichazamagama abhale loko lakushoko.

122 Kucabanga ngakati wetimanga 120

Kufundza inkondlo aphimise.
Kuchaza likati.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlweni.
Kubhala yakakhe inkondlo ngesilwane lesihlakaniphile.

123 Sigcoko Bovana neMphisi 122

Kufundza inkondlo
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlweni.
Kulingisa inkondlo.

124 Tilandzelo 124

Kufundza imilolotelo netilandzelo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa kumilolotelo noma kutilandzelo.
Kubhala yakakhe imilolotelo.

125 Sitijabulisa ngenkondlo 126

Kufundza inkondlo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlweni.

126 Ngumnyaka lomusha 128

Kufundza inkondlo.
Kuphendvula imibuto lesuselwa enkondlweni.
Kuchaza tintfo labatifundzile nalabakhone kutenta kulomnyaka.
Kuchaza luhlelo lwabo lwemnyaka lotako.





Ase sifundze

“Lisondzele liviki lencwadzi!” kwasho Make Maharaj. Tumi neliklasi lonkhe bahlala balindzele ngenjabulo. Liviki lencwadzi belisho imincintiswano nekuvakasha kumtaponcwadzi losedolobheni kanye nendathane yetindzaba.

“Kulomnyaka ingcikitsi yeLiviki lencwadzi yimphilo yasendle,” kwasho Make Maharaj. “Ngako-ke sitawudvweba emaphosita sibhale netindzaba ngetilwane letise**bucayini bekunyamalala**. Nisakhumbula, sikhulumile ngaletu tilwane evikini leliphelile.” Washo akhomba titfombe lebetinanyekwe elubondzeni.

“Letinye tilwane tisebucayini nasengotini ngobe bantfu bayatitingela bafuna boya bato,” sekusho Tumi, lotati tonkhe. “Kulesinye sikhatsi tiyafa ngobe tingatfoli kudla lokufanele.”

“Ucinisile, Tumi,” kwasho Make Maharaj. “Ngako-ke, bantfwana calani kucabanga ngemaphosta enu netindzaba letikhuluma ngaletinhlobo tetilwane,” washo abakhutsata.

Labanye ekilasini badvweba emaphanda nemabhele. Labanye badvweba bobhejane netingwe mabalabala. Labanye badvweba inyoni dvoye kanye nenyamatane yeNingizimu Afrika ikhwaga. Linyenti labo – ngisho naTumi – labhala ngagagajane - idayinaso. Bekungasiye nje mkhulu gagajane, kodvwa bekuyidanayiso lekhetsekile. Babhala nge-igwanadoni, labebafundze ngayo evikini lelengcile.

Tumi wasikhumbula sitfombe sesilwane lesetfusako kamhlophe. Besinemilente mibili lemifisha yangembili, kanye nemsila sijumba lesikhulu lesifisha. Etinyaweni ledanayiso beyineticaba nje tetintwane letisihlanu. Beyineminwe lesihlanu sandla ngasinye, kanye nesitfupha lesicije kwenjelwane. I-igwanadoni beyidla lokumilako – kanye nanoma yini-nje lehlumako.

Tonkhe-ke tikolo temmango tatibandzakanya kulomsimeto weLiviki lencwadzi kuMtaponcwadzi welidolobha. Emavikini lambalwa lendvulelako, bantfwana bebamatasatasa badvweba futsi bapenda emaphosta labetawutfunyelwa kumtaponcwadzi.

Embi kwekufundza

- Bukisisa letitfombe netihloko/sihloko bese wetama kucombelela kutsi umbhalo ungahle ube ngani.
- Phenya likhasi masinyane kubona kutsi utawufundza ngani.

Usafundza

- Catsanisa kucombela kwasho naloko lokufundzako. • Uma kuneneyo longayivisi phindza ungajahi. Yifundze ngekuphimisa.





Litse nalifika lilanga lemaphosta netindzaba kutsi kukhangiswe kumtaponcwadzi, liklasi laTumi labutseleka ebhasini yesikolo l angenela indlela. Bekulilanga lelibandza mpo lebusika, nemoya uhhusha kabuhlungu.

Batsi nabefika bantfwana, intfo yekucala labayenta kwaba kufuna emaphosta abo.

"Nayi yami!" sekusho Tumi. Bewukhombisa gagajane lomamatsekako anembali ilenga emlonyeni wakhe, kukhombisa kutsi ledanayiso bekanguloluhlobo lobeludla lokumilako.

"Ahha! Nansi yakami indzaba ngelibhele lesicongo!" sekusho Ana.

"Nami futsi naku lengikubhale ngabhejane!" sekusho Thami ngeligcabho lelikhulu.

Nase bafikile bonkhe bantfwana, Make Motsa umgcinincwadzi watsi, "Kunemfihlo lenginibekela yona."

Ngako-ke bantfwana bahlala phasi esiyilweni, bonkhe bamangele kutsi engabe lemfihlo iyini.

Kwase kuvuleka sivalo kungena libhele lesicongo lembetse lijazana lemibalabala yeticephu, lilandzelwa libhubezi nephanda. "Tiyaphila!" kumemeta lomunye webantfwana.

"Wu, yehheni," sekusho lomunye. "Baswenke bayantfontsa. Babantfu nje labaswenkile."

Libhele lesicongo
lashaya umdanso
lomncane,
lazubazuba liya le
nale. Lasuka lapho
lahambahamba
kubantfwana
libachawula
bonkhe.



Asikhulume

❖ Ngabe ninalo nje Liviki leNcwadzi esikolweni senu noma edolobheni lakini? Liba njani?

- ❖ Tumi uniketa tizatfu letimbili kutsi kungani tilwane tiphela. Ngutipi leto tizatfu?
- ❖ Ngabe bodvoye nekhwaga sekuvele kuyanyamalala kumbe kusengotini yekunyamalala? Uyati nje kutsi tibukeka njani?
- ❖ Yini Tumi layitsandza ngeLiviki leNcwadzi?
- ❖ Bekungubani ligama ledayinaso bantfwana labebalati?
- ❖ Ngabe libhubezi lisengotini yekunyamalala? Kungani usho njalo?
- ❖ Ngabe asho kutsini lamagama lacindzetelwe? Cocani ngaloku nemngani wakho





Ase sifundze

Make Motsa bese atilungisela nje kucala kufundza indzaba nakuvuleka umnyango, nako kugcuma kungena lesinye silokatana, siphakamise inhloko yaso lemahhedle, iya le nale.

"Maye kuhle-ke loku!" sekusho lomunye wabothishela.
"Sembatfo lesitendlula tonkhe!"

"Hha, buka!" sekusho bantfwana. "Yi-igwanadoni."

"kuhle!" kusho Make Motsa. "Gagajane, idayinaso!"
Wamangala kancane ngoba bekangakhumbuli nje a-oda tembatfo tedanayiso.

Idanayiso yagcuma yeca yaya kubantfwana kungatsi kukhona umuntfu lamfunako. Nayo seyibona Tumi le emsamo. Yagcuma yeca yacondza kuye yamchawula ngemandla. "Sawubona!" sekusho Tumi.

Bonkhe bantfwana bebefuna kuchawula sandla sedanayiso, ngako-ke kwadzingeka ihambahambe yelule sidladla sayo lesimahwele ibachawula bonkhe. Idananyiso yabese ihlala phasi eceleni kwaTumi. Yatamula yabeka inhloko yayo etidladleni yadvonsa lobukhulu butfongo. Tumi wetama kutjela Make Motsa ngedanayiso kodvwa yena bekafuna kutsi eme ate afundze indzaba yelibhele lesicongo.

Tumi akakhonanga kulalela indzaba ngoba kwase kuchamuka umsindvo losimanga nje uvela ngakulesilwane lesisedvute naye. Idanayiso phela bese ihona. Hhayi-bo wakhula, wakhula umsindvo. Wonkhe umunftu wagucuka afuna kubona.

"Iyekeleni nje, ningamnaki," kusho Make Motsa. Indzaba yaphetsa solo mane indanyaniso ahhudla butfongo. Bonkhe bantfwana basukuma-ke bacala kubuka tincwadzi.

Make Motsa bekakhombisa labanye bantfwana incwadzi ngetinyoni, nase eva livi emva kwakhe. Bekulivi lemphatsisikolo.

"Lucolo," sekusho umphatsisikolo.

"Bengitsi ngitakuta kusenesikhatsi. Kodvwa kuhambe kahle nje? Wo, ngiyabona kutsi tifikile tembatfo."

"Kodvwa," sekusho Make Motsa abukeka aphicekile, "uma kungesiwe lona logcoke sembatfo sedanayiso, ngubani?"



Emadanayiso be-igwanadoni aphila cishe ema-130 etigidzi teminyaka leyengcile, adla lokumilako, anesisindvo lesi-2 000 kg, batsi nawemile aba ngemamitha cishe lama-3 kufika elukhalo nemamitha lasi-6 kuya kulali-10 budze. Loluhlobo lwemadayiso lwetsiwa ngemgololo i-igwana ngoba ematinyo ato letilwane ayafana.





Emagama lamasha

"Ngetamile kukutjela," sekusho Tumi. "Mine bengati kutsi akusiye nje umuntfu loswenkile."

"Wuwil!" sekusho lomunye, akhomba ngasemashelufini etincwadzi. Iedayinaso phela bese idla ishashabula incwadzi lokutsiwa *Tilwandlekati leTinkhulu neMifula yeMhlaba*.

Tumi wetama kuchaza. "Yeyi i-igwanadoni le," asho achazela Make Motsa.

"Laba badla lokumilako, phela liphepha liphuma elukhunini kantsi lukhuni luphuma etihlahleni bese tihlahla tingulokumilako. Kungako-ke idayinaso itsandza liphepha."

Bantfwana bayibukela ledanayiso idla ishwabudzela Sehluko seSitfupha sencwadzi ngeTilwandle. "Maye," kwasho Make Motsa "akukalungi nani-nani loku." Idanayiso yabona sicumbi setincwadzi letinsha tetindzaba. Emakhava ato emibala legcamile bekacinile futsi amanyatela. "Klwamu!" kudla kwedanayiso. "Klwamu!" Kanjalo yashobela emkhatsini wemihlatsi yayo lemikhulukati incwadzi yetindzaba yekucala.

Bonkhe manje betama kucabanga indlela yekucosha nayi idanayiso.



Kute namunye lofuna kutsi idayinaso idle tincwadzi tabo. Manje-ke bebangentani bantfwana labakulenzaba kucosha idayinaso emtaponcwadzi? Cocani ngaloku bese niyalungisa silinganiso mdlalo netfulela likilasi loko lenikucabangako.



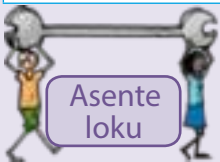
Emva kwekubona imidlalo lebeyilingiswa, khetsani loncono kuyo yonkhe bese nibhala phasi leso sisombululo sayo. Nyalo-ke seninesiphetfo sendzaba letsi *silwanekati besikumtapo tincwadzi*.



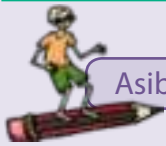
Asibhale

Buyela emuva ubuke lenzaba. Phendvula lemibuto.

Ngutiphi tigameko tini lebetihlelelwe Liviki lencwadzi?

Asente
loku

Ibukeka njani igwanadoni? Fundza inchazelo endzabeni bese uyayidvweba.



Asibhale

Bhala sifinyeto sibe luhlobo lwembhalo wedayari
usho kutsi kwentekeni emtaponcwadzi lamuhla.
Bhala kube nguwe loteka indzaba, esikhatsini
lesengcile, usebentisa "Nga."



Dayari lotsandzekako

Lamuhla silwanekati sangena kumtapotincwadzi
sadla tincwadzi.



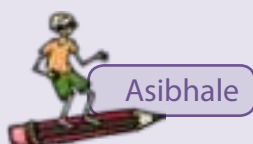
Khuluma nemngani wakho ngalelithebula, bese niyalisebentisa kunisita kuticecesha kwakha imisho **lephikisako** nisebentisa **angi** kumbe **aka** njll. kuye ngesivumelwano sementi.

Mine	angi	yitsandzi inyama.
Wena	awu	ncamuli umgwaco emalambu abovu.
Tsine	asi	dlali ibhola yetinyawo.
Bona	aba	sheshi batfukutsele.
Yena	aka	dli emaswidi lamanyenti.
Yona	ayi	ni ebusika.
Tona	ati	bukeli mabonakudze onkhe emalanga.
Lona	ali	khitsiki mbayiyane eNingizimu Afrika.



Nyalo bhala emagama laphikisako usebentisa sona lesa sento.

uyadlala	bayafundza	liyahamba	siyamila	tiyadla
akadlali				
luwile	bayabukela	tiyakhala	sihlobile	bayagidza

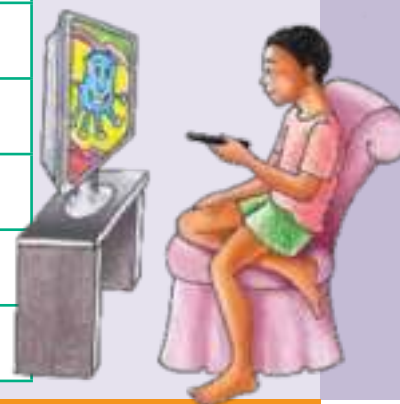


Nyalo-ke sebentisa lelithebula nobe ngutiphi letinye tibonelo longaticabanga kubhala imisho ngendlela lephikisako. Sikwentele umusho wekucala.

Sive asitsandzi kubate kutshula.

Sibuka kuphikisa

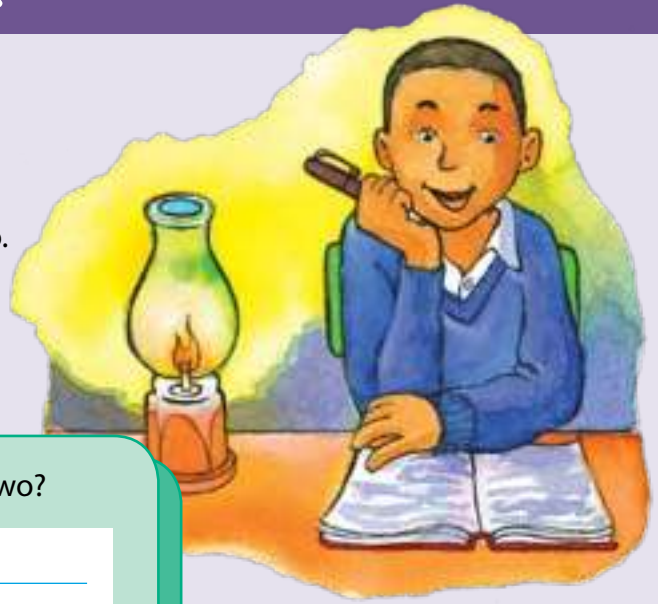
Sakhiwo sekuphikisa sisakha ngekucala nga a- kulandzele sivumelwano sementi bese kulandzela umsuka wesento. Nkhamisa wekugcina esentweni uyagucuka abe ngu -i. sib. a-si-tsandz-i.





Asibhale

Hlela kubhala indzaba noma insimu nje. Cala ngekugcwalisa emaphuzu akho kulibalavengcondvo. Chubeka usebentise libalavengcondvo kubhala indzaba yakho ekhasini lelilandzelako.



Bobani balingisi?

Siyini sakhiwo?



• Sebentisa libalavengcondvo kukusita kulungiselela kubhala • Bhala umbhalo loluhlaka lwekutilungiselela • Cela umngani wakho abuyekete wona • Hlolisa lokubhalile bese ulungisa lakudzingeke khona • Sale ukubhala kahle encwadzini yakho.



Sitsini sihloko sendzaba yakho?

Siyini sibekandzaba?

Kwentekani ekucaleni?

Kwentekani emva kwaloko?

Iphetsa kanjani?



Lusuku:

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal blue lines on a white background.





Asikhulume



Ase sifundze

- ❖ Ngumuphi umehluko lomkhulu emkhatsini wetilwane letimunyisako netilwane letihuma ngesisu?
- ❖ Tingaki tilwane letihuma ngesisu longatisho?
- ❖ Cocela liklasi nganobe ngusiphi sigameko lowaba naso nesilwane lesihuma ngesisu.



Vusi ume nje emva kwemngani wakhe Mike, lovula ziphu yelithende. Vusi agcume ngekwetfuka lokukhulu nakeva umngani wakhe amemeta kabuhlungu, avele awele kuBongi, lobekalapho nje emva kwakhe.

"I...ny... nyoka!" kuklabalata Mike, ahlehla aya kuVusi.

Babe waVusi, Babe Mosoma, ete agijima asuka emlilweni wekhempu. "Ninesiciniseko kanganani kutsi yinyoka?" asho abuta, afihla luhleko nakabona bantfwana labatsatfu bachachatela.

"Lulwimi lwayo luyaphuma lusitsele emlonyeni, Babe, futsi ifana nemgololo lomkhulukati!" kusho Vusi ngekuhefutela.

"Ase nime lapha, nonkhe nje, ngisayolandza lithoshi emotini. Mhlawumbe akusiyo inyoka nje."

Bongi atsintse lihlombe laMike. "Kungahlala kanjani kungabi yinyoka? Uyasati nje lesinye silwane lesinelulwimi loludubula luphume emlonyeni waso?" kubuta Bongi.

Banikine tindhloko tabo bo Mike na Vusi, babete inchazelo.

Babe Mosoma abuye nelithoshi esandlemi sinye nelifosholo ngakulesinye. Abite Vusi kutsi eme eceleni kwakhe.

"Vusi, ngibambele lelithoshi kuze ngitowukhona kubamba kahle lifosholo," kuchaza uyise.

"Hawu yini ukhetse mine, Babe?" kubuta Vusi ngelivi lelincane.

"Ungahlupheki; ngitawungena kucala khona ngitowufuna lesilwane-lesihumako."

Babe Mosoma aphakamise sivalo selithende ngasandla sinye akhanyise ngelithoshi

ethendeni. Bantfwana labatsafu basondzele kancane nje, solo bahambela le khashane noko nelithende lelo.

"Ya, ngivele ngasola nje," kuvungama Babe Mosoma, agucukela kubantfwana. "Ngumgololo



waseKapa. Kodvwa ungene njani lapha? Bengitsi ngiyanitjela nje kutsi nifasele lithende emhlabatsini emacala onkhe."

Vusi abuke emateki akhe nalaba lababili babukisise abo banyikanyise emahlombe. Ekuseni ngalelo langa bebajakile njengenhla yenta. Vusi ancume kutsi ncono sale kukhulunywa ngalenywe intfo. "Yini umgololo waseKapa, Babe? Uyaluma noma uyakhafulela?"

Bongi utsatsekile ngekwakheka kwalomgololo lomkhulukati. Ngekhanyisa kwelithoshi, emacabacabha lamhlophe agcame bha emtimbeni lomyama lonesikhumba lesinemahwele. Unetinzapho letindzekati letimnyama khwishi kuto totine tidladla letishwaphene. Agcume aye etulu ngekwesaba lapho silwane sikhapha umsindvo lomkhulu sitsi ssssss.

"Caphelani, bantfwana, tiga mbamba leti lesibhekene nato. Uma ukuluma, sitawudzinga umgcala kuvula imihlatsi yawo," kwecwayisa Babe Mosoma.

"Hhayi-cha!" kumumula Mike asuka ekukhanyeni ahlehla.



Asibhale

Fundza indzaba njalo utfole bomcondvofana balamagama lalandzelako endzabeni. (Khumbula: bomcondvofana ngemagama lanjenga "teka" na "coca", anemcondvo lofanako.)

klabalata	
hamba sinyova	
ncandzeka	
mangala	
akujabulisi	



Asibhale

Phindza indzaba ngemgololo waseKapa, bese nicoca ngetimphendvulo talemibuto nemngani wakho. Chubeka ugcwalise timphendvulo etikhaleni ngentasi.

Bantfwana bebalandzelana ngayiphi indlela kuya ethendeni?

Wekucala

Wesibili

Wesitsatfu

Ucabanga kutsi Vusi bekake wawubona yini umgololo waseKapa (lekevane) ngaphambilini? Kungani usho njalo?

Kungani Vusi awela kuBongi?

Ngabe Babe Mosoma uyatesaba yini tilwane letihuma ngesisu? Kungani usho njalo?

Sati njani kutsi bantfwana bayatesaba tilwane letihuma ngesisu?

Wangena kanjani umgololo waseKapa ethendeni?



Asibhale

Sivamise kufuna kukhuluma ngesisusa nemphumela wentfo. Kwenta loko, siye sisebentise **ngoba** noma **ngako-ke**. Condzanisa lemisho leseluhleni loluluhlata nesisusa noma umphumela eluhleni lolulingangane.

Umgololo wangena ethendeni.

Umgololo wativela avinjetelwe bantfwana.

Babe Mosoma waya emotini.

Mike watsatsa sinyatselo lesikhulu wahlehla.

Vusi akazange sekambone lekevane.

Bekafuna kulandza lithoshi.

Washayisana naVusi.

Ucabanga kutsi ubona inyoka.

Bantfwana bebangakalifaseli emhlabatsini lithende.

Watsi sssss wadubula lulwimi ngemlomo.

Nyalo-sebentisa **ngoba** noma **ngako-ke** kuhlenganisa lemisho, bese ubhala lemisho lemisha ekhasini lelilandzelako.



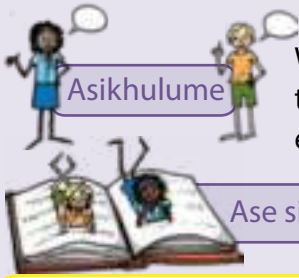
Asibhale

Bhala tindzima letimbili ngesikhatsi loko wasicitsa ekhempini ehlane. (Uma ngabe awuzange sewukhempe, chaza kutsi ucabanga kutsi kungaba njani.) Sebentisa lamagama lalandzelako kukusita. Chaza kutsi weva kunjani, bekunuka kunjani, wevani, tjani bakhona netihlahla bekuvakala kunjani nawukutsintsa.

Lokwangehlela ehlane

lithende	lifosholo	libhakede	emanti	tinkhuni	tekubasa
libhodolelimasondvo-ntsafu	timbuzulwane	sihlahla	imphala	bokotela	
silwane lesihumako	imphisi	yedvwa	esaba	tinyekevu	
umgwaco lonetintfuli	sichiwi setinyamatane	lipulazi	emanyeva	lisondvo	
	kuphola	tinyoni			





Asikhulume

Wake wativela nje kungatsi ungavele ulahle litsemba uyekele? Weva tintfo tilukhuni kakhulu nje? Unato tinkinga letikwenta ususe umcondvo emsebentini wakho wesikolo?

Ase sifundze

Ase sifundze ngemntfwana longamange alahle litsemba.

Ligama lami ngu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngatalwa nga-1967 esigodzini sasemaphandleni eVenda, esifundzeni saseLimpopo. Ngineminyaka lesitfupha ngahlaselwa sifo sencubulunjwane, lokusifo lesivamile kubantfwana. Ngenhlanhla yami lembi – kwaba netinkinga, ngangabe ngisabona. Ngativela kuphele konkhe ngami, nginganatsemba futsi ngingenamandla. Vele bese ngitawuchubeka njani nje nemphilo?

Ngangena esikoleni iBosele, sikolo salabaNgaboni nga-1973, lapho-ke ngafundza kusebentisa iBreyili. Ngasukumela etulu ngayibamba ngatotimbili imfundvo lenhle kangaka. Bengati kamlhophe kutsi kufute ngiphase ngemalengiso kametriki.

Bantfwabesikolo kulokunye ababoni kutsi kumcoka kanganani kutikhandla ngemsebenti wesikolo, ukhanda sebatisola emva kwesikhatsi emphilweni.

Emva kwekucedza sikolo, nga-1987, ngachubeka ngayowufundza eNyuvesi yeNyakatfo eLimpopo, kwatsi nga-1991, ngacala ticu tesibili eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand eJozi. Mine bengifuna kufundzela kuba ngummeli. Bebabanyenti kabi bameli labangaboni lebengibati. Kodvwa gogo wami watsi ncono ngifundzele buthishela. Bekacinisile – phela ngulapho inhliyo yami yayivele ikhona.

Nga-1997, ngatfoli uMfundzate wakaFulbright. Loko-ke kwasho kutsi ngiya eMelika kuyowutfoli ticu letiphakeme teMasta eKolishi laseBoston. Ngavele ngasangana nje kumangala nenjabulo. Mine lo? Obert Maguvhe, ngintjwize ngendiza ngiye emaveni lakhashane le nelikhaya lami lelisesigodzini sasemaphandleni eVenda! Siteshi lesilandzelako, yiMelika! Angizange sengiyikholwe nani nani-ke lendzaba. Kodvwa ngayigibela leyo ndiza, ngalucedza kahle nje luhambo lwami. Ngahlala ngedvwa eMelika futsi ngalucedza kahle nje luhlelo lwetifundvo tami lweminyaka lemibili—ngalucedza ngetinyanga letilishumi nambili ngo. BoProfesa bami bacabanga kutsi ngingumfundzi welikhetselo sibili, nako phela sengibuya ekhaya kusasele umnyaka wonkhe lokubhekeke ngiwucedze phesheya.

Emva kweminyaka lesikhombisa ngibuyile eMelika, ngagogodza ticu tami tebuDokotela eNyuvesi yePitoli. Noma yini ingenteka uma utetsemba futsi utimisele kusebenta ngemandla akho onkhe. Tidze tiganga wonkhe dvoye angandiza!

Intfo leyangisita kakhulu nje mine kutsi ngitetsembe ngisesemncane kabi bekungukutsi babe bekabheke kutsi ngente yonkhe imisebenti leyentiwa bantfwana labanye labangakakhubateki, njengekwelusa tinkhomo netimbuti kanye nekuhlakula emasimi akitsi emmbila. Nasi-ke simanga setimanga, umngani wami lesibomjingi namkhotsane naye kulesigodzi akakhoni kuva etindlebeni. Nanobe singazange sisebentise lulwimi lwetandla kukhulumisana, besivana kahle kakhulu nje futsi sidlala ndzawonye njengabo bonkhe labanye bantfwana. Sasibumba tilwane netinyoni ngelubumba, sasibhukusha, sikleza etimbutini futsi sicanca nasetihlahleni. Ngako-ke nanobe bengingaboni, nemngani wami angakhoni kuva, akuzange nje sekufike emcondvweni wami kutsi leti tintfo tasenta saba ngephasi kwalabanye bantfu.

Nga-2008 ngangenela kuyowusebenta eTiko leMfundvo yeSisekelo kucondzisa ligumbi lakaKha Ri Gude umkhankhaso wekufundza nekubhala. Lomkhankhaso uhlose kufinyelela ku-3,5 wetigidzi tebantfu labadzala baseNingizimu Afrika kutsi bacecesheke kufundza nekubhala. Mine-ke ligumbi lakami lengamele kufundzisa bantfu labadzala labangaboni kufundza ngeBreyili. Asikhoni kusebentisa emehlo etfu kufundza, ngako-ke sisebentisa iminwe yetfu!

Ngajabula ngagidza ngedvwa nga-2013 nangicokwa kutsi ngibe nguSolwati-Phini eNyuvesi yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kulesikhundla sami lesisha ngibhekeke kucecesha bothishela kufundzisa bantfwana labakhubatekile. Ave kumnandzi kuba sendzaweni lapho ukhona kusita labanye.

Umlayeto wami kubantfu labasha kutsi umuntfu afundze ngawo onkhe emandla akhe asesesikolweni. Angacali nje atsatse letikhatsi tebulukhuni kumbe kwephuka kwemoya kumcindzetele phasi. Sonkhe sinelilungelo lekuba nemaphupho etfu, lesidzinga kukwenta nje kutsi sisebente ngekutikhandla kuwafeza lawo maphupho!





Asibhale

Gcwalisa kutsi kwentekani emphilweni yaProf Obert Maguvhe kuleminyaka. Buyela emuva ufundze umlandvomphilo wakhe futsi uma sewuyikhohliwe imininingwane leminyane. Kungahle kudzingeke kutsi ubale kahle iminyaka uma ingakaniketwa endzabeni.

Umnyaka	Lokwenteka
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	
Mlayeto muni lomcoka lawendlulisela kubantfu bonkhe labasha?	

Umbhalomphilo yindzaba umuntfu layibhalile yena lucobo ngemphilo yakhe ngco. Umbhalomlandvo wona-ke ubhalwa ngulomunye umuntfu ngalomunye eceleni. Lona mbhalomphilo-ke lowabhalwa wena ubhalwa nguye matfupha Obert.



Asente loku

Yini iBreyili?

IBreyili luhlelo lolusetjentiswa bantfu labangaboni kufundza nekubhala, basebentisa iminwe yabo. Luhlavu ngalunye lwe-alifabhethi lumelwe yiphethini letsite yemachuzu laphakeme, labawatsintsako futsi baweve ngetinhlokwanwa teminwe yabo. Lelithebula ngentasi likukhombisa kutsi ibukeka kanjani i-alifabhethi yeBreyili.



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Bhala ligama lakho ngeBreyili. Beka tinhlavu teligama lakho eluhlwini lolungephasi bese ukopa emacashata eluhlavu ngalunye eluhliwini lolusetulu.



Asibhale

Tento

Condzanisa tento netitfombe letingito. Faka inombolo yesitfombe eceleni kwesento lesingiso. Ungacali usebentise sento kwengca lihlandla linye.

- ☐ pheka
- ☐ yenta
- ☐ natsa
- ☐ shayela
- ☐ dlani
- ☐ hamba
- ☐ nika
- ☐ tsandza
- ☐ lalela
- ☐ hlala
- ☐ dlala
- ☐ fundza
- ☐ khuluma
- ☐ bhaka
- ☐ bukela
- ☐ yembatsa
- ☐ gibela
- ☐ cima

1 efulethini 	2 libhayisikili 	3 silwane sasekhaya
4 likhekhe 	5 iJalimane 	6 iVW
7 liphephandzaba 	8 iwayilesi 	9 efilimini
10 mabonakudze 	11 emakhandlela 	12 ithenisi
13 isangweji 	14 likhofi 	15 kudla lokungenamphilo
16 sidlo sakusihlwa 	17 umsebenti wesikolo 	18 emagogosi

sento

Imishwana-sento kushiwo tento
nemagama lasitako njengalawa
cishe, funa, hleze, ngahle, vele.

Dvwebela tento kulemisho bese ubiyela
emagama lasita tento.

Mine cishe ngimlindze Ana.
Ibhasi yesikolo hleze iyeta.
Libhayisikili lami vele beliboshelwe esihlahleni.
Jwana phindze uyalidla lihabula.
Bantfwana batawudlala njalo epaki.
Ikhayithi yami ngahle iphephuke iye etulu.
Liklasi letfu lingahle lihambe liye ezu.

emabito

emabito sicumbi semagama lesisebenta
njengelibito emshweni.

Jwana uye edolobheni. (Jwana libito.)

Umnaketfu lomkhulu uye edolobheni.
(Umnaketfu lomkhulu ngumushwana-bito.)

Dvwebela emabito kulemisho.

Dzadzewetfu lomncane uyakhasa.
Umnaketfu lomncane bekanelidzili.
Indlu lenkhulu beyisha.
Intfombi lendzala iguce yakolobha siyilo sayo.
Timbali tami letinhle tibuniswe lilanga.
Libhayisikili lami lelidzala lebiwe.
Intsaba lendze beyimbonywe lifu.



Asikhulume

Sitijabulisa ngabomcondvomnyenti

Dvwebela emagama labomcondvomnyenti kulenkhumo lekulamabhokisana lalandzelako

**Thandiwe wetiwele
kamatima.**

Sisi usindzile endlini itolo.
Yena usindzile engotini
yemoto.

**Unesibindzi nangu umuntfu ate
adle sonkhe lesibindzi sebantfu**

**LIBALA LAKHE LIHLE WAKHEKE KAHLE LOMUTI
UHAMBISANA NAMAKOTI WAKHONA
WELIBALA LELIMHLOPHE BHA.**

**Busi ulibala
kubala utakute
aphicwe tibalo**

Wamtsela ngemvula
getingembeti kantsi akuvakali
kutsi utsini igayidliwa imvula
ngaphandle.

**Kute emanti
lanikwa bantfwana
lapha sekusele
kudla kwalabadzala
kuphela**

Uyatikhumbula letinongo tenkhulumo?

sifanankhamisa**sifanisongco**

Sifanisongco sicatsanisa tintfo
letimbili ngekutsi intfo lenye ingulenywe.
Asisebentisi bonjenga noma fanana ne.

Sibonelo: Unenhlitiyo yelgolide.

Emagama lanabonkhamisa labaphindziwe
asetjentiswa kulingisela noma kuphindza
umsindvo wentfo lobhala ngayo noma kuveta simo.

Sibonelo: Luhuma kuphi lukhuni?



Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo *Makhavane kati wetimanga*. Lingisa umdlalo walenkondlo kukhombisa tindlela tetimanga telikati.

- Biyela emagama labomsindvofana enkondlweni.
- Funa emagama lacindzetelwe embhalweni. Bhala phasi tinchazelo tawo ebhokisini emhlabulweni wenkondlo.



Makhavane, kati wetimanga

Makhavane ng'kati wetimanga, simbita 'dladla s'bhacile –
Phela lo, **ngumphetsa kuboSidlani** labakhona **kuphamba** umtsetfo.
Nguphunyuka-bamvimbile boDalawane boFecele neLusweti, ukhalisa
takaMetro neLuphiko loLubhacile:
Ngoba nabafika esidlekeni selicala – *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Sewephule yonkhe imitseshwana yakantfu, wephula ngisho nemtsetfo
wendalo wekucindzetela, igravithi.
Emandl' akhe ekuntanta emoyeni ashiya ngisho nancedze akhamisile,
kodvwa nawufika esidlekeni selicala – *Makhavane akekho lapho!*
Ungamhlwaya phas'embedze, umfune nasemoyeni lombala –
kodvwa ngikutjela kanye, phindze ngisho futsi, *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, kati lobubendze, utse hlwi ngebudze, kantsi uncama;
Ungambona nje achamuka, phela emehlo akhe **tingobho.**
Simongo sona sinemifantsa lemidze ngekucabanga, inhloko ungatsi **yindishi**
imbonyiwe;
Lijazi lakhe selaba tintfuli nje nge**kunganakwa**, emadzevu lamadze kakhulu.
Ujikitisa inhloko iya le nale, ahamba **njengenyoka**
Kodvwa nawucabanga kutsi uyacobhota butfongo, ungatiyengi, uvuke ngo!





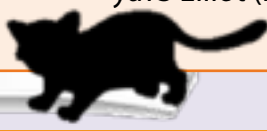
Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Phela **sigebengu sesigelekece** sakati, silwanekati se**budlova**.
Ungamkhandza emikhondvweni yetindledlana, ungamtfolo
enkhabeteni-dolobha –
kodywa uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele, chubeka ufune
Makhavane akekho lapho!

Unesitfunti uyahlonipheka. (Batsi ukhohlakele kabi emadayizini.)
Tinkhomba-minwe takhe ngeke sewutitfole emafayeleni
akaDalawane nabofokisi.

Nase sisefo **sihlwitfwe ngelutwane**, kumbe libhokisi
lebumengemenge **lidutjuliwe**
Noma nakwenteka lubisi lunyamalele, noma-ke licatsa lagogo **selebiwe**,
Noma sitsi lifasitelo lendlu lephukile, netibambo talo **tahhohloka** lomphelo –
Kunesimanga setimanga lapho! *Makhavane akekho lapho!*

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Akuzange nje sekube neLikati lelicwebe **inkhohliso nebuncwasimende** lobunje.
Njalo unelivika-ngaye kumbe nalelinye noma mabili ngetulu:
Noma sigameko senteke nini –
MAKHAVANE BEKANGEKHO LAPHO!
Bahambe batsi bonkhe bokati betento letimbi
batiwa kakhulu
(Ngisho boMangobe, ngisho boNziphomaklwebha)
Abasilutfo nje, ngaphandle kwekuba tigijimi tanali likati, leli njalo-nje,
Libayisa enhla nasentasi; etulu naphasi: Phunyuka-bamvimbile wansukunsuku!

Makhavane, Makhavane, akekho lofana naMakhavane,
Phela sigebengu sesigelekece sakati, **ishishi yetidlova**,
Ungamkhandza emikhondvweni yetindledlana,
ungamtfolo **enkhabeteni-dolobha**
kodywa uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele chubeka ufune Makhavane
Makhavane, Makhavane, Makhavane –
Uma sidleke selicala sesitfolakele, chubeka ucinge Makhavane akekho lapho!
yaTS Elliot (ihlela-hleliwe)





Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo ngekuphimisa bese
ucoca ngekuchazwa kwelikati.
Ngusiphi kuletitfombe lesimele
Makhavane?



Asibhale



Nguyiphi imisho enkondlweni lekutjela kutsi bekabukeka njani Makhavane?

Yini, enchazelweni yaMakhavane, lesitjela kutsi unemcondvo lokhaliphile?

Kusho kutsini kutsi “Phunyuka-bamvimbile wansukunsuku”?

Kungani likati libitwa ngekutsi ngu “dladla s’bhacile”?

Sonkondlo usebentisa sentasamuntfu nakachaza Makhavane amniketa timphawu temuntfu.
Ngutiphi timphawu temuntfu latsi lelikati linato?



Asibhale

Nyalo-ke bhala inkondlo yakho ngesilwane lesihlakaniphe. Chaza timphawu talesilwane. Yini lesiyentako kukhomba kutsi sihlakani-phile? Cocani ngalesilwane ecenjini lakho. Bhala phasi emagama lachaza lesilwane. Chubeka wengete emagama latimphindza-msindvo nemagama lose vele unawo. Sebentisa lamagama kukusita kubhala inkondlo yakho. Sebentisa emagama labomsindvofana ekugcineni kwaloyo naloyo wemigca-maphahla. Bhala luhlaka ephepheni lekutilungiselela embi kwekube ubhale inkondlo yakho encwadzini yakho.



Yenta umdvwebo kukhombisa inkondlo yakho



Ase sifundze

Linyenti letfu liyayati indzaba yaSigcoko Bovana neMphisi.

Fundzani lenkondlo niphimisele njengelicembu. Nitawubona kutsi inekufana nalenganekwane, ngaphandle kwekutsi sonkondlo ugucugucule indzaba kukhombisa kutsi intfombatana iyativikela matfupha emphisini.



Indzima sicumbi semigca ngenkondlo. Letinye tinkondlo tiba nendzima yinye, letinye tiba naletinyenti. Tingaki tindzima letikhona kulenkondlo?

Kutsite-nje Mphisi nakacala eva
Kutsi yena angatsandza kutfola **lesimnandzi**
sidlo,
Wabamba indlela wayewukokota emnyango
kaGogo-ngiphuphutse.
Utse uvula sivalo Gogo-ngiphuphutse, wa-
bona
Lacijile lamhlophe ematinyo, isinate **lokubi**,
Wase Mphisi-kamphisi uyatincengisa, "Ngicela
kungena tsine?"
Nebakitsi Gogo-lakhe waveva kwemhlanga,
"Hhawu mine, utangidla!" sekatililela.
Bekacinise mbamba.

Shwamp shwampu wammita ngatsamo linye.
Kodvwa Gogo-lakhe bekamncane acine nko,
Wase Mphisi-kamphisi uyatililela, "Ewu yind-
lala yodvwa le!
Ngisengakacali kuvisisa
Kutsi sengisitfolile lesimnandzi sidlo!"
Wagijima likhishi lonkhe aklewula,
"Kufute ngitfole lokunye futsi noma ngatsi

ngiyahhewula!"

Lapho waveta lakesabekako ematinyo, **watsi**
sina,

"Ngimi lo, ngima la noma, sekusele wekugci-
na

Ate Nkhosatana Sigcoko Bovana
Abuye ekuhambeni nebuswana lobumphof-
ana."

Wangena ntfombatanyana amuhle abovana.
Wema nsi. Wahlahla emehlo. Wase utsi,

"Hawu waba netindlebe emahwandza, Gogo-
ngiphuphutse?"

"Ngitokuva kahle mtukulu wami,"
kuphendvula Mphisi.

Yahlala yamgcolotela yamamatseka.
Yacabanga, kudla kwami loku nakanjani
kutakwenteka.

Nangicatsanisa nalamashwayi aGogo-lakhe,
Utaba mnandzi kwengca gogwana **wakhe**.

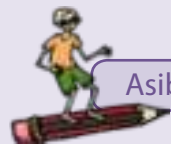
Asuke Nkhosatana Sigcoko Bovana advumise
atsi, "kodvwa Gogo-ngiphuphutse, maye lihle
bo lijazi lakho leboya; uswenke uyaconsa."
"Uyona mani!" kukhala Mphisi.
"Awusakhoni yini kukhumbula
Kungitjela kutsi nginematinyo tingcavula?
Hhayi-ke, noma yini loyishoko,
Ngitakushwabudzela ngisho nenhloko."
Ntfombatanya amamatseke. Libhande
lelimnyama lakhe liwe.

Asho aganklata imphisi ngekarati levutsiwe.
Wacondzisa lunyawo enhloko yesilo ngco,
Kabili katsatfu; gankla yafa yalala
ngebuso mbo.

Engca emavikana, ngaya ehlatsini,
Nangu naNkhosatana Sigcokwana
Bovana emtfuntini.

Kodvwa ingucuko lengaka! Kute sasigcoko
lesibovana,
Kute sakumbonya wena nhloko
ngelidukwana.
Masinyane ngatsi, "Sawubona, sita-ke
ucaphelisise;
Sikhumba-boya sami sebumphisi usibukisise."

yaRoald Dahl (ihlela-hleliwe)



Asibhale

Ngutiphi tincenye talenkondlo letinekufana nenganekwane yaSigcoko Bovana?

Siphetfo salenkondlo ngabe sehluke ngani esiphetfweni senganekwane? (Itivikela kanjani intfombatana?)

Sati ngani kutsi sonkondlo wadibana naSigcoko Bovana? (Bukisisa indzima yekugcina yalenkondlo.)



Silinganiso mdlalo

Lingisani lenkondlo. Nitawudzinga labalingisi labalandzelako:
Sigcoko Bovana, gogo, imphisi nasonkondlo.





Ase sifundze

Fundza tilandzelo bese
uphendvula imibuto.



Naliya naliya liyowushona ejikeni make
Ekhabo Mgidzi ekhabo Seneliso
Tinja ting'khonkhotsa tingangilumi
Tingibona longinje-nginje
Nginganangubo
Ingubo yam' yasal'eNokwane
IseNokwane nje iseNokwane
Tinja takhona tinetidwaba
Timbuti takhona tinemchele-chele!

Yelobhalaza!

Wentelani?

Kuba mnandzi

Kants' umuhlophe

Wo lasha! Lasha

Wo khamu! Khamu!



Lela lifu lela Mantentekazana
Ngitamtjela babe Mantentekazana
Alishaya shaye Mantentekazana
Ngendvukwana yakhe Mantentekazana
Emagiligombo Mantentekazana
Hho bhekani phasi bhekani phasi
Hho bhekani phasi bhekani etulu



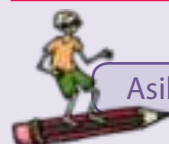
Asibhale

Mingaki imigca yesilandzelo ngasinye?

Nguyiphi imigca lenekuphindvwa kwemagama esilandzelweni sekugcina?

Akuyiphi imigca emagama laphindziwe esilandzelweni sekucala?

Umugca 1	Umugca 2	Umugca 3	Umugca 4	Umugca 5

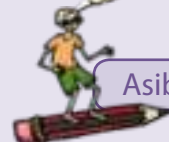


Asibhale

Nyalo-ke bhala sakakho silandzelo, ungacala kanje:

Leya nkhangyeni ibona mine, ibona live

Nyalo-ke yenta
 luhla lwemagama
 latimphindza-msindvo
 teligama lekugcina
 emgceni wekucala –
 kulesilandzelo nje, ngu
 wena. Luhla lwemagama
 latimphindza-msindvo
 lungaba nalawa: sive,
 buve, niketa, uve, nive,
 tive njll.



Asibhale

Yetama loku usebentisa emagama latimphindza-msindvo ta "Buyile".

Ungasebentisa emagama lafana nalawa fuyile, phuyile, bekile, busile ungachubeka utsi.

Bekunentfombatane ligama nguBuyile





Asikhulume



Ase sifundze

Wake wayibona nje i-igwana?

Ivakala njani nawuyitsintsa?

Ibukeka njani nje?



Nguyahamba-hamba ne-igwana yami Nakwenyuka kushisa
 udu...
 yam...
 Si...
 kul...
 um...
 pho...
 tak...
 kan...
 kak...
 Se...
 kul...
 Ngi...
 sib...
 ney...
 i-ig...
 kus...
 i-ig...
 kwe...
 igu...
 usi...
 imi...
 ash...
 ingu...
 asu...
 wen...
 seyi...
 ica...
 i-ig...
 ney...
 ney...
 Nak...
 nan...
 kwe...
 igu...
 usi...
 imi...
 phasi elugwini lwami ...

Ngiyahamba-hamba
 ne-igwana yami

Nakwenyuka kushisa kudubula;
 ngale kwemashumi
 lasiphohlongo-nanhlanu
 i-igwana yami ibukeka shengatsi
 iyacatuluka iphila futsi kwesihlanu.

Sigijimela etihlabatsini telugu
 mine ne-igwana yami
 igcumela kulami lihlombe
 sihamba-hambe elugwini lwami ...

Uma usibona umangala simanga
 mine ne-igwana yami
 sitishukumisa imisipha
 phasi elugwini lwakho nami,

Bate bolondzaba katibutwa
 bashayeke takaDalawane
 batsi nasi simanga sendzaba
 ngidvonsa ingwenya kantsi isilwane.

Nguletsimbi emgogodleni letimenta
 aswace kakhudlwana
 noko naye nawumkitata
 ugigitsekisa kwemntfwana.

Sengiyati kutsi sengiso sikhatsi-ke
 i-igwana yami seyilungele kulala
 nayifaka tembatfo tebusuku
 inhloko emcamelweni icambalala.

Ngisahamba-hamba
 neyami i-igwana

Neyami i-igwana....
 nesami sibungwana
 newami katana
 newami umdlwanyana
 neyami ihhontjana
 neyami imbutana....
 ngimi ngisahamba-hamba
 neyami ingwenyana,
 i-igwana....

yaBrian Moses

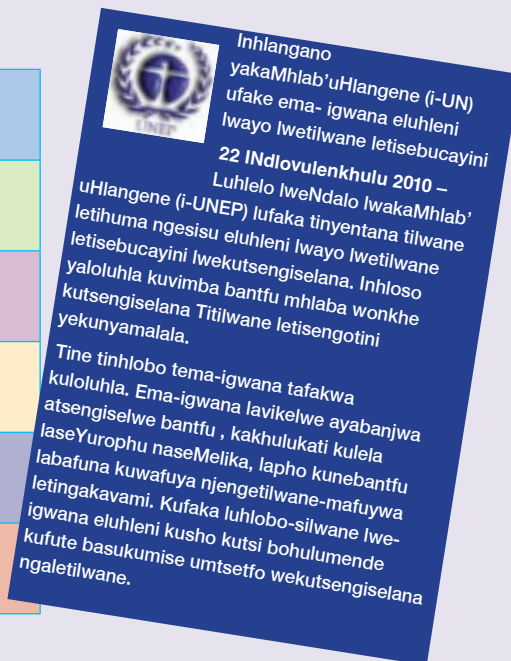


Asibhale

Condzanisa lamagama nenchazelo lefanele. Shano emabito etilwane ulalele imisindvo.

sibungwana
katana
umdlwanyana
ihhontjana
imbutana
ingwenyana

kufana nengwenya kodvwa kunesiphumulo lesifisha
ingulube lencane
lizinyane noma imbuti lencane ngesitfombo
mangobe lomncane ngeminyaka noma ngesitfombo
inja leseyincane
kuyabukutela kuncane kungaba sekudleni lokubolile



Asibhale

Fundza lenkondlo ngekucophelela bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo bekavele ahamba ne-igwana yakhe noma umane unandzisa inkondlo nje kuhlekisa? Kungani usho njalo?

Sonkondlo ukhuluma ngemazinga ekushisa labo 85°F. Liyini lelizinga lekushisa ngeSelishiyasi?

Kungani ucabanga kutsi bantfu bangahle bacabange kutsi i-igwana yingwenyana?

Wena ungamangala nje kubona umuntfu ahambisa silwane sasekhaya sakhe se-igwana bahambahamba? Kungani?

Wena ungawashayela emaphoyisa nawubona intfo lenje? Kungani?

Yini emagama latimphindza-msindvo kulenkondlo? Shano emagama lamane lahamba ngamabili latimphindza-msindvo.



Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo.

Halala! Halala! Lilanga leMnyaka lomusha

Halala! Halala! Lilanga leMnyaka Lomusha!

Lilanga lesicala ngalo umnyaka
lomusha mbuluka sicale kabusha.

Ngako-ke kulomnyaka ngincume kuba
yikhangu.

Mhlawumbe ngingafundza kundiza
nje, mhlawumbe kuhamba ngibhukule
etindvongeni, mhlawumbe ngingabonakali
ngeliso, kumbe ngigibele ligagasi
lemabhudlo ngintjwize.

Ngitatenta ilasitiki ngitifundzise kuncipha.

Ngitawugucuka ngifane nemanti bese
ngititsela esinkini.



Ngitawuvakashela letinye
tinzawo emkhatsini ngidibane
netakhamuti takamkhatsi
indathane.

Ngitawuvakashela kudze le emandvulo
ngigibele idayinaso.

Maye nginetinhlelo letinyenti
letimangalisako bo.

Ngiyacala khona manje.

Kunjalo, lona kutaba ngumnyaka
lomuhle kuyo yonkhe.

Halala! Lusuku lweMnyaka Lomusha!

yaKen Nesbitt

Nginga		😊	😞
fundza umbhalo loteka indzaba			
khuluma kabanti ngemibuto lephatselene nembhalo lolandzako			
khuluma kabanti ngesiphetfo sendzaba lesifanele			
Kulingisa umdlalo wesiphetfo sendzaba ngiwetfule ekilasini			
bhala tiphetfo letehlukene tendzaba			
bhala umbhalo wedayari kube ngimi umteki wendzaba			
sebentisa umcondvo lophikako			
bhala indzaba noma inganekwane ngibuke balingisi, sakhiwo, sibekandzaba netigaba.			
condzanisa imisho yesisusa nemphumela			
sebentisa tihlanganiso			
bhala indzima lechazako			
fundza umbhalomphilo			
khomba tento, tandziso naletinye takhi			
khuluma kabanti ngetinchazelo tabomcondvo-phica			
fundza inkondlo			
Kulingisa inkondlo			
khomba emagama lanemphindzamsindvo enkondlweni			
fundza inkondlo ngiphimisele			
khuluma kabanti ngenchazelo yemlingisi			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene nenkondlo			
bhala inkondlo			
Kudlala umdlalo wenkondlo			
fundza inkondlo ilimerikhi			
phendvula imibuto lephatselene netilandzelo			
bhala tilandzelo			
niketa tibonelo tetifaniso			
niketa tibonelo tetimphawu tenkondlo letehlukene (sifanisongco)			
bhala incwadzi yemsebenti			

Ukhethsekile.
Umtimba wakho wonkhe
ungulokhethsekile.
Umtimba wakho, wakho weduwa!



KUTE
lokumele
akutsintse titfo
temtimba
letifihlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye nangabe kukhona
lokutsintsa titfo temtimba wakho
letifihlekile.

Kumele utjele lomunye
nangabe kukhona lokwentisa
tintfo longatitsandzi.

Longamshayela akusite:

Inombolo yemphilo: 0861 322 322

Inombolo yeBantfwana: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Inombolo lephutfumako: 10111

YeMaphoyisa eKucedza Bugebengu: 086 00 10111

Luhlangotsi lweKuvikela Bantfwana:
012 393 2359/2362/2363

